

A Chinese-English
Dictionary of
New Words & Expressions

汉英
新词语
词典

王耀华
陆水英
编

辽宁师范大学出版社

Liaoning Normal University Press

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简介

1. 本书共收 10000 多个在日常生活中常用的基本词条。

2. 该词典选词通过报刊及电视广播和国际互联网等渠道,并深入中国各阶层的生活面,以新颖、热门、时尚、实用为主,精选各行各业具有代表性和关键性的常见新词热语,包括字、词、词组、短语和成语,尽量求其广泛、全面。基础性字、词或过于偏生的词语,收录较少。适于高中或高中以上读者使用,尤其适合大学生、教师、英文翻译等人员使用。

3. 该词典所选词条,可能是一个单字、一个短语、一个词组或一个句子。

4. 每个词条,均分为汉字、拼音、英文释义及选择性的举例(用 Ex. 表明)或特别说明(用圆括弧隔开)四栏。“;”表示一个词语的几个意思,“/”表示一个词语的几种英译。

5. 汉字以现行简体字为准。除按拼音字母表 a, b, c, d…x, y, z 顺序排列外,另备有按汉字笔画多少从简到繁排列的索引,先标画数,后注页码,以便读者使用,加快查找。

6. 汉语拼音放在方括号内,以与英语部分区别开来。

7. 英语释义及拼写方法,以美国英语为准。尽量保持一个词条对应一种翻译,有两种或两种以上的解释用阿拉伯数字标出。汉语的单一词形在英语里可能要随着语法的实际需要而使用不同的词形来表达。释义用词也可变化,不一定照抄照搬。

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A

/ái/

癌变 [áibiàn] metabolic change of cancer

癌扩散 [áikuòsàn] proliferation of cancer; metastasis of cancer

癌切除手术 [áiqiēchú shǒushù] carcinectomy

癌细胞 [áixìbāo] cancer cell

癌症 [áizhèng] cancer; carcinoma

癌肿瘤 [áizhǒngliú] cancerous swelling

/ài/

艾滋病 [àizibìng] AIDS; acquired immune deficiency syndrome

Ex. ~是一种由于缺乏免疫力而引起的病症。它已经成为全世界第一杀手，请注意。AIDS is a kind of disease caused by the deficiency of immunity ability. It has become a No. 1 killer worldwide. Please be aware of it.

艾滋病病毒 [àizibìng bìngdú] AIDS virus

艾滋病病毒携带者 [àizibìng bìngdú

xiédàizhě] carrier of AIDS virus

艾滋病病房 [àizibìng bìngfáng] ward for AIDS patients

艾滋病病人 [àizibìng bìngrén] AIDS patient(s)

艾滋病测验 [àizibìng cèyàn] AIDS test

艾滋病新药 [àizibìng xīnyào] new medicine for AIDS

艾滋病研究中心 [àizibìng yánjiū zhōngxīn] AIDS research center

艾滋病疫苗 [àizibìng yìmiáo] vaccine for AIDS

爱尔兰 [ài'ěrlán] Ireland

爱尔兰共和军 [ài'ěrlán gònghéjūn] Irish Republic Army

爱国华侨 [àiguó huáqiao] patriotic overseas Chinese

爱国奖券 [àiguó jiǎngquàn] lottery ticket issued by the Government (as a public fund-raising measure)

爱国人士 [àiguó rénshì] patriotic personage; patriots

爱国同胞 [àiguó tóngbāo] patriotic fellow-countryman

爱国统一战线 [àiguó tǒngyī zhànxiàn]

patriotic united front

√ 爱国运动 [àiguó yùndòng] patriotic movement

√ 爱国主义教育 [àiguó zhǔyì jiàoyù]

patriotic education

√ 爱好者协会 [àihào zhě xiéhuì] association of amateurs

爱民运动 [àimín yùndòng] love-the-people movement

爱情鸟 [àiqíng niǎo] lovebird

爱人 [àirén] 1. wife or husband; spouse (as being popularly used since Liberation when married people refer to their opposite sex) 2. lover; sweetheart; honey (pre-liberation reference among the unmarried young people in love)

爱神星座 [àishén xīngzuò] planet

Eros Ex. ~ 是 1998 年 8 月 13 日德国一家天文台发现的与地球很相像的小行星, 现在美国人正用卫星研究它的结构, 它的名字就是那时起的。Eros is a small earth-like planet, which was discovered by a German observatory on August 13, 1998, and named as such ever since. Now the Americans are exploring its structure with satellite.

爱卫会 [àiwèihuì] Patriotic Public Health Society (organized by and

usually enjoying a very popular support among the patriotic Chinese)

√ 爱心 [ài xīn] deep love; whole-hearted pure love; love without ulterior motives (as frequently used in the phrasal expression “献爱心”, which means “show your deep love to some one else by doing something either concretely or symbolically”) Ex. 为了解救灾民, 他献出了他最大的一份 ~ —— 生命。To rescue the disaster-stranded, he demonstrated his ‘deepest love’ toward people by giving up his own life.

/ān/

安邦定国 [ānbāngdìngguó] stabilize the country and pacify the component parts of it Ex. ~ 是每个现代中国人的共同心愿。Stabilizing the country and pacifying the component parts of it is the common wish of all modern Chinese.

安定团结 [āndìng tuánjié] stability and unity

安家落户 [ān jiā luò hù] settle down and set up a home as permanent resident Ex. 在大连 ~ 是再好不过了。No other place is better than

Dalian to settle down in and set up a home as permanent resident.

安乐死 [ānlèsǐ] euthanasia; comfortable and happy death

安乐死术 [ānlèsǐ shù] mercy killing

安乐窝 [ānlèwō] a bed of down; a bed of flowers

安乐椅 [ānlèyǐ] rocking chair; easy chair

安全保障 [ānquán bǎozhàng] safe protection; security shield

安全标志 [ānquán biāozhì] safety signals

安全措施 [ānquán cuòshī] safety measures; safety precautions

安全带 [ānquán dài] seat/safety belt (as in cars or airplane); safety belt (as on work-sites); security zone/strip (as between countries or on battle fields)

安全岛 [ānquándǎo] safety island; pedestrian island (as between highways) Ex. 请站在~上, 以免车子撞着你。Please stand on the safety island so that the car will not hit you.

安全阀 [ānquán fá] safety valve
Ex. 这个电力热水器上有~吗? Is there a safety valve on this electric water heater?

安全公约 [ānquán gōngyuē] public

security rules (as in communities or in neighborhoods); mutual or bilateral security pact (as between two countries); international or multilateral security convention (as among many nations)

安全口 [ānquán kǒu] exit

安全门 [ānquán mén] safety door

安全梯 [ānquán tī] fire escape

安全通道 [ānquán tōngdào] safe passage

安全网 [ānquán wǎng] safety net

(as used on construction site); security network (as used in community for security measures)

安全委员会 [ānquán wēiyuánhui] security council

安全系数 [ānquán xìshù] safety coefficient

安全性交 [ānquán xìngjiāo] safe sex

安全质量许可办公室 [ānquán zhiliàng xǔkě bàngōngshì] Safety Quality Licensing Office

安然无恙 [ān rán wú yàng] safe and sound (in one piece or in a whole skin)

安享天年 [ān xiǎng tiān nián] enjoy one's natural old age Ex. 能~是老年人最大的幸福。Being able to enjoy one's natural old age is the biggest happiness for old people.

安装工程 [ānzhuāng gōngchéng] installation project

安装公司 [ānzhuāng gōngsī] installation company

氨基酸 [ānjīsuān] amino acid Ex.
~是蛋白质最基本的有机成分, 对人体的健康很有好处。Amino acid is the most basic organic elements of protein. It is very useful for human health.

氨水 [ān shuǐ] liquid ammonia; ammonia water; aqua ammoniae
Ex. 我们日常用来洗厕所的化学剂就是一种~。The chemical we use for daily wash of toilet is a kind of ammonia water.

鞍钢集团公司 [āngāng jítuán gōngsī] Anshan Steel Group Company

鞍型屋顶 [ānxíng wūdǐng] saddle-backed roof; saddleback

/àn/

按单点菜 [àn dān diǎn cài] à la carte

按揭贷款 [ànjiē dàiikuǎn] borrow money from the bank by putting the valuables one has in its custody; mortgage loan (See 抵押贷款) Ex. 他的房子就是用~买来的。His house was bought with

mortgage loan.

按揭贷款申请表 [ànjiē dàiikuǎn shēn-qǐngbiǎo] application form for mortgage loan

✓按揭购房 [ànjiē gòu fáng] buy house through mortgage Ex. 现在越来越多的人知道用~的办法马上住进崭新的房子了。Nowadays more and more people know how to move into a brand-new house in no time through mortgage purchase.

按劳付酬 [àn láo fù chóu] pay according to labor

按劳计酬 [àn láo jì chóu] figure out the pay according to labor

按劳取酬 [àn láo qǔ chóu] get one's pay according to labor

按理 [ànlǐ] normally

按摩女 [ànmónnǚ] masseuse; masseuses

按摩师 [ànmóshī] massagist

按钮电话 [ànniǔ diànhuà] push-button/press-button phone

按时计酬 [àn shí jì chóu] pay by the hour; paid by the hour

按图索骥 [àn tú sǒu jì] locate... by following a clue/guiding map

✓按需分配 [àn xū fēnpèi] distribute/distribution according to need

按语 [ànyǔ] comment; remark; note

按质论价 [àn zhì lùn jià] fix price
according to quality

暗补 [ànbǔ] hush-hush money; off-
record allowance; roundabout
subsidy; indirect compensation
(as opposed to 明补) Ex. 他
的工资岂止这些,一定还有不少的~。
How come his wage is so little?
He must also be getting some
hush-hush money.

暗箭难防 [àn jiàn nán fáng] difficult
to cop with a stab from the back;
hard to prevent an arrow from a
hidden place

暗礁 [ànjiāo] ledge; submerged reef;
hidden coral

暗流 [ànliú] undercurrent

暗盘 [ànpán] mutually-understood
but not specifically-mentioned
price

暗盘交易 [ànpán jiāoyì] under-table
dealing; deals made under the
counter

岸上交货 [ànshàng jiāohuò] delivery
on land

岸上交货价 [ànshàng jiāohuò jià]
landed terms

案 [àn] file; record; table

案件 [ànjiàn] case

/āng/

肮脏出卖 [āngzāng chūmài] dirty
betrayal

肮脏诡计 [āngzāng guǐjì] dirty tricks

肮脏交易 [āngzāng jiāoyì] dirty deal

肮脏外交 [āngzāng wàijiāo] dirty
diplomacy

肮脏炸弹 [āngzāng zhàdàn] dirty
bomb

肮脏战争 [āngzāng zhànzhēng] dirty
war (as some U. S. people used to
call the Vietnam War and the
Opium War in the 19th century)

肮脏政治 [āngzāng zhèngzhì] dirty
politics

/ào/

奥林匹克运动会 [àolínpǐkè yùndòng
huì] Olympic Games

奥纶衫 [àolún shān] orlon shirt

奥斯卡金像奖 [àosīkǎ jīnxiàng jiǎng]
Oscar Award

奥委会 [àowěihuì] Olympic Com-
mittee

奥运会标志 [àoyùnhuì biāozhì]
Olympic Games logo; symbol or
logo of the Olympic Games

奥运会吉祥物 [àoyùnhuì jíxiángwù]
mascot of the Olympic Games;

lucky symbol of the Olympic Games

奥运日 [àoyùnrì] Olympic Day

奥运日万米赛跑 [àoyùnrì wànmǐ sàipǎo] Olympic Day marathon

澳抗 [ào kàng] Australian antigen
(as used in the examination of hepatitis B cases)

澳门回归倒计时 [àomén huíguī dàojìshí] countdown for Macao's return/homecoming

澳门回归交接仪式 [àomén huíguī jiāojiē yíshì] Hand-over Ceremony for Macao's Homecoming/ Return

澳门回归庆典 [àomén huíguī qìngdiǎn] Celebration Ceremony for Macao's Return

澳门回归特委会 [àomén huíguī tèwěi huì] Special Committee for Macao's Return

澳门回归预备会议 [àomén huíguī yùbèi huìyì] Preparatory Meeting for Macao's Return

✓ 澳门特别行政区 [àomén tèbié xíng-

zhèng qū] Macao Special Administrative Region; MSAR

澳门特区基本法 [àoméntèqū jīběnfǎ] The Basic Law of Aomen Special Administrative Region

澳门特区新当选行政长官 [àomén tèqū xīn dāngxuǎn xíngzhèng zhǎngguān] governor-elect of MSAR

澳门特区行政结构 [àomén tèqū xíngzhèng jiégòu] administrative structure of MSAR

澳门特区行政长官 [àomén tèqū xíngzhèng zhǎngguān] Chief Executive or Governor of Macao Special Administrative Region

澳门特区行政长官选举委员会 [àomén tèqū xíngzhèng zhǎngguān xuǎnjǔ wéiyuánhui] Election Committee for the Chief Executive or Governor of Macao Special Administrative Region

澳人治澳原则 [ào rén zhì ào yuánzé] principle of Macao people governing Macao

B

/bā/

八卦 [bā guā] Eight Diagrams

八国集团 [bā guó jítuán] Group of Eight; G8

八仙桌 [bāxiān zhuō] old-fashioned square table for eight people

八字胡 [bāzihú] handlebar mustache

八字脚 [bāzī jiǎo] splay-foot

巴拿马帽 [bānámǎmào] Panama hat

巴尔干半岛 [bā'ěrgànbàndǎo] Balkan Peninsula

√ 吧台 [bātái] bar counter Ex. 我是在一个网吧的～那儿看到他的，他那时正在喝咖啡。I saw him at the bar counter of an Internet café. He was drinking coffee at that time.

√ 吧台侍者 [bātái shìzhě] bar tender

√ 芭蕾舞表演 [bālěiwǔ biǎoyǎn] ballet performance

芭蕾舞团 [bālěiwǔ tuán] ballet group

芭嫂 [bā sǎo] 1. Ms Ballet Dancer

2. Ballet Elder Sister-in-law (literally, honorable and respectful way to refer to a woman you don't know very well but who is deeply engrossed in ballet dancing even at a very advanced age. In English, people would just say "Ms Ballet Dancer" instead.)

Ex. 最近市面上出现了很多～，他们几十岁了也都还在学芭蕾舞呢。Very recently, quite a big number of Ba Sao (Ms Ballet Dancers) appeared around. They are learning ballet even at a very advanced age.

/bá/

拔火罐 [báhuǒguǎn] cupping; detachable stove chimney

拔尖人才 [bájiān réncái] exceptionally talented person

拔牙钳子 [báyá qiánzi] dental extraction forceps

/bǎ/

把柄 [bǎbǐng] undeniable evidence; (get caught) red-handed

把关 [bǎ guān] 1. help fence off

major difficulties; help solve major problems Ex. 弄到最后, 这个事情还是要靠您替我们~, 可以吗? Eventually, we'll have to depend on you to help fence off the major difficulties, is it O. K.? 2. hold the pass (literally)

把计划经济和市场调节相结合 [bǎ jì-huàjīngjì hé shìchǎng tiáojié xiāngjiéhé] combine economic planning with market regulating Ex. 我们必须~, 两者配合使用, 才能有效。We have to combine economic planning with market regulating and coordinate them very measurably to get full results.

把握机会 [bǎwò jīhuì] grasp the chance

/bà/

罢吃 [bà chī] refuse to eat the food offered (in defiance of the host's evil design or disrespect, usually)

Ex. 如果你待我们不好, 我们会~的, 但我们不会绝食。If you don't treat us well, we'll refuse to eat your food. But we'll not go on hunger strike.

罢官 [bà guān] dismiss/remove... from office; be removed/dis-

missed from office

罢课 [bà kè] boycott classes; boycott a school (to show the students' strong objection or displeasure to certain issue)

罢买 [bà mǎi] boycott a store; refuse to buy from a store (to show the customers' uncooperative attitude towards the store owner's bad practice) Ex. 他卖的太贵了。让我们对他的店铺~, 教训他一顿。He sells things at too high a price. Let's teach him a lesson by boycotting his store.

罢免权 [bàmiǎn quán] right of recall (as used by citizens toward elected government officials who have become corrupted or irresponsible on duty)

罢市 [bà shì] shopkeepers' strike; cease to do business en mass

罢租 [bà zū] rent strike; stop paying rent to the landlord /landlady (when he /she fails to deliver what is promised in the contract)

霸权 [bàquán] hegemony

霸权行径 [bàquán xíngjìng] hegemonistic behavior (as being practiced by the U. S. government worldwide nowadays)

✓ 霸权主义 [bàquánzhǔyì] hegemonism; hegemony

/bái/

✓ 白吃饭 [báichīfàn] eat without paying

白俄罗斯 [bái éluósī] White Russia

白领犯罪 [báilǐng fànzui] white-collar crime

✓ 白领工作 [báilǐng gōngzuò] white-collar work

✓ 白领阶层 [báilǐng jiēcéng] white-collar class

白领职工 [báilǐng zhígōng] white-collar worker

白马王子 [bái mǎ wángzǐ] Prince White Horse; prince riding on a white horse

白奴 [bái nú] white slave Ex. ~ 通常指国际间被拐卖沦为娼妓的儿童或年轻妇女及其他人等。“White slave” usually refers to the kidnapped children or young women being enslaved for prostitution, and others.

白奴贩卖 [báinú fànmài] white-slave trade

白奴行业 [báinú hángyè] white slavery

✓ 白皮书 [báipí shū] white-paper document; ordinary circular

白葡萄酒 [bái pútáojiǔ] white grape wine (The Americans would just say ‘white wine’ instead.)

白日工 [báirì gōng] day job

白色农业 [báisè nóngyè] white agriculture Ex. 最近有人在谈论~, 希望它能对中国的现代化有所帮助。Very recently, some people were talking about white agriculture, hoping that it will be helpful to China’s modernization.

白色污染 [báisè wūrǎn] white pollution Ex. 由于塑料袋的大批使用, 于是就形成了~。Due to the wide use of plastic bags, here comes white pollution.

白手起家 [báishǒu qǐjiā] rise from scratch with not much put in; succeed with just two bare hands

白水泥糊 [bái shuǐníhú] cottage cheese (as used in plastering walls)

✓ 白天班 [báitiān bān] day shift

✓ 白天幼儿园 [báitiān yòu’èryuán] day nursery

白条子 [bái tiáozi] 1. I. O. U.; receipt 2. white slip of paper or other material (literally)

白衣天使 [báiyī tiānshǐ] 1. nurse 2. angel in white gown (literally)

白衣战士 [báiyī zhànshì] medical

worker

/bǎi/

百分比 [bǎifēnbǐ] percentage

百分点 [bǎifēndiǎn] percentage point

百花奖 [bǎihuājiǎng] Hundred-Flower Award

百科全书 [bǎikēquánshū] encyclopedia

百年大计 [bǎinián dàjì] a project of vital and long-lasting importance; a very important long-term project

百年纪念 [bǎinián jìniàn] centennial

百事通 [bǎishìtōng] know-all

百岁老人 [bǎisui lǎorén] centenarian

百万富翁 [bǎiwàn fùwēng] millionaire

百叶窗 [bǎiyèchuāng] shutter; jalousie

摆架子 [bǎi jiàzi] put on pretentious airs; put on the airs; put on lugs; give oneself airs; put on the dog (See 摆噱头和 噱头)

摆阔 [bǎikùo] show off for being rich Ex. 你真会~, 是不是昨晚中了大奖了? You really know how to show off for being rich. Isn't that you hit the jackpot last night?

摆老资格 [bǎi lǎo zīgé] come the sol-

dier over

摆门面 [bǎi ménmiàn] keep up appearances

摆摊儿 [bǎi tānr] run/running or man/manning a roadside stall/stand/booth (same as 练摊儿)

Ex. 他在那儿~, 每天可赚好几十块钱呢。He runs a roadside stall over there. He can make quite a few dozens of bucks a day.

摆噱头 [bǎi xuétóu] put up false image/fanciful facade/pretentious air (See 噱头 and 摆架子)

/bài/

败笔 [bàibǐ] a faulty expression/stroke in writing

败诉 [bài sù] lost in the lawsuit

拜倒 [bàidǎo] prostrate oneself

拜金主义 [bàijīnzhǔyì] mammonism

拜金主义者 [bàijīnzhǔyìzhě] mammonist

拜年 [bài nián] pay a New-Year visit /call

拜寿 [bài shòu] offer birthday felicitations

拜托 [bàituō] ask someone to do something in a very polite way (same as "Would you please help me?" in English)

拜物主义 [bàiwùzhǔyì] fetishism

拜谒 [bàiyè] pay a formal visit

/bān/

搬家公司 [bānjiā gōngsī] remover;
moving company

搬迁 [bānqiān] remove; move
house; forced to move

搬迁户 [bānqiān hù] removing
household; household being
forced to remove; family being
told to remove

班车 [bān chē] regular bus

班次 [bān cì] flight number; num-
ber of run/flight

斑马线 [bānmǎ xiàn] zebra crossing

Ex. 在中国~也叫“过街人行道”，
照规定你在上道之前应该“一停，二
看”，然后再“通过”。“Zebra cross-
ing” is also called “Xing walk” or
“pedestrian crosswalk” in China.
Before landing onto it, you are
supposed to “stop, look,” and
then “walk” across.

/bǎn/

✓ 版权 [bǎnquán] copyright

版权法 [bǎnquán fǎ] copyright law

✓ 版税 [bǎn shuì] royalty; tax on

books

板块 [bǎnkuài] plate; block; board
板上钉钉 [bǎn shàng dìng dīng] not
negotiable; no way to change it;
no two ways about it

板鸭 [bǎn yā] salted dry duck

/bàn/

办班儿 [bàn bānr] run/running or
set/ setting up a training/study/
learning program Ex. 近来很多
人~。什么学习班了，培训班了，多极
了。Very recently, many people
started to run learning or training
programs or classes, a lot of
them.

办公电话 [bàngōng diànhuà] busi-
ness phone; office phone

办公费 [bàngōng fèi] office expen-
ses; office overhead

办公会议 [bàngōng huìyì] office
meeting

办公制度公开化 [bàngōng zhìdù
gōngkāihuà] open up office sys-
tem

办公自动化 [bàngōng zìdònghuà] au-
tomation of office work

办货代理人 [bànhuò dàilǐrén] buying
agent

办实事 [bàn shí shì] do/doing the

actual work; put/putting into actual practice

办事细则 [bàn shì xìzé] by-law

办事效率 [bàn shì xiàolǜ] efficiency in doing things

办学经费 [bàn xué jīngfèi] fees for running a school

办学税 [bàn xué shuì] school tax

办学条件 [bàn xué tiáojiàn] conditions of running a school

半边天 [bàn biān tiān] half of the sky

半成品 [bàn chéngpǐn] half-finished goods; articles/products processed half-way only

半岛 [bàndǎo] peninsula (as used in 辽东半岛 [liáodōng bàndǎo] Liaodong Peninsula, 山东半岛 [shāndōng bàndǎo] Shandong Peninsula, etc.)

半工半读 [bàn gōng bàn dú] work-and-study; half work and half study

半公开 [bàn gōngkāi] semi-overt; half-open

半古典的 [bàn gǔdiǎnde] semiclassical

半机械化 [bàn jīxièhuà] semi-mechanized

半价 [bàn jià] half price

半价出售 [bàn jià chūshòu] sell/selling at half price

半年刊 [bànniánkān] semiannual

半票 [bàn piào] half-fare ticket

半身相机 [bànshēnxiàng jī] portrait camera

半身像镜头 [bànshēnxiàng jìngtóu] portrait lens

半失业 [bàn shīyè] semi-employed

半熟练工人 [bànshúliàn gōngrén] semiskilled worker

半熟练劳动力 [bànshúliàn láodòngli] semiskilled labor

半税 [bàn shuì] half of the duty/tax; half-duty Ex. 既然这样, 你付~就可以了。Now that it's so, you can just pay half of the duty.

半脱产 [bàn tuōchǎn] half free from work or duty; half-free-from-duty Ex. 他是个~的学生。He is a student half free from work.

半文盲 [bàn wénmáng] semiliterate

半薪 [bàn xīn] half pay

半永久的 [bànyǒngjiǔde] semipermanent

半游牧状态 [bàn yóumù zhuàngtài] seminomadism

半周刊 [bànzhōukān] semiweekly

半自动武器 [bànzìdòng wǔqì] semi-automatic weapon

半自动洗衣机 [bànzìdòng xǐyījī]