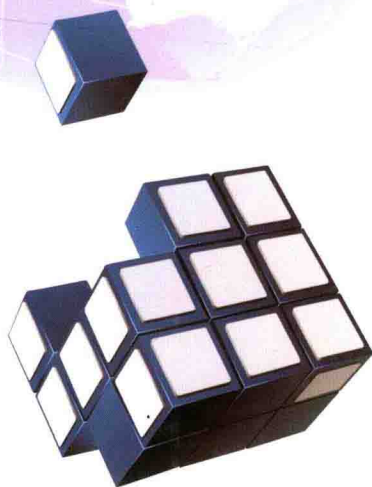


● 朱殿勇◎主编

# 雅思词汇

## THE IELTS VOCABULARY



HEUP 哈尔滨工程大学出版社

# 雅思词汇

主 编 朱殿勇

## 内容简介

本书包括词根词汇记忆,高频词汇词组总结,雅思同义词词汇汇总,剑桥考试真题四至九的关键词同义替换,及配备有针对性的例题及自我检测习题。本书的一个特色是词汇编辑整理打破了以往词汇书按照字母表顺序排列,将高频词汇按照词根、词缀同相关的单词和易混淆的单词放在一起,这样的编写加快了单词记忆的准确性和趣味性。本书的另一个特色是在单词记忆后,能在选定的已有的题库中进行相应练习,促进单词记忆。

本书可为相关专业研究人员提供参考,也可为雅思考试自学用书及相关专业教科书。

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# 前 言

本书历时三年,期间改动多次,以求提供给考生们更有效的信息,更符合要求的词汇记忆方法,找到简单便捷的词汇记忆方法,进而获得雅思高分。雅思词汇记忆的成熟版的诞生,井然有序地揭开词汇记忆的神秘面纱。这份创新的工作需要大量的时间、过人的胆识和智慧,还需要多年教学经验的沉淀。

对于参加雅思考试的考生来说,词汇量的重要性大家应该都很清楚,尤其是在阅读中。词汇量,往往被用来作为衡量一个考生英语水平的标准,也经常是考生在考试失利之后用以归咎的理由。确实,在编者多年的教学生涯当中,遇到过无数考生或因为阅读文章中出现太多的“拦路虎”而在做题时根本无从下手。

一门语言就是一个世界,而我们每个人的知识又是有限的,因此不要强求和指望考生要在短时间内掌握七千或一万的词汇。因为人的记忆有个漫长的规律:记住—遗忘—重复记忆—遗忘—记住的规律。因此,对于备考时间紧凑的学员来讲,单纯地去积累词汇,是个耗时又不一定能够迅速见成效的方法。根据笔者多年的实战经验和教学经验,其实一个学生如果要考到6分或6.5分,5 000左右的常用高频单词就可以。而要考到7分至8分的同学应保证有6 000个或以上的词汇量。这些词汇包括:雅思阅读的高频词汇及其同义词、近义词或同根词、以及英语中一些常用的固定搭配。同时在雅思备考中,许多学术词汇只需达到认知就可以,不要求书写。即使有填空题,那些词也是来自原文,所以只要考试时做到足够认真,就无需担心拼写的问题。

机遇垂青有心人,愿本书给用心备考的考生们带来实惠,带来新的机遇;愿编者用心编写的《雅思词汇》伴您度过漫漫备考长夜,用最简单的方法,去破解雅思考试中词汇记忆的所有难题,从而取得意料不到的高分!

编 者

2014年8月

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## 词根词缀记忆法 (一) 词根

### 1. able ability inability disable enable unable capable capability capacity

able *adj.* 能……的, 能够的

unable *adj.* 不能的, 不会的

ability *n.* 能力, 才干

inability *n.* 无能; 无力

enable *vt.* 使能够

disable *v.* 使残废, 使丧失能力

capable *adj.* 有能力的; 可以……的

capability *n.* (实际)能力; 性能

capacity *n.* 容量; 接受力

#### ! 例 题

- When people become unemployed, it is \_\_\_\_\_ which is often worse than lack of wages.  
A. laziness                      B. poverty                      C. idleness                      **D. inability**

#### ! 例 句

• It sounds like “learning to drive a car”, that is, it sounds as if there is some set of definite skills that, once acquired, **enable** one to use a computer.

### 2. core accord accordance accordingly concord record

core *n.* 果核, 核心

accord *n.* 一致, 符合 *vi.* 符合

accordance *n.* 一致; 和谐

accordingly *adv.* 因此, 从而

concord *n.* 和谐; 和睦; 协定

record *n.* 档案, 唱片 *vt.* 记录, 将……录音

#### ! 例 句

• **According** to recent reports, president Clinton is trying to take a half hour snooze (打瞌睡) every afternoon.

3. **act action activity actor actress actual activate transact  
interact react enact exact agency agent agenda**

act *n.* 幕, 法案, 动作 *vi.* 行动, 表演

action *n.* 动作

activity *n.* 活跃; 活动性; [核] 放射性

actor *n.* 男演员

actress *n.* 女演员

actual *adj.* 实际的, 真实的

activate *vt.* 刺激, 激活

transact *v.* 交易

transaction *n.* 交易

react *vi.* 反应; 反抗

enact *vt.* 制定法律

exact *vt.* 强求 *adj.* 准确的

agent *n.* 代理(商)

agency *n.* 代理处; 代理

agenda *n.* 议程

! 例句

• Burnout has been described as dropping or quitting of an **activity** that was at one time enjoyable.

4. **acute acumen cute acupuncture punctual punctuation**

acute *adj.* 尖的; 敏锐的, 灵敏的; [医] 急性的

acumen *n.* 敏锐, 聪明

cute *adj.* 可爱的

acupuncture *n.* 针灸

punctual *adj.* 准时的

punctuation *n.* 标点

! 例句

• Parents are severe over times of coming home at night or **punctuality** for meals.

5. **affect affection effect effective efficient defect infect perfect**

affect *vt.* 影响; 感动

affection *n.* 友爱, 爱情

effect *n.* 结果, 效果; 作用; 影响

effective *adj.* 有效的

infect *vt.* [医] 传染, 感染



perfect *adj.* 完美的, 全然的, 理想的

defect *n.* 过失, 缺点

efficient *adj.* 高效率的

deficient *adj.* 失效的, 无效的

deficit *n.* 赤字

proficient *adj.* 熟练的

### ! 例题

• She is a very \_\_\_\_\_ secretary: she never forgets anything or makes a mistake.

A. anxious

B. effective

C. adequate

D. **efficient**

• We are interested in the whether, because it \_\_\_\_\_ us so directly—what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.

A. benefits

B. **affects**

C. guides

D. effects

### ! 例句

• No matter what steps governments take to provide water more **efficiently**, they must change their institutional and legal approaches to water use.

## 6. ancient ancestor anticipate modern contemporary temporary

ancient *adj.* 远古的, 旧的

ancestor *n.* 祖先, 祖宗

antique *n.* 古物, 古董

anticipate *vt.* 预期, 期望 *v.* 预订, 预见

modern *n.* 现代人 *adj.* 现代的

contemporary *adj.* 当代的, 同时代的

temporary *adj.* 暂时的

### ! 例句

• In the **ancient** world, as is today, most boys played with some kinds of toys and most girls with another.

## 7. approach approximate

approach *n.* 接近; 方法, 途径 *vt.* 接近

approximate *adj.* 近似的 *v.* 近似

## 8. arrange arrangement range rank

arrange *v.* 安排; 排列; 协商

arrangement *n.* 准备; 整理

range *n.* 范围, 射程 *vi.* 在……范围内变化

rank *n.* 等级, 阶级 *vt.* 归类, 把……分等



! 例题

- When she was criticized, she claimed that it was outside her \_\_\_\_\_ of responsibility.  
A. field                      B. limit                      C. extent                      **D. range**
- The newspaper did not mention the \_\_\_\_\_ of the damage caused by the fire.  
**A. extent**                      B. level                      C. range                      D. quantity

! 例句

- A discard remains a discard until somebody figures out how to give it a second life—and until economic **arrangements** exist to give that second life value.

9. billion million trillion

- billion *n. adj.* 十亿(的)
- million *num.* 百万, 百万个 *n.* 无数
- trillion *num.* 万亿

10. calculate calculator calendar

- calcium *n.* [化] 钙(元素符号 Ca)
- radium *n.* [化] 镭(元素符号 Ra)
- aluminium *n.* 铝
- uranium *n.* [化] 铀
- calculate *v.* 计算; 考虑; 计划; 打算
- calculator *n.* 计算机, 计算器
- calendar *n.* 日历, 历法

! 例句

- The computer will **calculate** the best route, and reserve space for the car all the way to the correct exit from the highway.

11. camp campaign campus

- camp *n.* 露营地, 阵营 *vi.* 露营, 扎营
- campaign *n.* [军] 战役; (政治或商业性) 活动; 竞选运动
- campus *n.* <美> 校园, 大学教育

! 例句

- The agency then developed a **campaign** that focused on travel experiences such as freedom, escape, relaxation, and enjoyment of the great western outdoors.

**12. captain capital capture escape captive captivate caption**

- captain *n.* 船长; 首领  
 capital *n.* 资本; 首都  
 capture *n.* 捕获; 战利品 *vt.* 俘获, 捕获, 夺取  
 escape *n.* 逃, 逃亡; 出口; 逃跑, *vi.* 逃脱; 避开; 溜走  
 captive *n.* 俘虏, *adj.* 被俘的  
 captivate *v.* 迷惑  
 caption *n.* 标题; 插图说明

**! 例句**

• The decline in moral standards—which has long concerned social analysts—has at last **captured** the attention of average Americans.

**13. catalogue dialogue monologue prologue epilogue logic  
logical apology apologize**

- catalogue *n.* 目录  
 dialogue *n.* 对话  
 sociology *n.* 社会学  
 meteorology *n.* 气象学  
 monologue *n.* 独白; 独角戏  
 prologue *n.* 序言  
 epilogue *n.* 结语, [戏] 收场白; 尾声  
 psychology *n.* 心理学  
 logic *n.* 逻辑; 逻辑学; 逻辑性  
 logical *adj.* 合乎逻辑的, 合理的  
 apology *n.* 辩解; 道歉  
 apologize *vi.* 道歉; 辩白  
 analogy *n.* 类似; 类推

**14. care careful cherish cure accurate accuracy curious  
curiosity secure security**

- care *n.* 关心, 照料  
 careful *adj.* 小心的, 仔细的  
 careless *adj.* 粗心的, 漫不经心的  
 scare *vt.* 惊吓  
 career *n.* 生涯, 职业  
 chary *adj.* 仔细的, 谨慎的  
 cherish *vt.* 珍爱; 怀抱(希望等)  
 cure *v.* 治愈, 治疗 *n.* 治愈, 痊愈

- accurate *adj.* 正确的, 精确的  
 accuracy *n.* 精确性, 正确度  
 curious *adj.* 好奇的, 求知的  
 curiosity *n.* 好奇心  
 secure *adj.* 安全的  
 security *n.* 安全

### ! 例句

• Most children will “obey” spoken instructions some time before they can speak, though the word obey is hardly **accurate** as a description of the eager and delighted cooperation usually shown by the child.

## 15. claim exclaim declaim proclaim acclaim protest

- claim *v. & n.* 主张, 声称  
 acclaim *v.* 欢迎  
 exclaim *v.* 惊叫, 大喊  
 declaim *v.* 演讲, 朗诵  
 proclaim *v.* 宣布, 声明  
 protest *v.* 抗议

### ! 例句

• David Birch **claims** he does not hire anybody with an MBA or an engineering degree.

## 16. conclude conclusion include exclude close disclose

- conclude *v.* 结束, 作出结论  
 conclusion *n.* 结束, 结论  
 include *vt.* 包括, 包含  
 exclude *vt.* 把……排除在外, 排斥  
 close *v.* 关, 关闭; 结束, 停止 *adj.* 亲密的  
 discover *v.* 发现  
 intimate *adj.* 亲密的

### ! 例句

• Liberal-arts means an academically thorough and strict program that **includes** literature, history, mathematics, economics, science, human behavior—plus a computer course or two.

## 17. common communicate communication communism community immune immunize

- common *adj.* 共同的, 常见的  
 communication *n.* 通信  
 communism *n.* 共产主义



community *n.* 公社(政治)共同体

European Community *n.* 欧盟

immune *adj.* 免疫的

immunize *vt.* 使……免疫

associate *vt.* 联合,把……联系起来

fascinate *vt.* 使……着迷,使人神魂颠倒 *vi.* 入迷,极度迷人的

communicate *v.* 沟通,通信

### ! 例 题

• Researcher at the University of Illinois determined that the \_\_\_\_\_ of a father can help improve a child's grades.

A. involvement

B. interaction

C. association

D. communication

### 18. compel compulsion compulsory expel propel repel impulse pulse

compel *vt.* 强迫,迫使

compulsion *n.* 强迫,强制

compulsory *adj.* 必须做的;必修的

expel *v.* 驱逐;开除

impel *vt.* 推动;驱使

impulse *n.* 推动,推动力 *vt.* 推动

propel *vt.* 推进,驱使

repel *vt.* 击退,抵制

pulse *n.* 脉搏,脉冲

### ! 例 句

• George Spilich's experiment was conducted in such a way as to **compel** the subjects to separate major information from minor details.

### 19. battery battle debate combat

battery *n.* 电池;排炮

battle *n.* 战役(指大规模会战),战争

debate *v.* 争论,辩论 *n.* 争论,辩论

combat *n.* 战斗 *v.* 战斗

### ! 例 题

• Remember that customers don't \_\_\_\_\_ about prices in that city.

A. debate

B. consult

C. dispute

D. bargain

**20. compress press depress suppress express impress impressive  
oppress pressure**

press *n.* 压;新闻 *vt.* 压

pressure *n.* 压,压力;电压;压迫

compress *vt.* 压缩;摘要叙述

depress *vt.* 使沮丧,压低;使萧条

suppress *vt.* 镇压,抑制

oppress *vt.* 压迫;压抑

express *adj.* 急速的,明确的 *n.* 快车,快递

impress *vt.* 印,留

**例题**

- I am sorry to have \_\_\_\_\_ you with so many questions on such an occasion.  
A. interfered      B. offended      C. impressed      D. bothered

**21. introduce conduct semiconductor conductor induce reduce  
deduce educate abduct**

introduce *vt.* 介绍;传入;引进;提出

conduct *n.* 行为,操行 *v.* 引导;管理;为人;传导

conductor *n.* 领导者;售票员;导体[管线]

semiconductor *n.* [物] 半导体

deduce *vt.* 推论;演绎出

induce *vt.* 劝诱;促使;导致

educate *vt.* 教育;训练;培养

produce *vt.* 生产;引起

reduce *vt.* 减少;缩小

cultivate *vt.* 培养,培育

**22. conference infer offer prefer preferable preference  
suffer transfer**

conference *n.* 会议;讨论会;协商会

infer *v.* 推断

offer *n.* 出价;提议 *vt.* 提供

prefer *vt.* 更喜欢;宁愿

preferable *adj.* 更可取的,更好的

preference *n.* 偏爱;优先选择

refer *v.* 提及;参考

reference *n.* 提及;参考

suffer *vt.* 遭受;忍受 *vi.* 受痛苦;受损害



transfer *vt.* 转移; 调转; 调任

### ! 例句

- She **suffered** from headaches and could hardly sleep.

## 23. conjunction joint junction

adjoin *vt.* 毗连, 临近

junction *n.* 连接, 接合, 交叉点; 汇合处

conjunction *n.* 联合; 关联; 连接词

joint *n.* 接合点; 关节 *adj.* 共同的; 联合的

### ! 例句

- While countries such as India have made **joint** efforts to reduce birth rates, Brazil has had better result without really trying.

## 24. conserve conservative conversation preserve reserve serve servant sergeant deserve observe dessert

serve *v.* 当仆人; 服务, 服役

servant *n.* 仆人

sergeant *n.* 警官, 军士

conserve *vt.* 保存, 保藏

conservative *adj.* 保守的, 守旧的 *n.* 保守派

conversation *n.* 会话; 交谈

preserve *vt.* 保护; 保存, 保藏

reserve *n.* 储备(物) *vt.* 储备, 预定

deserve *vt.* 应受, 值得 *v.* 应受

observe *vt.* 观察, 观测, 遵守, 评述, 说

dessert *n.* 餐后甜点

### ! 例句

- Your chances of getting the raise you feel you **deserve** are less if you don't at least ask for it.

## 25. construct construction instruct structure destruct industry industrial industrious destroy

construct *vt.* 建造, 构造; 创立

construction *n.* 建筑

instruct *vt.* 教导; 命令

structure *n.* 结构 *vt.* 构成

destruct *v.* 破坏

obstruct *vt.* 阻塞;妨碍  
 industry *n.* 工业,产业,行业;勤奋  
 industrial *adj.* 工业的  
 industrious *adj.* 勤勉的,刻苦的  
 destroy *vt.* 破坏,消灭,摧毁

! 例句

• Before Hugo, many new houses built along South Carolina's shoreline were poorly **constructed**, and enforcement of building codes wasn't strict.

26. **count account accountant accounting counter discount  
 compute computer dispute reputation**

count *v.* 计数;认为  
 account *n.* 账目;说明 *vi.* 说明  
 accountant *n.* 会计(员)  
 accounting *n.* 会计学  
 counter *n.* 计算器  
 discount *n.* 折扣  
 compute *v.* 计算;估计  
 computer *n.* 计算机,电脑  
 dispute *v.* 争论,辩论 *n.* 争论,争吵  
 reputation *n.* 名誉,声望

! 例题

- I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into \_\_\_\_\_ when judging my examination.  
 A. regard                      B. counting                      **C. account**                      D. observation
- I'd \_\_\_\_\_ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.  
**A. take into account**    B. account for                      C. make up for                      D. make out
- The manager needs an assistant that he can \_\_\_\_\_ to take care of problems in his absence.  
**A. count on**                      B. count in                      C. count up                      D. count out

27. **proceed process procedure procession precede precedent  
 preceding exceed excess excessive exceeding concede recede  
 access incessant**

proceed *vi.* 进行;继续下去;前进  
 process *n.* 过程;步骤 *vt.* 加工;处理  
 procedure *n.* 程序,流程  
 procession *n.* 行列,队伍



precede *v.* 领先(于), 在……之前

precedent *n.* 先例

preceding *adj.* 在前的; 前述的

exceed *vt.* 超越; 胜过

excess *n.* 过度, 超过, 超额

excessive *adj.* 过量的, 过度的

exceeding *adj.* 非常的; 极度的

concede *vt.* 退让, 让步

recede *v.* 后退

incessant *adj.* 不停的, 不间断的

access *n.* 通路; 访问

### ! 例题

• In British government often says that furnishing children with \_\_\_\_\_ to the information superhighway is a top priority.

- A. procedure      B. protection      C. allowance      D. access

### 28. country counter encounter contradict contrary contrast control controversy controversial

country *n.* 国家 *adj.* 乡下的, 乡村的

counter *n.* 柜台; 筹码 *adv. prep.* 相反地

encounter *v.* 遭遇; 相遇 *n.* 遭遇

contrary *adj.* 相反的 *n.* 反面

contrast *vt.* 使与……对比 *n.* 对比, 对照; (对照中的) 差异

control *n.* 控制; 支配 *vt.* 控制

controversy *n.* 论争; 辩论; 论战

controversial *adj.* 有争论的, 有争议的

contradict *vt.* 同……矛盾, 同……抵触

### ! 例句

• By **contrast**, the risk of death for drivers between 30 and 59 decreases with each additional passenger.

### 29. excursion current currency occur occurrence

excursion *vi.* 远足; 游览

ancestor *n.* 祖先

current *adj.* 当前的, 流通的 *n.* 电流, 水流, 气流

currency *n.* 流通

occur *vi.* 发生; 出现

occurrence *n.* 发生; 出现; 事件



precursor *n.* 先驱

### 例句

• Many **current** programs focus not only on developing muscular strength and endurance but on aerobic fitness as well.

## 30. December decade dean

December *n.* 十二月(略作 Dec)

decade *n.* 十年;十

dean *n.* (大学)院长;(基督教)教长

## 31. defend defendant offend offensive fence

fence *n.* 栅栏,篱笆

defend *vt.* 防护;辩护;防卫

defendant *n.* 被告 *adj.* 辩护的;为自己辩护的

offend *v.* 犯罪,冒犯,违反,使……不愉快

offence *n.* 犯罪,过错;攻击,进攻

offensive *adj.* 讨厌的;无礼的;攻击性的

### 例句

• Young people would not commit **offences** against the language if the teachers did their jobs properly.

## 32. dictate dictator predict indicate

dictate *v.* 听写;命令

dictator *n.* 独裁者,口授者

predict *v.* 预知;预言,预报

indicate *vt.* 指出;暗示

abdicate *v.* 退位

### 例句

• The difficulty is **predicting** how electromagnetic fields might affect an aircraft's computers.

## 33. dismiss missile emit omit submit transmit mission permit

mission *n.* 使命,任务

missile *n.* 导弹;发射物

emit *vt.* 发出,放射;吐露;散发;发表;发行

omit *vt.* 省略;疏忽;遗漏

admit *v.* 容许;承认;接纳

commit *v.* 犯罪;委托;承诺