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Preface * 前言

在大学英语四、六级考试中,写作所占比重不小,是得分难点。写英语作文,就像建造一座摩天大楼,方法很多,它可以一砖一瓦地堆砌,也可以模块化地快速构建。在时间紧迫、学习任务繁重的情况下,后者无疑是我们的最佳选择。较好地掌握四、六级英语写作的规律,就可以在考试中胸有成竹、游刃有余。本书将构建高分作文的方法——黄金模板全盘托出,奉献给大家,以帮助广大学子取得理想中的好成绩。

策略篇:本篇里,我们首先提供给考生最新四、六级写作真题各五篇水平不同的例文以完成对最新、最权威材料的“亲密接触”,从而获得解答四、六级写作真题的最直接经验,明确得分点和失分点,了解自己的真实水平,有的放矢地提高能力。然后对大纲要求和历年考题进行分析,提供了六点写作对策,并对未来考试的命题趋势做出预测。

突破篇:本篇在总结历年真题、典型考题的基础上,独创性地将考试题型浓缩为八大类模板,每个模板均是构成文章框架的“关键词”和“关键句”。在写作实践中,考生只需根据不同的题型要求,套用相应的模板并适当地添加词、句,就可以快速地写出一篇内容切题、表达清楚、文字连贯、语言规范、逻辑清晰的上等作文。另外,我们对每一篇范文都给出了相应的点评,从篇章结构和遣词造句等方面对文章加以分析、总结。在点评过程中,作者将抽象的写作理论与具体的考试实际相结合,针对考生普遍存在的弱点,有的放矢地帮助大家分析写作对策,快速提高写作水平,在潜移默化中提高考生的写作理论水平和实际应试能力。

演练篇:本书的作者是多年从事大学英语教学的骨干教师,是深受广大考生欢迎的应试辅导专家。凭借多年丰富的教学及考试辅导经验,他们能够准确地把握考试的脉搏,给考生以科学、系统的指导,使大家告别盲目



的复习状态,信心百倍地迎接考试。本篇所提供的预测范文,基本涵盖了当今社会的热点话题,具有很强的前瞻性。

尤其值得一提的是,本书针对作文题型的特点,总结、提炼了一些值得系统学习或者专项学习的考点知识清单,有利于深化、细化考生对于写作的认识,从而在学习中注意总结、提炼类似的考点,并在考试中注意调用这些考点,使自己的英语水平获得更大程度的提高。

我们真诚地希望本书可以为积极备考的广大四、六级考生提供最全面、最权威、最准确以及最实用的备考方案,在最大程度上帮助更多的考生取得四、六级作文的高分!

编者 贡献

Contents

目录

策 略 篇

第一章 感受实战	3
第一节 最新真题实测	3
第二节 大纲要求与写作对策	13
《大纲》对四、六级写作的要求	13
评分原则与评分标准	13
写作对策	15
第三节 历年考题分析及趋势预测	18
历年考题类型分析	18
未来考试命题趋势预测	23

突 破 篇

第二章 高分作文捷径	27
第一节 黄金模板的学习	27
第二节 高分作文秘诀	30
第三节 写作常用关键词	34
增强语气的词	34
调节观点的词	35
第四节 写作常用优秀句型	37
第五节 快速写作流程	46
第三章 真题作文模板	48
第一节 观点类模板	48
观点子类模板	48

	利弊子类模板	65
	提问子类模板	75
	选择子类模板	86
第二节	批驳类模板	93
第三节	办法类模板	105
第四节	原因类模板	126
第五节	谚语类模板	139
第六节	应用类模板	149
第七节	图表类模板	172
第八节	记叙类模板	186

演 练 篇

第四章 热点预测范文 195

第一节	观点类范文	195
	观点子类范文	195
	利弊子类范文	203
	提问子类范文	207
	选择子类范文	212
第二节	批驳类范文	216
第三节	办法类范文	221
第四节	原因类范文	230
第五节	谚语类范文	236
第六节	应用类范文	241
第七节	图表类范文	246
第八节	记叙类范文	252

附录 I	标点符号的使用	254
附录 II	大写规则	260
附录 III	常用谚语	262
附录 IV	四、六级写作必备佳句	272



策略篇

riting

本篇利用最新四、六级写作试题让考生对自己的实际水平做真实检测，然后针对最新试题做详细讲解，最后结合历年真题及大纲要求对写作考试的特点做系统的总结。

▶ 真题演练

——最新真题实考实测，把握最新考试动向

▶ 破解大纲

——深入了解大纲要求，全面解剖命题形式

▶ 洞悉考点

——明确常考必考要点，完全攻克重点难点

▶ 解疑释惑

——历数考前考中障碍，细述提高突破关键

第一章 感受实战

第一节 最新真题实测

- ◎ 真题最能显示命题趋势,测一测自己的真实水平吧!要知道:知己
- ◎ 知彼,方能百战不殆!

在正式开始测试之前,我们先简要回顾一下以往的四、六级作文题目。四、六级作文从开始至1997年6月,其题目各不相同。从1998年1月至2003年1月,四、六级作文使用同一题目,只是字数要求不同(四级不少于120字,六级不少于150字)。自2003年6月起四、六级作文重新分道扬镳,各不相同。

2003年后的作文题大体上以应用文为主(practical writing),涉及书信、车祸见证书、导游词、投诉信等,只有少数几篇议论文(argumentation)。

近年来作文命题要求考生具有用书面语表达思想的能力,重点考查语言基本功。需要说明的是:有时一篇作文内可能同时考查数种能力和语体。因此,写作时考生应注意描述、说明、议论等多方面语言能力的表达。

针对这些情况,我们建议大家夯实基本功,从基础模板学起,迅速走上黄金模板之理解、模仿、活用的正确道路。

/// 2008年6月CET-4作文题

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled

Recreational Activities. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

1. 娱乐活动多种多样
2. 娱乐活动可以使人们受益,也可能带来危害
3. 作为大学生,我认为……

Recreational Activities

[14 分作文]

With the society developing rapidly, a variety of recreational activities thrive. People can stay home enjoying TV, playing computer games, watching movies, and listening to music, or go out to parties, bars, and KTVs, or participate in a multitude of outdoor activities. The choices are numerous.

Through recreational activities, people can get relaxed and healthy physically and mentally, have better interpersonal relationships, and go further with their interests. However, if they cannot manage the time effectively, they will find lots of time wasted, and themselves addicted to some hobbies like PC games, thus totally neglecting their work or study.

As a college student, I strongly believe recreational activities can benefit us greatly if a balance between recreation and other aspects of our life can be worked out. After all, college life without entertainment is a failure, and vice versa.

点评

文章严格按照题目要求,围绕提纲进行写作,段落分明,结构清晰。第一段写出娱乐活动的多种多样;第二段先指出娱乐活动可以使人们受益,接着话锋一转,指出娱乐活动也能带来危害;第三段指出作为大学生,自己对娱乐活动的看法。

各段均严格按照提纲来写,都以短语开头,但形式又不一样,既体现了

统一性,又体现了多样性。文章第一、二段都采用了并列句式,加强了文章的气势;而第二段中间部分用 *however* 进行转折,体现了文章内容的逻辑性。另外,文章个别高级词汇的使用,如 *thrive*, *multitude*, *vice versa*, 及固定搭配的使用,如 *find + 宾语 + 补语*, *be addicted to*, 以及同义词与不同句型等的使用,都使文章充满了闪光点。

整篇文章基本上无语言错误,没有明显不足,体现出考生扎实的英语基本功。

[11 分作文]

There have been more and more ways to entertain ourselves in the modern society, such as watching TV at home, playing games or listening to music on Internet, going to parties and pubs, as well as taking various sports outdoors. The alternatives are numerous.

Fortunately, these activities bring us good health, good relationships, good mood, and even good skills; however, since it takes time to get involved in these activities, it wastes our precious time, and affects our work or study to a high degree.

In my opinion, for college students, recreational activity plays an important role, and it not only makes the college life more colorful, but cultivates a healthy life attitude for the students. Try to remember, however, the most important thing is to fight a balance between the study and recreational activities.

点评

文章第一段按提纲要求列举了不同类型的娱乐方式,并简要提及原因。第二段通过转折连词 *however* 过渡,谈论娱乐给我们生活带来的正反方面影响。第三段首先以 *In my opinion* 作为承上启下的短语,表明自己的观点。本文论证比较充分。

本文内容切题,围绕提纲要求进行写作,表达基本上逻辑清楚,文字也

较连贯。但句式单一,变化较少。另外,语言运用也较平淡。

[8 分作文]

The society gets more and more modernized, and therefore, there are more and more recreational activities come out, like watching TV, surfing on the Internet, watching movies, and taking sports. We have more and more choices.

Recreational activities do us good like make us happy, healthy, and get us connected with others. But they also do us harm, like forget out study and works, our families and friends, and get too deeply in some hobbies, and even bad hobbies. So recreational activities is conflicting.

I am a college students, and think recreational activities are good for me, because my college life is boring, and I want to make it colorful. Only recreational activities make me colorful. It is the same with others.

点评

本文基本切题,能够围绕提纲进行写作,观点基本清楚。但文中出现了较多的语言错误,如第一段中的 more and more recreational activities come out, 第一段与第二段中 like 后面的内容;第二段与第三段均出现主谓一致方面的问题以及拼写错误,如第二段中的 works, 第三段中 a college students 等。句型非常单一,基本没什么不同句型的变化。另外,第三段过于强调了个人的观点,显得过于主观。

[5 分作文]

There are more recreational activity, like tv, internet, music. And pople have different reasons for why they likes.

They think recreational make pople strong, for they don't be sick; make pople happy, for they don't be angry and they have something to do; others don't agrees, they think it waste time, money, energy, and everything, they don't like them, and

don't spend time, money, energy to do this.

I am in the second year in college, I don't dislike recreational, I am too busy, a lot of homework to do, I have no time, and energy to it. I think we not do the recreational activities.

点评

本文基本切题,各段基本遵循了要求,大致传达了作者的意思,但每一段又都有许多问题。第一段中出现了严重的语法错误以及拼写错误,第二句话甚至有些离题。第二段虽然有正反两方观点,但依然有拼写错误和语法错误,且意思表达有重复,并不非常到位。第三段谈及自己的部分,由于语言错误,出现了前后矛盾,使读者不知所云。文章多处用词不恰当,句型变化贫乏。另外,文章字数与要求有一定距离。

[2分作文]

Many people like do recreational activities, for examlay, see cinemas, computers, listen music, games, talks, kalaok.

They do, they thinks happy, interest, they imporove good habitts, fell good, no boring, others, don't do, they thinks no happy, no interest, fell bad, they do work, study, go out.

I think activities help we are happy, interest, they imporove good habitts, fell good, no boring, don't like others, they thinks no happy, no interest. Colleger student do it.

点评

本文表面上是按照提纲要求写出的一个三段式文章,但是逻辑不清,思路混乱,语言支离破碎,思想表达不清楚,并且有很多严重的语法错误,甚至在第三段为了达到字数要求,把第二段中支离破碎的语言又抄写一遍。而且,即使这样,字数也远远达不到要求。

/// 2008 年 6 月 CET-6 作文题

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **Will E-books Replace Traditional Books?** You should write at least 150 words following the outline given below.

1. 随着信息技术的发展, 电子图书越来越多
2. 有人认为电子图书将会取代传统图书, 理由是……
3. 我的看法

Will E-books Replace Traditional Books?

[14 分作文]

With information technology developing more rapidly and computers getting more widely used, more modern people tend to read E-books rather than traditional paper books, and use E-dictionary instead of traditional paper dictionaries. And even more people begin to wonder about the future of books.

Many people argue that E-books will replace traditional books in the future for the following reasons. First of all, E-books are environment-friendly since they need no wood. What's more, E-books are user-friendly for occupying no space or weight, but carrying rich content instead. Last but not least, E-books can contain the latest information, as well as be available at a surprising speed. In contrast, the traditional paper books are space-, time- and resource-consuming.

Personally, I believe there will be more E-books in the future, but the traditional books will never be completely replaced since many people will still prefer reading the paper books.

◆ 点评

文章严格遵照题目要求,围绕提纲进行写作,段落分明,结构清晰。第一段指出,随着信息技术的发展,电子图书越来越多;第二段阐述一些人的观点,即电子图书会取代传统图书,并给出三点理由;第三段阐述自己的看法,认为电子图书不会取代传统图书。

各段开头形式不一,体现了多样性。文章第一段按要求介绍了现状,并以最后一句作为过渡,承上启下;第二段则依据理由的重要性依次给出,其中信号词如 First of all, What's more 及 Last but not least 的使用,体现了文章内容的逻辑性;第三段则用简练的语言清晰地给出了自己的观点。另外,文章词汇的灵活使用,如 environment-friendly, space-, time- and resource-consuming, 既体现了专业性,也体现了作者对英语的活学活用,使文章具备了不少闪光点。整篇文章很好地体现了考生扎实的英语基本功,同时,也很好地传达了作者的思想。

[11 分作文]

Information technology has been developing surprisingly rapidly, as a result, more and more E-books have appeared to the public recently. This has attracted more people to read on-line. And I am one of them.

More and more people hold that E-books will replace traditional books in the future, due to the following reasons. Firstly, compared with paper books, E-books are more convenient since they weigh nothing and take no space. Secondly, E-books need no wood to be the raw material and are helpful to change the pollution situation, but traditional books do need. Last but not least, E-books have a much larger space of containing than paper books does.

Therefore, I think the E-books will be more popular than traditional books in the future, but I don't think they will replace paper books thoroughly.

◆ 点评

文章第一段简单提到了电子书日益流行的现状,并简要涉及原因。第二段列举了“电子书将取代传统纸质书”这一观点持有者们的理由,因为序数词的使用,逻辑上非常清晰。不过,第一段与第二段之间的话题转变略显突兀;第三段基于第二段列举的原因基础上,顺理成章地提出自己的观点,但论证并不十分充分。

本文内容切题,围绕提纲进行写作,表达基本逻辑清楚,文字也较连贯。但句式单一,时态单一。另外,语言运用也较平淡。

[8 分作文]

Information technology develop very quickly. And this has pushed the E-books to be more and more in the market today. And more and more people begins to read E-books as the first choice. They give up traditional books of papers.

For more and more people reading E-books, they worry about the future about E-books and think they will replace traditional books completely. First, e-books don't needs woods, but traditioanbl books does need. Second, they are not weight, but traditional books is. Third, they don't stay in your bags or on your shelf, but traditional does. Fourth, they can get freely, but traditional doesnot get freely.

So, for me, I think e-books will replace traditional books in the future. For, traditional books need woods, weight, and can't get freely, but e-books are on the contrary.

◆ 点评

本文基本切题,能够围绕提纲要求写作,观点基本清晰。不过,文中多处出现了语言错误,如第一段中的语法错误,主谓不一致,且内容简单,论述可以更加充分。第二段句首的 For 跟后面内容并没有直接因果关系,