

深挖语法考点 ☐ 攻克辨词难关
针对高考演练 ☐ 考试稳操胜券

长青藤
英语

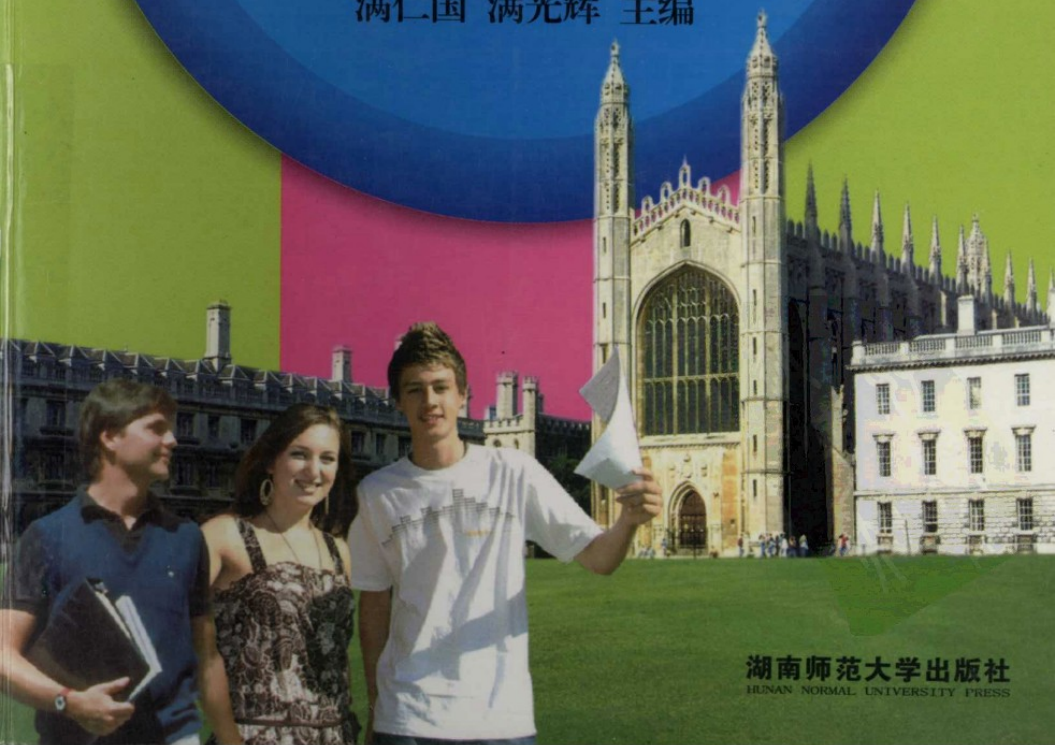


按照新课标、新教材编写

高中英语

语法·辨词·实战

满仁国 满光辉 主编



湖南师范大学出版社
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高中英语 语法·辨词·实战

本书根据新课标、新教材编写。它是一本集语法、辨词和高考真题于一体的“多功能”英语工具书。它适合学生平时学习“随堂”使用，更适合备战高考“冲刺”使用。具体地说，本书有以下特点：

● 以少胜多的语法总结

《全日制义务教育普通高级中学英语课程标准》（实验稿）规定的五级和八级的英语语法项目，本书用一目了然的表格形式加以归纳总结，易查阅、易学习、易记忆，也确实实能收到以少胜多、事半功倍的实效。

● 直击高考的词义辨析

“义”或“形”易混的词和短语的辨析是历年高考的热点和难点。本书辨词部分在选词上（突出易混的词和短语）和题型上（采用词语“分组”辨析的方式）都击中了高考辨词题的要害。

● 精讲精练的真题实战

“题海战术”已成为广大师生的“众矢之的”。本书选择的高考真题典型精粹，讲解一语中的，既能达到对语法和辨词强化训练的目的，又能收到触类旁通、举一反三的特效。

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前言

高中学子,你不是想要一本集语法、辨词和高考真题于“一体”的英语手册,供平时学习使用吗? 高考考生,你不是想找个最好的帮手,帮你事半功倍地备战高考吗? 本书就是为满足你这种“一箭双雕”的要求而编写的。

试用过本书手稿的学生们都有这样的体会:只要你查阅此书,你就会发现,平时学习的很多难题都可以从书中找到答案;只要你认真研读此书,你就会感到,历年的很多高考题,好像都源于此书。

本书分三大部分:语法梳理,突出考点;词义辨析,强化训练;真题实战,点击热点。

第一部分 按照中华人民共和国教育部制订的《全日制义务教育普通高级中学英语课程标准》(实验稿)(以下简称《课程标准》)的规定,并参照现行全国各地使用的各种版本的中学英语课本,将相关的语法项目认真“梳理”,高度“浓缩”,以突出考试热点、重点和难点。同时为了便于平时学习、查阅和高考总复习使用,本书采用大量表格,用对比、对照的方式编排,并配有较详细的目录。

第二部分 以现行全国各地使用的各种版本的中学英语课本为依据,突出考纲所规定的词和短语的基本意义和用法。同时发散思维,适当拓宽某些词和短语,以适应高考对“能力”考查的要求和教材变动的新形势。针对高考题型的特点,本书采用编组辨析词和短语的方式,将高中常用、常考且易混的词和短语,编成 324 组,包括约 1500 个词和短语,其中短语动词和其他固定短语(这是高考辨词题的热点和难点)900 余条。

词汇是学习语言的基础,没有一定的词汇量,不重视词义、语义辨析,想在听力、语法、阅读理解、写作,特别是在完形填空等各类试题中得高分是根本不可能的。所以本书把辨词摆在突出位置。

掌握词和短语的用法,实践至关重要。本书辨词以“强化训练”的形式出现,配上参考答案与提示,使“讲、练”结合,以适应高考实战的要求。同时对强化训练的难句配了汉语译文,并对其中的重点词或短语在句中的意思加了着重号,以帮助学习者理解掌握。

第三部分 真题实战,点击热点。这部分可以说是深入研究考纲和历年高考命题规律的科研成果。“真题实战”的题目是从二十多年(1985年至2008年)的高考题中精选出来的。选题遵循“以近几年为主”的原则,以突出反映近几年高考命题的趋势;选题既注意基础知识的考查,又强调综合能力的培养;题量适中(共选高考真题450道),既能达到强化训练的目的,又避免“题海战术”。画龙点睛式的“点击热点”,旨在引导考生,复习有主有次,以收到事半功倍之效。但是要注意,“热点”是相对的,并随着时间的变化,可能有所变化。

本书在编写过程中,参阅过多种相关书籍。在此向这些书的作者表示深切的谢意。湖南师范大学刘学明教授认真地审校了本书,在此对他表示衷心的感谢。由于编者的水平有限,疏漏不当之处难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

2008年8月于长沙

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A

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3. accuse/charge /74/125
4. act/action/act as/act on/act up to /74/125
5. adapt/adopt/adapt to/adapt oneself to/adapt... for... /74/125
6. add/addition/add... to.../add up/add up to/in addition/in addition to /74/125
7. advice/suggestion/advise/suggest /74/125
8. affect/effect/influence/effort/afford /75/125
9. affair/business/event/matter/thing /75/125
10. ago/before /75/126
11. agree/agree on/agree to/agree with /75/126
12. alive/live/lively/living /75/126
13. all/above all/after all/at all/in all /75/126
14. allow/let/permit/allow for /75/126
15. almost/nearly/next to/not nearly /76/126
16. alone/lonly /76/126
17. aloud/loud/loudly /76/126
18. also/either/too/as well /76/127
19. always/often/usually /76/127
20. angry/be angry about/be angry with /76/127
21. answer/reply/respond /76/127
22. anxious/eager/nervous/upset /76/127
23. apart/apart from/divide/separate/separate from /76/127
24. appear/look/seem /77/127
25. apply for/apply to... for.../apply oneself to/apply one's mind to /77/127
26. appreciate/enjoy/thank/be thankful (或 grateful)to /77/127
27. argue/debate/discuss /77/127
28. arise/raise/rise/lift /77/128
29. arrange/arrange for/arrange with... about... /77/128
30. arrive/reach/get /77/128
31. ask after/ask for/ask... for... /78/128
32. asleep/sleep/sleepy/go to sleep/go to bed /78/128
33. attend/join/join in/participate in/take part in /78/128
34. attention/attract one's attention/pay attention to /78/128

B

35. back/at the back of/in the back of /78/128
36. bad/badly/be bad for /78/129
37. ban/forbid/prohibit /78/129

38. base/basis/be based on /78/129
39. battle/fight/struggle/war /79/129
40. be away/be back/be in/be off/be out /79/129
41. be after/be against/be for/be into/be over/be up/be up to /79/129
42. beat/defeat/win /79/129
43. beat/hit/knock/strike/knock down /79/129
44. beautiful/good-looking/handsome/pretty /79/129
45. before long/long before/not... long before /79/129
46. begin/start/begin with/to begin with /80/129
47. believe/believe in/trust /80/130
48. best/do one's best to do/make the best of /80/130
49. big/great/large /80/130
50. black/dark /80/130
51. borrow/lend/keep /80/130
52. break away(from)/break down/break in/break into /80/130
53. break off/break out/break through/break up /80/130
54. bright/clever/smart/wise /80/130
55. bring/carry/fetch/take /81/131
56. bring about/bring back/bring down/bring forward/bring in /81/131
57. bring off/bring out/bring together/bring up /81/131
58. build/found/put up/set up /81/131
59. busy/be busy in/be busy with /81/131
60. call at/call in/call on/visit /81/131
61. call for/call off/call out/call up /81/131
62. calm/quiet/silent/still /82/132
63. care about/care for/take care of/take care /82/132
64. carry away/carry back/carry forward/carry off /82/132
65. carry on/carry out/carry over/carry through /82/132
66. case/in case/in case of/in the case of/in this(that)case/in no case /82/132
67. catch/catch on/catch sb.'s eyes/catch sight of/catch hold of/be caught in /82/132
68. catch up/catch up with/come up with/keep up with /83/132
69. cause/excuse/reason/account/on account of/on no account /83/133
70. celebrate/celebration/congratulate/congratulation /83/133
71. certain/sure/confident/for sure (或 certain) /83/133
72. chance/opportunity/occasion/on occasion/by chance /83/133
73. change/exchange/change one's mind/make a change/change(或 exchange)... with.../change (或 exchange) ... for/in exchange for /83/133
74. charge/cost/expense/fee/price/at all costs/at the cost of/at any price/at the expense of/at one's own charge /83/133
75. choose/elect/pick/select /84/133
76. clean/clear/clean up/clear up/clear away /84/134
77. close/closely /84/134
78. cloth/clothes/clothing/dress /84/134
79. collect/gather /84/134
80. combine/connect/link/join /84/134
81. come about/come across/come along/come down/come on/come out /85/134
82. come round/come to/come to life/come to an end/come up to/come true /85/134

83. common/general/ordinary/usual/in common /85/135
 84. compare... to.../compare... with.../compared to(或 with) /85/135
 85. competition/contest/match/race /85/135
 86. consequence/as a consequence/as a consequence of/take the consequences /85/135
 87. consider/regard/treat/consider (regard, treat)... as... /85/135
 88. consist in/consist of/consist with /86/135
 89. contact/touch/get in contact (或 touch) with/keep in contact with/come into contact with/make contact with/lose contact with /86/135
 90. contain/include/including/included /86/136
 91. content/satisfy/be content (或 satisfied) with /86/136
 92. cost/pay/spend/take /86/136
 93. cover/cover up/be covered with/from cover to cover /86/136
 94. cure/heal/treat /86/136
 95. cut/cut down/cut in/cut off/cut up /86/136
- 
D
96. daily/everyday/every day /87/136
 97. destroy/damage/do damage to/ruin/in ruins /87/136
 98. danger/dangerous/endanger/be in danger/be out of danger /87/137
 99. day/one day/some day/the other day /87/137
 100. day after day/day and night/day off/all day long /87/137
 101. date/date back to/date from/out of date/to date/up to date /87/137
 102. deal with/do with/have to do with/have nothing to do with /87/137
 103. decide/decide on/determine/make up one's mind /87/137
 104. defend/guard/protect /88/137
 105. depend/rely/depend upon it /88/137
 106. devote/devote... to.../devote oneself to/be devoted to/contribute... to... /88/137
 107. die away/die down/die from/die of/die out /88/138
 108. diet/food/be(或 go)on a diet /88/138
 109. direction/in the direction of/in all directions/under the direction of sb. /88/138
 110. disappoint/disappointed/disappointing/disappointment/be disappointed at/be disappointed in(或 with) /88/138
 111. discover/invent/find/find out/develop /89/138
 112. distance/at a distance/in the distance/from a distance of /89/138
 113. do with/can do with/do away with/do without/do for/do up /89/138
 114. do well/do wrong/do the deed/do sb. a favor /89/138
 115. drag/draw/pull /89/138
 116. dress/wear/dress up/have on/put on/pull on /89/139
 117. drive/ride/drive at/drive sb. mad/drive sb. hard/drive sb. into a corner /89/139
 118. drop/fall/sink/go down /90/139
 119. drop by/drop in/drop in on/drop out /90/139
- 
E
120. economic/economical /90/139
 121. electric/electrical /90/139
 122. else/other/rest /90/139
 123. emotion/feeling/sentiment /90/139
 124. end up/end up with/in the end/on end/put an end to /90/140

125. energy/force/power/strength /91/140
126. enjoy/like/love/be fond of/go in for/enjoy oneself/fall in love(with)/be in love(with) /91/140
127. error/fault/mistake/wrong/by mistake/do wrong /91/140
128. escape/flee/run away/get way /91/140
129. especially/specially/particularly /91/140
130. ever/ever after/ever before/ever since/for ever /91/140
131. exam/examine/test/check /91/140
132. example/instance/for example/for instance/such as/like /92/141
133. excuse/forgive/pardon /92/141
134. expect/hope/wish/want/look forward to /92/141
135. experiment/experience/test/do an experiment/experiment on /92/141
136. explain/interpret/explain away/explain oneself/account for /92/141
- F**
137. face/face about/face up to/be faced with/in (the) face of/make a face/face the music /92/141
138. fail/fail in/fail to do sth. /93/142
139. fall away/fall back/fall down/fall into/fall in with/fall behind/fall to pieces /93/142
140. familiar/be familiar to/be familiar with/be on familiar terms with /93/142
141. family/home/house /93/142
142. famous/well-known/be famous(或 known, noted) for/be famous(或 known, noted) as/be known to /93/142
143. far/far away/far-away/far away from/far from/by far /93/142
144. fast/quick/quickly/rapid/rapidly /93/142
145. fear/for fear of/be in fear of/for fear that /94/142
146. feed/raise/support/breed/be fed up(with) /feed on /94/143
147. festival/holiday/vacation/make holiday/take a holiday/be on holiday /94/143
148. fill/fill in/fill out/fill up/fill with /94/143
149. find/seek/search/look for/search for/in search of/search after/search out/search into /94/143
150. fire/catch fire/be on fire/make a fire/play with fire /94/143
151. fit/match/suit/fit in/be fit for/suitable /94/143
152. fix/install/mend/repair/fix one's eyes on/fix one's attention on/fix(on) a time for sth. /fix up /95/143
153. follow/following/as follows /95/143
154. foolish/silly/stupid /95/144
155. foot/set foot in(或 on)/get on one's feet/on foot /95/144
156. force/make/oblige /95/144
157. free/be free from(或 of)/set free/for free /95/144
158. fright/frighten/terrify/scare/be frightened(或 terrified, scared, afraid) of/be frightened(或 terrified, scared)at /96/144
159. full/full of/to the full/at full length /96/144
160. fun/funny/for fun/have fun/make fun of /96/144
- G**
161. gain/get/obtain/win /96/144
162. gaze at/glance at/glare at/stare at/have a glimpse at /96/145
163. get about/get across/get along/get away/get away from /96/145
164. get back/get by/get down/get down to/get in/get into /96/145

165. get off/get out/get over/get through/get together/get up /97/145
166. get hold of/get rid of/get in/get dressed / 97/145
167. give away/give in/give off/give out/give up /97/146
168. go across/go past/go through /97/146
169. go on/go on with/go on doing/go on to do / 97/146
170. go about/go against/go ahead/go all out/ go back/go by /98/146
171. go down/go for/go forward/go into/go off/go out /98/146
172. go over/go through/go up/go with/go without/go wrong /98/147
173. good/excellent/fine/nice/well /98/147
174. good/be good for/be good to/do good to/ be good with /99/147
175. good/for good/be good at/do well in/as good as/as well as /99/147
176. grow/plant/raise/grow up/grown-up/grow out of /99/148

H

177. habit/practice/custom /99/148
178. habit/be in the habit of/break off the habit of/fall into the habit of/out of habit / 99/148
179. hand/at hand/by hand/out of hand/give sb. a hand /99/148
180. hand down/hand in/hand in hand/hand out/hand over /99/148
181. happen/take place/occur /100/148
182. harm/hurt/injure/wound /100/148
183. have/own/possess/belong to /100/148
184. have a gift for/have a talk with/have an advantage over/have no choice but to do / 100/149
185. hear/listen/listen to/hear of/hear about/

hear from /100/149

186. heart/heart and soul/lose heart/lose one's heart to/take heart/to one's heart's content /100/149
187. high/highly/tall /100/149
188. hold back/hold down/hold off/hold on/ hold out /100/149
189. hold over/hold to/hold together/hold up/ hold one's head up /101/149
190. honour/regard/respect/in honour of / 101/149
191. how long/how often/how soon /101/149
192. human being/people/person/population / 101/150

I

193. if any/if ever/if only/only if /101/150
194. impress/impression/impress sth. on sb. / make a good(bad)impression on sb. / under the impression that... /101/150
195. information/knowledge/wisdom/news / 102/150
196. insist on/keep on/persist in/stick to/stick with /102/150
197. instead/instead of/replace/in place of/ take the place of/take one's place /102/ 150
198. interest/interested/interesting/be interested in /102/150

J

199. job/work/works /102/151
200. journey/travel/treck/trip/tour/voyage / 102/151

K

201. keep... from/prevent... from/protect... from/stop... from /102/151
202. keep at/keep away/keep back/keep down/

keep off /103/151

203. keep out/keep out of/keep to/keep to oneself/keep up /103/151

204. keep an eye out/keep in mind/keep pace with/keep sb. company/keep track of/keep an eye on/keep fit /103/151

205. kind/sort/type/kind(或 sort)of /103/152

206. knock at/knock about/knock down/knock off/knock out/knock over /103/152

207. know/know about/recognize/know better (than) /103/152

L

208. late/later/latest/later on/lately/of late /104/152

209. laugh/laugh at/smile /104/152

210. lay/lie /104/152

211. lead/lead to/lead sb. to do/lead a... life /104/152

212. learn/study/learn about/learn from/learn of/learn by heart /104/153

213. leave/stay/remain/leave behind/leave out /104/153

214. let alone/let sb. (sth.) alone/let sb. (sth.) down/let out/be to let /105/153

215. light/light up/come to light/throw light on(或 upon) /105/153

216. like crazy/be like/look like/take after/and the like /105/153

217. likely/possible/probable /105/153

218. listen to/listen for/listen in/listen in to /105/153

219. live by/live on/live through/live with/live up to /105/153

220. look/see/watch/notice/observe/look at /105/153

221. look about(或 around, round)/look after/look back/look down/look for/look for-

ward to /106/154

222. look into/look on/look out/look over/look through/look up /106/154

223. lose/miss/lose oneself in/lose one's way/lose one's temper/lose weight/be lost in /106/154

M

224. make/be made from/be made of/be made by/be made in /106/154

225. make up/make up for/make up to/make up one's mind/be made up of /106/155

226. make for/make out/make use of/make the best(或 most)of /107/155

227. make as if/make believe/make it/make sure/make one's way/make one's mark /107/155

228. make agreements with/make an apology to/make contributions to/make friends with/make peace with/make predictions about /107/155

229. make money/make progress/make a choice/make a decision/make a difference/make a living/make an appointment /107/155

230. make efforts to do/manage to do/try to do /107/156

231. major/majority/most /108/156

232. manner/means/method/way/manners/approach /108/156

233. many/much/much too/too much/too many/as many as/as much as/as much... as... /108/156

234. marry/marry sb. to/be married to/get married(to) /108/156

235. matter/a matter of/as a matter of fact/to make matters worse /108/156

236. may be/maybe/may well/may as well/may as well... as... /108/157

237. maybe/perhaps/possibly/probably /109/

157

238. mean/mean doing sth. /mean to do sth. /
had meant to do/be meant for/mean sb.
for/what do you mean by... /109/157
239. meet/meet with/make ends meet /109/
157
240. memorise/remember/memory/in memory
of /109/157
241. mercy/have mercy on/at the mercy of /
109/157
242. mix/mix up/mix up with /109/157
243. moment/a moment/the moment/in a mo-
ment/at the moment/on the moment/for
the moment/to the moment/of moment/
at any moment /109/158
244. more/more than/more... than.../no more
than/not more than/more or less/many
more/much more /109/158
245. most/mostly/a most/the most/at (the)
most /110/158

N

246. name/name after/by name/by the name
of/in the name of /110/158
247. noise/sound/voice /110/158
248. no longer/no more /110/159
249. note/notice/take notes/take notes of/
compare notes/pay attention to /110/159
250. now that/now then/now and then/from
now(then)on /110/159
251. number/figure/digit/the number of/a
number of/figure on/figure out /111/159

O

252. offer/provide/supply /111/159
253. once/once again/at once/all at once/for
once/more than once/once (and) for all/
once in a while/once in a blue moon /
111/159

254. one after another/one another/one by
one/on the one (hand)... on the other
(hand)/for one thing... ,for another... /
for one/It is one thing to do, another to
do /111/159
255. open/opening/open up/open the debate/
in the open/into the open /111/160
256. operate/operation/operate on/in operation/
come(或 go, put)into operation /112/160
257. opinion/view/air one's views/in view of/
in one's opinion(或 view)/have a good(或
high)opinion of sb. (sth.) /112/160
258. owe/owing/owe... to... /owing to /112/
160

P

259. part/part of/a part of/part with/be parted
from/for one's part/for the most part/in
part/on the part of /112/160
260. pass/pass away/pass by/pass for/pass off /
112/160
261. pass on/pass out/pass over/pass through/
pass one's lips /113/161
262. patience/patient/be patient of/be patient
with /113/161
263. path/road/street/way /113/161
264. pay/salary/wages /113/161
265. pay back/pay for/pay off/pay out/pay a
visit to /113/161
266. pick/pick out/pick up /113/161
267. play/play out/play with/play a role(或
part)/play a trick on /113/161
268. pleasant/pleased/pleasing /114/161
269. point/point at/point to/be on the point
of/to the point /114/161
270. popular/welcome/be popular with /114/
162
271. possess/possession(s)/take possession of /
be in possession of/be in the possession of /

114/162

272. prefer/prefer... to.../prefer... rather than... / 114/162

273. prepare/preparation/ready/prepare for/ be ready for/make preparations for/pre-
pare against/make preparations against / 114/162

274. prize/award/reward /114/162

275. problem/question/in question/out of ques-
tion/out of the question /115/162

276. produce/product/production/go(或 be put)
into production /115/162

277. promise/promising/make a promise/carry
out a promise/break a promise/keep
one's promise/promise oneself /115/163

278. proud/be proud of/be proud about/take
pride in /115/163

279. pull down/pull in/pull off/pull out/pull
out of /115/163

280. pull over/pull through/pull together/pull
up /115/163

281. put/place/set/lay /116/163

282. put aside/put away/put back/put down/
put forward/put into /116/163

283. put off/put on/put out/put through/put
up/put up with /116/164

R

284. rain/rain out/rain or shine/rain cats and
dogs /116/164

285. recall/remember/remind/remind sb. of sth. /
remind sb. to do /116/164

286. refer to/refer... to.../refer to... as /116/
164

287. relate/relative/relation/relationship/relate
to/relative to/in (或 with) relation to /
117/164

288. resolve/solve/settle /117/164

289. result/result in/result from/as a result/as

a result of /117/165

290. rich/wealthy/be rich in /117/165

291. rob/steal /117/165

292. run/run about/run across/run after/run
against /117/165

293. run away/run down/run for/run into/run
off /118/165

294. run out/run out of/run over/run through/
run up/run up against /118/165

S

295. same/the same... as/the very same/all the
same/be all (或 just) the same to/at the
same time /118/166

296. say/speak/talk/tell /118/166

297. see about/see into/see sb. off/see to/see
(to it) that /118/166

298. send/send for/send off/send out/send up /
119/166

299. set about/set aside/set back/set down/
set forth/set forward /119/167

300. set in/be set in/set off/set out/set sail/
set up /119/167

301. share/share in/share sth. with sb. /share
out /119/167

302. show/show sb. around/show off/show
up/on show /119/167

303. sight/at first sight/at sight/at (the) sight
of/in sight/in sight of/out of sight/out of
sight of /119/167

304. sometime/some time/sometimes/some times/
120/167

305. stand/stand by/stand for/stand out/stand
up to/stand up for /120/168

306. strict/be strict in/be strict with /120/168

307. strike/strike down/strike fire from/strike
off/strike up/on strike /120/168

308. sure/assure/ensure/insure /120/168