

大学英语词汇联想系列

大学英语词汇分类 训练

主编 / 陈新仁

新大纲
新分类
新联想
新训练



GUANGXI NORMAL UNIVERSITY PRESS

广西师范大学出版社

大学英语

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前言

词汇是英语学习的难点:难学,难记,难用。学英语的人一般都有此感受。

作为大学英语教学大纲的一个重要组成部分,词汇表深受学生的欢迎,原因在于它不仅标明了难度级别,更重要的是它使得大学英语词汇学习变得可望又可及。自然而然地,许多学生乐于背词汇表。然而,其中的苦处自不待言。

啃词汇表不仅辛苦,还有一些弊端。我们所看到的词汇表通常都是按字母顺序排列单词,致使词与词之间显得零散、孤立,掩盖了词汇之间广泛存在的联系。更糟糕的是,词汇表上没有例句,一旦词汇表使用不当,就会导致学了、记了却用不了。

《大学英语词汇分类联想》基于一门语言中的词汇是由若干语义场组成的、充满内在联系的整体这一认识,将词汇表中开列的单词重新组装,帮助学习者在词汇与客观经验之间建立联系。这种用从客观经验到词汇的路线取代从词汇到意义的路线,可以使词汇学习成为既有意义又有必要的活动。心理学研究表明,分类学习法容易激发联想,减轻学习负担。我们分类所用的词汇表为教育部新近颁布的《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》(高等教育出版社,上海外语教育出版社,2000),我们在设立语义分类标准时主要参照《朗文多功能分类词典》(*Longman Lexicon of Contemporary English*, T. McArthur, Longman Group Limited / 上海外语教育出版社,1997)以及《同义词词林》(梅家驹等,上海辞书出版社,1983),同时结合我们多年来从事英语教学所积累的经验,在许多方面做了调整,以符合中国学生学习英语词汇的实际。英语词汇多数为多义词,而在分类时我们采取单义分类原则,这样一个多义词就出现在多个不同的语义场中。分类后的词汇表实则上也可充当英语写作词典,即使一时想不到恰切的词,只要有模糊的概念,通过查阅分类词表,便可轻松获得所需的词。为便于查阅,我们还特意在书后设置了按字母顺序排列的6 000多词汇的索引。

《大学英语词汇分类详解》是本系列丛书中的重点。我们仔细斟酌分类得来的语义场,从中国学生学英语的实际出发,遴选部分难用易混词汇,进行系统讲解和分类比较,从而帮助学习者克服知与行的矛盾。该书共设10篇,120个单元。每个单元设“学习目标”、“学习要点”和“词语辨析”三部分。“学习目标”列出本语义场中的同义词或近义词。“学习要点”对同义词汇进行多方位解

析,除给出单词音标、词性外,每个单词视情况下设【派生】、【结构】、【搭配】、【联想】等四项,其中,【结构】和【搭配】以例句具体表现该词的常用结构特点和习惯搭配情况;【联想】主要涉及反义、形似、声似等联想词汇;“词语辨析”对本单元里触及的易混词汇进行简明扼要的辨析。

《大学英语词汇分类训练》针对词汇分类,汇编大量的习题,通过分类训练,巩固分类记忆和分类学习的成果,提高学习者运用词汇的熟练程度。共设 10 个单元,由“多项选择”、“词语匹配”、“词汇派生”、“用法改错”、“拼写改错”等形式组成,书后附练习答案和索引。每个单元的练习量取决于相关单元所涉及的词汇的数量和特点。本书的特点在于“全面”、“综合”。所谓“全面”,是指该习题系统覆盖大学英语阶段所需掌握的重点词汇;所谓“综合”,是指练习涉及学习这些重点词汇时所应把握的各个主要方面(包括拼写、语义、结构等方面)。这些模拟词汇练习有助于四、六级英语考生及考研生备考。

本系列丛书使用符号如下:

四级词汇:*

六级词汇:▲

六级后词汇:◆

本系列丛书具有以下特点:

一、更新视角:改变传统的零散学习方式,摆脱教科书和词典的束缚,对所有级别的大学英语词汇进行语义分类,将它们置于各种联系当中,其意义在于建立词汇与认知之间的关系,作用在于激发联想,增强记忆。同时,按语义分类的编排方式,将十分有利于学习者的口头与书面表达。

二、切中实际:结合编者多年从事英语学习与教学的体会以及他人的研究成果,有针对性地选择讲练那些可能会对中国学生构成不等难度的词汇。这样,学好本书内容即可基本掌握大学英语四、六级及六级后词汇。可以说,本书这样编排将大大减轻学生学习英语词汇的心理负担,可望取得事半功倍之效。

三、方便读者:讲解力避烦琐、含糊,能用一句话讲清的就不用两句话,提高读者的理解率。正文后附词汇索引便于读者查阅。

编者
二〇〇二年十月

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I. Multiple Choice

1. Do you _____ to him in English?
a. talk b. tell c. speak d. say
2. The driver doesn't know how to _____ to them because he knows no English.
a. talk b. tell c. speak d. say
3. If you _____ in taking this attitude, we'll have to ask you to leave.
a. insist b. persist c. resist d. consist
4. Cooler weather is _____ for tomorrow.
a. forecast b. predict c. foretell d. foreshadow
5. I owe him more than I can _____ in words.
a. express b. convey c. vent d. narrate
6. He made several _____ concerning items in the budget.
a. questions b. inquiries c. enquiries d. queries
7. The point in _____ by correspondence is not whether we should do it but whether we can do it.
a. argument b. debate c. dispute d. controversy
8. She _____ up the old clothes and put them in the cupboard.
a. packed b. packaged c. crushed d. piled
9. He _____ his coat, but didn't take it off.
a. undid b. unfolded c. loosened d. released
10. The wind _____ the smoke.
a. dispersed b. scattered c. spread d. blew
11. There's only one cake and two of us, so let's _____ for it.
a. throw b. toss c. cast d. flip
12. The mother was desperately _____ her injured child.
a. embarrassing b. clasping c. gripping d. hugging
13. The people who got to show first _____ off the best seats.

- a. grabbed b. seized c. grasped d. snatched
14. The students couldn't _____ what the teacher was trying to explain.
a. grip b. grab c. grasp d. clasp
15. The audience warmly _____ every item and asks for many encores.
a. applauds b. claps c. acclaims d. boos
16. I _____ the fishing rod back and lost the fish.
a. hauled b. tugged c. drew d. jerked
17. His amnesia was caused by a _____ on the head.
a. knock b. tap c. rap d. pat
18. They _____ him unconscious.
a. strike b. hit c. beat d. scourge
19. The girl _____ her hair into a braid.
a. reeled b. rolled c. turned d. twisted
20. Mr Smith is _____ fruit trees and grape-vines in the garden.
a. clipping b. cutting c. pruning d. shearing
21. The bread has already been _____ thin.
a. sliced b. cut c. chopped d. carved
22. She _____ the floor with a brush and soapsuds.
a. wiped b. polished c. scrubbed d. rubbed
23. The fireman _____ the heavy man to his shoulder before gingerly descending the ladder.
a. hoisted b. lifted c. raised d. elevated
24. He stood waiting until the policeman _____ him on.
a. gestured b. motioned c. signed d. beckoned
25. Insects were _____ about before the storm.
a. barging b. darting c. rushing d. running
26. Look before you _____.
a. leap b. jump c. hop d. skip
27. He _____ through the islands in search of his vanished father.
a. wandered b. ranged c. roamed d. roved
28. Come with me and I'll teach you how to _____ a rock face.
a. scale b. climb c. mount d. crawl
29. Roses are _____ for winter protection.

- a. scrambled b. mounded c. scaled d. ascended
30. On the bus I always manage to _____ at the headlines in the newspaper.
- a. glance b. gaze c. look d. watch
31. Near-sighted people often _____ at you when they are not wearing their glasses.
- a. peer b. peep c. stare d. glare
32. He _____ at her, and she knew he was only pretending to be angry.
- a. signaled b. twinkled c. winked d. blinked
33. He _____ out a warning not to touch the electric wire.
- a. yelled b. cried c. shrieked d. screamed
34. She _____ how late it was.
- a. cried b. exclaimed c. shouted d. screamed
35. The baby was _____ his thumb.
- a. tasting b. eating c. sucking d. licking
36. The mosquitoes are really _____ this evening.
- a. biting b. sting c. bitten d. stung
37. His chest _____ as he breathed deeply after the race.
- a. sighed b. groaned c. bit d. heaved
38. They spoke so loud that I could not help _____ what they said.
- a. hearing b. overhearing c. monitoring d. snooping
39. He _____ at the sound of bursting bombs.
- a. shivered b. quivered c. trembled d. shuddered
40. She _____ at the sight of the dead body.
- a. shook b. quaked c. shivered d. shuddered
41. He _____ continuously about the wrongs inflicted on him by his late employer.
- a. brooded b. dwelt c. pondered d. deliberated
42. He _____ that the performance given by the children was a splendid one.
- a. considered b. maintained c. contemplated d. reflected
43. They _____ to work hard and save to put their children through university.

- a. mean b. intend c. propose d. aim
44. The outlaws _____ a robbery of the train.
a. planned b. devised c. conceived d. contrived
45. He is _____ to have a girlfriend of his own.
a. craving b. longing c. mooning d. yearning
46. He finally received the position he _____.
a. desired b. wished c. hoped d. craved
47. I _____ I have met you before.
a. dream b. fancy c. hope d. wish
48. His grandparents would _____ him if we let them.
a. spoil b. indulge c. treasure d. gratify
49. The old man _____ the girl as if she were his daughter.
a. preferred b. prized c. cherished d. spoiled
50. The judge advised the jury to _____ the arguments and evidence presented by the prosecution and the defense.
a. contemplate b. ponder c. balance d. weigh
51. They _____ the house as beautiful.
a. deemed b. believed c. considered d. held
52. Henry Ford _____ an important future for the motorcar.
a. envisaged b. visualized c. imagined d. conjectured
53. I didn't _____ I shall be back until 10 o'clock.
a. guess b. suppose c. imagine d. postulate
54. Let us _____ it to be true.
a. imagine b. postulate c. presume d. assume
55. The prosecutor _____ that the suspects' attempt to flee was grounds for presuming guilt.
a. judged b. reasoned c. inferred d. speculated
56. The suspect was brought to the police station to be _____ about his connection with the deceased man.
a. doubted b. inquired c. questioned d. deliberated
57. I _____ great pleasure from my visit to Paris.
a. wish b. expect c. anticipate d. foresee
58. The teacher asked, "Can you _____ me?"

- a. comprehend b. catch c. realize d. grasp
59. I didn't _____ how late it was.
a. realize b. comprehend c. follow d. get
60. He gave a _____ account of what had happened.
a. distorted b. twisted c. mistaken d. misunderstood
61. It is sometimes difficult to _____ between right and wrong.
a. detect b. perceive c. notice d. discern
62. The teacher asked them to _____ the alphabet.
a. recollect b. recall c. memorize d. remember
63. The clerical staff _____ to lodge a protest against the new award.
a. determined b. resolved c. decided d. settled
64. Proper paragraphing _____ clarity of presentation.
a. helps b. assists c. aids d. supports
65. Let's all _____ to get the work done quickly.
a. join b. unite c. collaborate d. cooperate
66. Their voices _____ in the big empty hall.
a. echoed b. backed c. sided d. returned
67. He _____ all right to the property.
a. surrendered b. yielded c. conceded d. complied
68. The building must _____ to the plans and specifications.
a. adapt b. conform c. fit d. comply
69. People who refuse to _____ with the law will be punished.
a. adhere b. observe c. obey d. comply
70. I am _____ to that plan.
a. oppose b. opposed c. object d. objected
71. The accused was given no opportunity to _____ the accusation.
a. contradict b. restort c. retort d. refute
72. I intend to _____ the judge's decision in another court.
a. contest b. contend c. protest d. detest
73. The idea that the earth is flat was _____ centuries ago.
a. withheld b. denied c. rejected d. refused
74. The witness _____ to answer certain questions put to him.
a. spurned b. repudiated c. denied d. declined

75. I could not _____ my eyes.
a. believe b. trust c. confide d. rely
76. The losing candidate _____ his defeat.
a. admitted b. acknowledged c. conceded d. confessed
77. If help does not come, we must _____ to the end.
a. endure b. tolerate c. stand d. bear
78. The riders _____ their horses up the steep hill.
a. pushed b. pressed c. urged d. encouraged
79. The mean man _____ his horse for the food it ate.
a. complained b. grumbled c. grudged d. whined
80. They _____ an electric short circuit for the fire yesterday.
a. rebuked b. blamed c. reproached d. scolded
81. They _____ him to the police as a criminal.
a. denounced b. condemned c. pronounced d. announced
82. He _____ us against playing in that busy street.
a. persuaded b. advised c. counseled d. cautioned
83. Try to _____ him out of that idea.
a. reason b. persuade c. warn d. caution
84. The manager _____ with the committee of the employees.
a. consulted b. conferred c. negotiated d. parleyed
85. He was _____ into submission.
a. endangered b. threatened c. intimidated d. menaced
86. Don't let his friendly words _____ you into trusting him.
a. trap b. mislead c. fool d. deceive
87. He _____ the teacher by lying.
a. deceived b. fooled c. tricked d. hoodwinked
88. These unethical music teachers _____ untalented, gullible students into thinking that they can become successful musicians.
a. cheated b. misled c. duped d. trapped
89. Harry Pollitt _____ for quick, strong action.
a. appealed b. requested c. pleaded d. demanded
90. We _____ you that the prisoner may be set free.
a. crave b. pray c. beseech d. implore

91. Have you _____ to his letter?
a. reacted b. answered c. responded d. replied
92. He _____ to drive us to the railway station.
a. offered b. afforded c. suggested d. proffered
93. He spent all his large fortune on _____ a hospital.
a. contributing b. endowing c. donating d. imparting
94. The good teacher _____ wisdom to his pupils.
a. gives b. endows c. presents d. imparts
95. Since he liked my radio and I liked his camera, we decided a(n) _____.
a. barter b. exchange c. swap d. trade
96. The government minister _____ at an early election.
a. hinted b. cued c. reminded d. recommended
97. I'll _____ my lawyer to write out the agreement.
a. impart b. advise c. inform d. notify
98. It is very nice of you to _____ my fault.
a. neglect b. overlook c. disregard d. ignore
99. Don't cheat at examination. Otherwise, you'll be _____ by your classmates.
a. renounced b. scorned c. despised d. condemned
100. He is _____ as a god by the natives.
a. adored b. reversed c. worshipped d. admired
101. No girl who _____ herself would go out dressed like that.
a. admired b. honored c. esteemed d. respected
102. People began to _____ on the platform.
a. gather b. assemble c. congregate d. mass
103. They _____ his death by burning the village.
a. retaliated b. revenged c. avenged d. vindicated
104. The doctor promised to _____ the man's leg.
a. treat b. rescue c. salvage d. save
105. I have _____ him to act for me during my absence.
a. authorized b. permitted c. allowed d. let
106. The revolutionary movement _____ a direct threat to their interests.
a. takes b. advances c. raises d. poses

107. All the critics _____ the book a masterpiece.
a. regarded b. considered c. deemed d. reckoned
108. These electric wires are _____ by a rubber covering.
a. protected b. defended c. guarded d. safeguarded
109. His wife patiently _____ him back to health after his heart attack.
a. attended b. tended c. nursed d. minded
110. The spy tried to _____ the message inside his tie.
a. shelter b. cover c. hide d. conceal
111. He _____ them with his performance.
a. enjoyed b. delighted c. catered d. contented
112. Television has _____ motion picture as American's most popular form of entertainment.
a. replaced b. displaced c. supplanted d. superseded
113. Further investigation _____ the true facts.
a. uncovered b. exposed c. disclosed d. revealed
114. They were about to fight when their father _____.
a. interfered b. intervened c. interposed d. interceded
115. I _____ on you to do it.
a. rest b. lean c. depend d. rely
116. Tom _____ his father for the money to buy a typewriter.
a. disturbed b. bothered c. pestered d. troubled
117. He also _____ in the business in the work.
a. participates b. joins c. partakes d. attends
118. Jimmy keeps _____ about having seen the President.
a. exaggerating b. crowing c. bragging d. boasting
119. Underwater oil deposits had no value before science taught us how to _____ them.
a. use b. utilize c. employ d. apply
120. The philosopher _____ in the realm of the ideas.
a. inhabits b. lives c. dwells d. lodges
121. Fishes and certain mammals such as the whale and the dolphin, _____ the ocean.
a. stay b. inhabit c. settle d. stray

122. Tasmanian mutton-birds _____ as far north as Alaska in winter.
a. migrate b. immigrate c. emigrate d. move
123. She was _____ a red flower in her hair.
a. wearing b. putting on c. dressing d. having on
124. They must _____ to the fact that failure means disgrace.
a. waken b. awaken c. wake d. awake
125. He struggled to _____ himself from sleep.
a. arouse b. rouse c. arise d. rise
126. He _____ to the surface as the water dragged him down.
a. strived b. attempted c. struggled d. tried
127. They have _____ many horrible crimes against the Chinese people.
a. done b. committed c. made d. worked
128. Some skin diseases are difficult to _____.
a. treat b. cope c. handle d. tackle
129. The question set by the teacher was so difficult that the pupils didn't know how to _____ it.
a. address b. dispose c. manage d. tackle
130. On Sundays they often take their children on a(n) _____.
a. excursion b. hike c. expedition d. outing
131. He went on a _____ to the nearest seaside resort during his holidays.
a. journey b. travel c. trip d. voyage
132. He came home after years of foreign _____.
a. travel b. journey c. tour d. trip
133. We _____ a pleasant afternoon together.
a. passed b. idled c. played d. killed
134. He is a tall man easy to _____ in a crowd.
a. recognize b. spot c. choose d. find
135. She _____ everywhere in the neighborhood for the tardy child.
a. hunted b. tracked c. searched d. sought
136. We _____ him, but nothing was found on him.
a. combed b. sought c. scoured d. searched
137. Wherever the travelers went in the Eastern city, they were _____ by beggars.

- a. tailed b. chased c. pursued d. trailed
- 138.** A housewife in a supermarket, confronted by several tins of tomato of identical size and quality, will often _____ the one nearest to her.
a. select b. choose c. opt d. elect
- 139.** Faithful _____ of a task is his habit.
a. act b. deed c. performance d. conduct
- 140.** I suggest he should _____ himself to his new condition.
a. conform b. accommodate c. adjust d. adapt
- 141.** Too rigid parental control _____ rebellion in children.
a. encourages b. fosters c. inspires d. promotes
- 142.** The captain of a ship _____ a heavy load of duty and anxiety at all times.
a. bears b. assumes c. shoulders d. undertakes
- 143.** The food was _____ out among all the people.
a. allotted b. shared c. divided d. allocated
- 144.** The monument is _____ to the memory of soldiers killed in the defense of the country.
a. dedicated b. devoted c. consecrated d. invested
- 145.** A country isn't respected if it _____ an international agreement.
a. breaks b. violates c. spoils d. breaches
- 146.** Health experts are trying to _____ the air in the cities.
a. rinse b. mop c. clean d. cleanse
- 147.** Don't forget to _____ a taxi.
a. book b. reserve c. order d. subscribe
- 148.** She _____ every flotsam relic of her life without ever looking at it again.
a. stored b. stocked c. hoarded d. saved
- 149.** Don't forget to _____ a few seats for our friends.
a. book b. reserve c. order d. subscribe
- 150.** The boy's suits were _____ in the big window of the store.
a. exhibited b. displayed c. showed d. manifested
- 151.** In the marriage ceremony, the groom promised that _____ all other, he would keep only unto his wife.

- a. discarding b. abandoning c. deserting d. forsaking
- 152.** Several words had been _____ by the censor.
a. canceled b. deleted c. eliminated d. erased
- 153.** One failure after another _____ her hope.
a. annihilated b. discharged c. released d. extinguished
- 154.** In the railroad accident 300 people were _____.
a. injured b. hurt c. wounded d. harmed
- 155.** Doctors say smoking _____ your health.
a. damages b. destroys c. harms d. hurts
- 156.** Twelve members of Parliament _____ their seats.
a. left b. resigned c. quitted d. abstained
- 157.** The two friends sat in a corner and _____ away to each other about the weather.
a. conversed b. talked c. chattered d. chatted
- 158.** Will you _____ the children from school?
a. fetch b. take c. bring d. carry
- 159.** Parents must _____ their children to school.
a. take b. transport c. send d. get
- 160.** They came sneaking round the corner and _____ a policeman.
a. met b. encountered c. chanced d. contacted
- 161.** Cameramen _____ celebrities while TV men interviewed them.
a. filmed b. photographed c. shot d. snapped
- 162.** Who can I _____ to in my hour of need?
a. turn b. appeal c. resort d. plead
- 163.** Arguing about details _____ many hours of the committee's valuable time.
a. spent b. took c. consumed d. expended
- 164.** We are going to _____ the broken machine.
a. fix b. mend c. rectify d. renovate
- 165.** After making his speech , the candidate _____ in the hall to shake the hands of enthusiastic supporters.
a. tarried b. lingered c. wandered d. patronized
- 166.** Will you _____ a flight in a jet plane?