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ENGLISH WRITING
英语写作

四、六级范文300篇
300 MODEL ESSAYS

300 Model Essays of College English

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英语写作 ——四、六级范文 300 篇

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【内容简介】 本书系统地介绍了句子和段落的写作方法及大学英语四、六级作文考试的命题形式及统考作文的实用套语,特别详细地介绍了命题作文、情景作文、段首句作文、关键词作文、图表作文及书信作文的写作方法。作者历经4年精选了英语四、六级范文及历年(1987—2008年)大学英语四、六级考试的实考写作范例300余篇,是目前同类书中所选范文最多的。

本书题材广泛,内容丰富,形式多样,可作为非英语专业大学生、研究生及自学考试者、PETS(公共英语等级考试)、TOEFL(托福)、IELTS(雅思)等考试者写作时的参考资料。

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前言

本书主要是为非英语专业的在校大学生、研究生及自学考试者而编写的,也可作为 PETS (公共英语等级考试)、TOEFL(托福)、IELTS(雅思)等考试者写作时的参考资料。其宗旨在于介绍英语写作基本知识及各种应试技巧,尽快帮助考生提高英语写作能力。

长期以来,英语写作是英语学习中的一个薄弱环节。从历年大学英语四、六级和专业英语四、八级考试的作文中我们可以看出,不少学生作文中存在着主题思想不明,逻辑混乱,段落结构不严谨,表达含糊不清,语汇贫乏以及时态、语态等问题。为此,我们有计划、有步骤、有针对性地编写了这本实用性很强的《英语写作——四、六级范文 300 篇》。

全书简明、系统地介绍了句子和段落的写作方法,介绍了大学英语四、六级作文考试的命题形式及统考作文的实用套语,特别详细地介绍了命题作文、情景作文、段首句作文、关键词作文、图表作文及书信作文的写作方法;并对历年 CET-4 和 CET-6 已考作文题目汇总;同时作者历经 4 年时间精选了英语四级范文及历年(1987—2008 年)大学英语四、六级考试写作的实考范例,共 300 余篇。

本书题材广泛,内容丰富,形式多样,是目前同类书中所选范文最多和最广的,有利于学生背诵;收集历年四、六级考试作文真题(1987—2008 年)共 77 篇,有利于学生对历年作文真题的了解;有英语写作基本套路(表示原因、结果、优点、缺点、变化、总结等 15 种和常用过渡词语);从句子到段落写作及句子改错,简明扼要,重点突出;书后附有常用英语成语和谚语,有利于培养和提高学生学习英语的兴趣和英语写作能力。

通过本书的学习,考生应掌握句子、段落以及命题、情景、段首句、关键词、图表及书信作文最基本的写作理论与技巧,以便写出符合《大纲》要求,主题突出、内容完善、语言通顺、格式正确的文章。

编者

目 录

第一章 句子写作和段落写作	1
第一节 句子写作	1
一、句子种类	1
二、常见句子结构错误	2
三、句子结构多样化	7
第二节 段落写作	9
一、段落的构成	9
二、段落的主题句	9
三、段落写作方法	10
四、结束段落	17
五、统一性	19
六、连贯性	19
第二章 大学英语四、六级作文考试简介及命题形式	25
第一节 大学英语四、六级作文考试简介	25
一、《大学英语教学大纲》对大学英语写作能力的要求	25
二、设置“作文最低分”的若干规定	25
三、评分原则	26
四、评分标准	26
第二节 大学英语四、六级作文的命题形式	30
一、大学英语四、六级作文的命题形式分类	30
二、历年 CET-4 和 CET-6 已考作文题目总汇	31
第三章 大学英语四、六级写作应试技巧及方法	35
一、命题作文	35
二、情景作文	36
三、段首句作文	37
四、关键词作文	38
五、图表作文	39

六、书信写作	41
第四章 统考作文实用套语	44
一、表示原因	44
二、表示优点、好处	44
三、表示缺点、坏处	45
四、表示措施、办法,怎样做打算	45
五、表示看法	45
六、表示部分	46
七、表示重要性、必要性、困难、方便、可能	46
八、表示举例	46
九、表示引入要讨论的问题、现象	46
十、表示变化	47
十一、表示事实、现状	47
十二、表示结论、总结	47
十三、表示比较	47
十四、引出某种观点	47
十五、套语	48
第五章 大学英语四、六级写作范例	49
一、命题作文(1~121)	49
1. New Tuition Fee Policy	49
2. Oration	50
3. How I Overcome My Difficulties in Learning English	50
4. The Importance of Listening Ability	51
5. Social Practice in Education	51
6. Campus Tour	52
7. Examination	53
8. A Good Beginning	53
9. Where There Is a Will, There Is a Way	54
10. Right Habits of Study	55
11. The Way to Success	55
12. No Pains, No Gains	56
13. The Value of Time	56
14. My Opinion of Grades	57

15. On Cheating in Exams	58
16. Dictionary, My Best Friend in My English Study	58
17. What Does the Expansion of College Enrollment Bring?	59
18. Reading — The Best Means to Acquire Knowledge	59
19. Heredity, Environment, Intelligence	60
20. Habits	61
21. Grades and Ability	61
22. A Ten-Minute Break	62
23. The Teacher-Student Relationship	63
24. Should Students Learn to Do Housework?	63
25. Going out of the Ivory Tower	64
26. Video Games	65
27. Finding a Satisfying Job	65
28. The Study of a Foreign Language	66
29. Why Do You Study English?	66
30. How to Communicate Effectively in English with Native Speakers of English	67
31. New Beijing, Great Olympics	68
32. Be Ready for the 2008 Beijing Olympics	68
33. If I Am the Monitor	69
34. The Usefulness of Making Notes in Class	70
35. Important Words	71
36. English Songs	71
37. Can We Use Mobile Phones on Campus?	72
38. Life in the University	72
39. Love or Friendship	73
40. Love and Learning	74
41. Recreations	74
42. Popular Music	75
43. Knowledge	76
44. Failure and Success	76
45. On Friendship	77
46. To Make Friends	77
47. One-Week-Long Holiday in May and October	78
48. Shortening Work Week	79

82	49. The Fight against Crime	79
82	50. Why do I Go to Evening School?	80
82	51. Laid-off Workers Need Help	81
82	52. Lay-offs in State-owned Enterprises	81
82	53. Competition and Cooperation	82
82	54. Gambling	83
82	55. The Importance of Confidence	83
82	56. Why a Sense of Humor Is Important	84
82	57. Coping with Stress	85
82	58. Western Regions Development	85
82	59. On Opportunity	86
82	60. Temptation	87
82	61. The Importance of Reading Classics	87
82	62. People Should Be Rewarded According to Ability	88
82	63. Speaking Mandarin Chinese	89
82	64. On Generation Gap	89
82	65. Hobbies	90
82	66. Advertisement	91
82	67. TV Advertisements	92
82	68. Are Pets Good for People?	92
82	69. Land is Limited	93
82	70. Preserving the Environment	93
82	71. Population Control	94
82	72. My View on Brain Drain	94
82	73. What Would Happen If Little Attention Was Paid to the Environmental Protection?	95
82	74. Keeping Our City Clean	96
82	75. The World's Food Crisis	96
82	76. What Can We Do about the Water Pollution?	97
82	77. The Preservation of Ecology and the Human Existence	98
82	78. Life in Big Cities	98
82	79. Foreign Investment	99
82	80. The Telephone	99
82	81. Traffic Accidents in China	100
82	82. Should a Person Own a Car?	101

181	83. The Place of Science and Technology in Modern Life	101
281	84. Science and the World's Problems	102
381	85. On-line Chat	102
381	86. College Students and Computers	103
781	87. Holiday Economy	104
781	88. Internet and Our Life	105
781	89. The Internet—A Two-Edged Sword	105
881	90. WTO Entry Challenges English	106
981	91. A Boom in Adult Education	107
981	92. How to Meet the Challenge of the 21th Century?	107
1081	93. Information in the Modern World	108
181	94. I Like Spring	109
181	95. Choose an English Name	109
381	96. Quality of Products	110
881	97. Snow	111
881	98. The Value of Rain	111
181	99. Computer Viruses	112
381	100. Traveling on Holidays	113
381	101. Health and Wealth	113
381	102. Smoking and Health	114
1381	103. Old Men's Problem	114
781	104. Fast Food in China	115
881	105. Eradicate Superstition through Science and Education	116
881	106. The Advantages and Disadvantages of Private Tutoring	116
981	107. Why I Choose to be a Teacher	117
1081	108. Teachers, A Nation's Future	118
1401	109. Is Lei Feng Spirit out of Date?	118
1181	110. Nuclear Families	119
141	111. Modesty	120
181	112. Smile	120
181	113. On Sense of Responsibility	121
181	114. Small Emperors in China	122
141	115. Newspaper Reading	122
141	116. Dream	123
181	117. On Industry	124

101	118. The Effect of Television on Children	124
101	119. Preserve Ethnic Cultures	125
101	120. The Chinese Young People of the 21th Century	126
101	121. Desk Culture	126
101	二、段首句作文(122~176)	127
101	122. Money	127
101	123. Family Life in China	127
101	124. The Children Problem	128
101	125. Family and Personal Development	129
101	126. Early Childhood Education	129
101	127. Is the Policy of Family Planning Necessary?	130
101	128. The Person I Admire the Most	131
101	129. Advocate Patriotism	131
101	130. Hope Project	132
101	131. My Ideal	133
101	132. Honesty	133
101	133. Why Should we Study the Law?	134
101	134. The Youth	135
101	135. Mutual Understanding Is Important	135
101	136. The Benefits of Sports and Games	136
101	137. Is It Good for College Students to Have Part-time Jobs?	136
101	138. Social Activities and Our Study	137
101	139. How to Make Good Use of College Life	138
101	140. Embracing the Knowledge Economy Age	138
101	141. The Students of China	139
101	142. The Advantages of Watching TV	140
101	143. Relaxation and Sports	140
101	144. Which Is More Important, Passing CET-4 or Developing Language Skill?	141
101	145. Hobbies	142
101	146. Pleasure in Reading	142
101	147. What Is Time?	143
101	148. Dictionaries and Students	144
101	149. Books	144
101	150. Our University Library	145

151.	Traveling	146
152.	On Sightseeing	146
153.	No Smoking	147
154.	Health, Beauty and Knowledge	148
155.	Early Rising	148
156.	On Dieting	149
157.	Breakfast	149
158.	The Computer	150
159.	The Computer	151
160.	Can Road Accidents Be Avoided?	151
161.	Blood Donation without Repayment	152
162.	Energy	153
163.	Solar Power	153
164.	Water	154
165.	Pollution	154
166.	My Opinion of Today's Education	155
167.	Living in the City or in the Countryside	156
168.	Life in the City and in the Country	157
169.	The Rush to Cities	157
170.	Are Women Less Intelligent than Men	158
171.	Movies of Violence	158
172.	How to Survive in the Changing World	159
173.	Failure	160
174.	Studying Abroad	160
175.	The Profession I Should Like to Follow	161
176.	My View on Going after Fashion	162
三、	关键词作文(177~199)	162
177.	Computer and Pupils	162
178.	Protect Their Eyes	163
179.	Keep an English Diary	164
180.	The Benefit of Reading	165
181.	I Want to Be a Teacher	165
182.	Three Effective Methods for Developed Countries to Help Developing Countries	166
183.	My Opinion of Students' Taking up a Part-time Job	167

184.	The Change of Domestic Appliances in Our Houses	167
185.	How to Prepare for an Interview	168
186.	Responsibility	169
187.	Success	170
188.	Forest Fires	170
189.	The Three Gorges Dam	171
190.	Water Pollution	172
191.	Earthquakes	172
192.	Speaking Properly	173
193.	My Father	174
194.	Changes in My Hometown	175
195.	The Generation Gap	175
196.	Duties of Students	176
197.	Sleep Well	177
198.	Chinese Youth	177
199.	The Globe Village	178
四、情景作文(200~207)		179
200.	Is Stress a Bad Thing?	179
201.	Cherish Children's Leisure Time	180
202.	Choosing Careers	180
203.	Traveling Is a Better Book to Read	181
204.	New Year's Celebration	182
205.	The United States	182
206.	Catching Cold	183
207.	A Birthday to Remember	184
五、图表作文(208~225)		185
208.	Don't Stop Halfway	185
209.	Spare Time Activities	185
210.	Our Campus Library	186
211.	Divorce	187
212.	One-child Family in China	188
213.	Good Neighbors	189
214.	Inside and Outside	190
215.	Top 10 Countries Sending Most Visitors to China in 1996 and 1997	191

216. Number of Car Accidents in 1990	192
217. The Population of Distribution on the Continents	193
218. Monthly Housing Expenses of Some Cities of the United States ...	193
219. The Total Amount of China Import and Export	194
220. The Traffic Accidents on High Way No. 5	195
221. Deaths per 100,000 Population in Country X from 1990 to 1994 ...	196
222. Medical Care	197
223. Why People in the Mountainous Regions Live Longer	198
224. The Chinese Peasants' Personal Income	198
225. Telephone Goes into Hundreds of Thousands of Homes	199
六、书信写作(226~237)	200
226. A Letter of Recommending Oneself	200
227. A Letter to the Teacher	201
228. A Letter of Thanks	202
229. A Letter of Complaint	203
230. A Letter to One's Friend	203
231. A Letter of Recommendation	204
232. A Letter of Application	205
233. A Letter of Application	206
234. An Application for a Job	207
235. An Application for a Job	207
236. A Letter of Application	208
237. An Application for a Job	209
第六章 历年大学英语四、六级考试写作范例	210
一、四级考试写作范例(1987—2008年)	210
1. Women in the Modern World(1987.6)	210
2. An Early Morning Walk (1988.6)	211
3. The Tape Recorder (1989.6)	212
4. What Would Happen If There Were No Power (1990.1)	212
5. Make Our Cities Greener(1990.6)	213
6. Bicycle — A Popular Means of Traveling in China (1991.1)	214
7. Changes in People's Diet(1991.6)	214
8. Is Failure a Bad Thing? (1992.1)	215
9. Examination (1992.6)	216

10. Positive and Negative Aspects of Sports (1993.1)	217
11. My Favorite Program (1993.6)	217
12. The World Is Getting Smaller and Smaller (1994.1)	218
13. My Ideal Job (1994.6)	219
14. Can Money Buy Happiness (1995.1)	219
15. Advantages of a Job Interview (1995.6)	220
16. The Two-day Weekend (1996.1)	221
17. Global Shortage of Fresh Water (1996.6)	221
18. Practice Makes Perfect (1997.1)	222
19. Getting to Know the World outside the Campus (1997.6)	223
20. Harmfulness of Fake Commodities (1998.1)	223
21. Do "Lucky Numbers" Really Bring Good Luck? (1998.6)	224
22. Don't Hesitate to Say "No" (1999.1)	225
23. Reading Selectively or Extensively (1999.6)	225
24. How I Finance My College Education (2000.1)	226
25. Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary? (2000.6)	227
26. How to Succeed in a Job Interview? (2001.1)	227
27. A Letter to a Schoolmate (2001.6)	228
28. A Letter to the University President about the Canteen Service on Campus (2002.1)	229
29. Student Use of Computers (2002.6)	230
30. It Pays to Be Honest (2002.12)	231
31. An Eye Witness Account of a Traffic Accident (2003.6)	232
32. A Letter of Reply to a Friend (2004.1)	233
33. A Brief Introduction to a Tourist Attraction (2004.6)	234
34. A Campaign Speech (2005.1)	235
35. Teacher's Day (2005.6)	236
36. Should the University Campus Be Open to Tourists? (2005.12)	236
37. Volunteers Needed (2006.6)	237
38. The CCTV Spring Festival Gala (2006.12)	238
39. Welcome to Our Club (2007.6)	239
40. What Electives to Choose (2007.12)	239
41. Recreational Activities (2008.6)	240
二、六级考试写作范例 (1989—2008 年)	242
1. The Problem of Human Population (1989.1)	242

838	2. How to Solve the Problem of Heavy Traffic (1990.1)	243
838	3. How to Solve the Housing Problem in Big Cities (1990.6)	244
838	4. Man Is to Survive (1991.1)	245
838	5. Car Accidents Declining in Welton (1991.6)	245
838	6. Film Is Giving Way to TV (1992.1)	246
838	7. Looking Forward to the Twenty-first Century (1992.6)	248
838	8. Motorcycles and City Traffic (1993.1)	248
838	9. My View on Opportunity (1993.6)	249
838	10. We Need to Broaden Our Knowledge (1994.1)	250
838	11. The Career I Pursue (1994.6)	250
	12. My View on the Negative Effects of Some Advertisements (1995.1)	251
	13. Should Firecrackers Be Banned (1995.6)	251
	14. Why I Take the College English Test Band 6 (1996.1)	252
	15. Health Gains in Developing Countries (1996.6)	253
	16. Haste Makes Waste (1997.1)	254
	17. My View on Job-hopping (1997.6)	255
	18. My View on Fake Commodities (1998.1)	255
	19. Do "Lucky Numbers" Really Bring Good Luck (1998.6)	256
	20. Don't Hesitate to Say "No" (1999.1)	256
	21. Reading Selectively or Extensively (1999.6)	257
	22. How I Finance My College Education (2000.1)	258
	23. Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary? (2000.6)	258
	24. How to Succeed in a Job Interview? (2001.1)	259
	25. A Letter to a Classmate (2001.6)	260
	26. A letter to the University President about the Canteen Service on Campus (2002.1)	260
	27. Student Use of Computers (2002.6)	261
	28. It Pays to Be Honest (2002.12)	262
	29. Changes of Ownership of Houses in China (2003.6)	263
	30. Reduce Waste on Campus (2004.1)	264
	31. A letter to the Editor of a Newspaper (2004.6)	264
	32. Your Help Needed (2005.1)	265
	33. Say No to Pirated Products (2005.6)	266
	34. A Letter to a Company Declining a Job Offer (2005.12)	267

35. Traveling Abroad (2006. 6)	268
36. The Celebration of Western Festivals (2006. 12)	268
37. Should One Expect a Reward When Doing a Good Deed? (2007. 6)	269
38. The Digital Age (2007. 12)	270
39. Will E-books Replace Traditional Books (2008. 6)	270
附录 常用英语成语和谚语	273
参考文献	278
12. My View on the Negative Effects of Some Advertisements (1995. 1)	251
13. Should Firecrackers Be Banned (1995. 6)	251
14. Why I Take the College English Test Band 6 (1996. 1)	252
15. Health Gains in Developing Countries (1996. 6)	253
16. Haste Makes Waste (1997. 1)	254
17. My View on Job-hopping (1997. 6)	255
18. My View on Fake Commodities (1998. 1)	255
19. Do "Lucky Numbers" Really Bring Good Luck (1998. 6)	256
20. Don't Hesitate to Say "No" (1999. 1)	256
21. Reading Selectively or Extensively (1999. 6)	257
22. How I Finance My College Education (2000. 1)	258
23. Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary? (2000. 6)	258
24. How to Succeed in a Job Interview? (2001. 1)	259
25. A Letter to a Classmate (2001. 6)	260
26. A Letter to the University President about the Canteen Service on Campus (2002. 1)	260
27. Student Use of Computers (2002. 6)	261
28. It Pays to Be Honest (2002. 12)	262
29. Changes of Ownership of Houses in China (2003. 6)	263
30. Reduce Waste on Campus (2004. 1)	264
31. A Letter to the Editor of a Newspaper (2004. 6)	264
32. Your Help Needed (2005. 1)	265
33. Say No to Pirated Products (2005. 6)	266
34. A Letter to a Company Declining a Job Offer (2005. 12)	267

第一章

句子写作和段落写作

第一节 句子写作

句子是文章的基本要素,是组成文章的最小单元。它是由一系列不同的词语按照语法规则及习惯表达形式组成的能传递一个完整意思的基本句式。因此,写好句子是文章写作的关键。

一、句子种类

1. 掉尾句

中心意思出现在句尾的句子,在修辞上叫做掉尾句(The Periodic Sentence)或圆周句。这种句子的结构一般比中心意思出现在句首、修饰语出现在句尾的结构效果更好。修饰语可以是词组(如介词词组或分词词组),状语从句(如时间、地点、条件、原因及让步状语从句),也可以是其他结构(如不完全结构等)。例如:

1) In spite of his failure, Tom remains cheerful.

2) In many ways, the history of English words is the history of our civilization.

3) One of my favorite poets is Emily Dickinson.

2. 长短句

(1) 长句(Long Sentence)。一般来说,并列句和主从复合句结构复杂,多半是长句。长句可以将比较复杂的逻辑思维表达得更加清楚。例如:

It is particularly difficult to find good, cheap accommodation in big cities. What is more, public transport is sometimes crowded and dirty, particularly in the rush hour, and even the parks can become very crowded, especially on Sundays when it seems that every city-dweller is looking for some open space and green grass. Last of all, despite all the crowds, it is still possible to feel very lonely in a city.

(2) 短句(Short Sentence)。短句一般是从句子的长短和词的多少来说。它可以是简单句或并列句,甚至是复句。短句的特点是流畅、简短、明快、有力。例如: