

中学英语同步测试丛书

# 高二 英语同步测试

胡永祥 主编

南京大学出版社



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## 内 容 简 介

本套丛书以全日制中学英语教学大纲、国家教委考试管理中心颁布的中学英语科考试说明和现行中学英语课本为依据,参考了近五年来国内名牌中学的考题、各省市中考和会考考题以及高考考题编写而成,内容密切结合中学现行教材,重点突出,知识面广,针对性强。

本套丛书由胡永辉主编,本册书由刘文化、赵振玉、毕丽丽、郑勇生、朱立民等同志编写。

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## LESSON ONE

### 第一部分(K) 英语知识

#### KI. 语音和拼写知识

A) 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项

( ) 1. complete

A. medal

B. record

C. tremble

D. fever

( ) 2. announce

A. cough

B. town

C. trouble

D. soul

( ) 3. portrait

A. promise

B. word

C. sorry

D. course

( ) 4. package

A. exactly

B. forehead

C. child

D. silence

( ) 5. otherwise

A. incident

B. sick

C. closet

D. course

B) 从 A、B、C、D 中选出适当的字母或字母组合, 使所给单词完整、正确。

( ) 6. engin \_\_\_\_

A. ear

B. eer

C. er

D. ar

( ) 7. re \_\_\_\_ nize

A. cage

B. cag

C. coga

D. cog

( ) 8. per \_\_\_\_

A. mit

B. meet

C. met

D. meat

( ) 9. c \_\_\_\_ ously

A. our

B. ur

C. uri

D. ori

( ) 10. a \_\_\_\_ eotionat \_\_\_\_

A. f, ly

B. ff, ly

C. ff, ely

D. f, ely

## KII. 单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

( ) 11. There are some \_\_\_\_ I have to \_\_\_\_ before the meeting.

☒ A. paper, look through

B. papers, look through

C. paper, look at

D. papers, see through

( ) 12. Glanced at the envelope and \_\_\_\_ Xiao Li's handwriting.

A. know

B. learned

C. see

D. recognized

- ( ) 13. She realized that it was wrong        something that the people wanted.  
☒ A. to give up doing      B. give up to do  
☐ C. to give up to do      D. given up to do
- ( ) 14. The writer decided to stay here for a month in order to        the rest part of his new novel.  
☒ A. finish      B. end  
☐ C. complete      D. over
- ( ) 15. On my way       , I saw Mr White and he came forward and shook me warmly       .  
☐ A. to home, by the hand      ☒ B. home, by the hand  
☐ C. to home, by my hand      D. home, by my hand
- ( ) 16. He announced        that Mr Zhang would be our new department head.  
☒ A. to me      B. me  
☐ C. for me      D. at me
- ( ) 17. His English is perfect, so he has no trouble        that novel.  
☐ A. to translate      B. for translating  
☒ C. in translating      D. at translating
- ( ) 18. His blindness is the result of       .  
☐ A. a accident      B. a matter  
☐ C. a incident      ☒ D. an accident
- ( ) 19.        the man who had been his friend five years       , he went over to say        to him.  
☐ A. To recognize, ago; good-bye  
☐ B. Recognizing, before; hello

C. Recognized; ago, good-bye

☒ D. Recognized, before; hello

( ) 20. \_\_\_\_\_ me to introduce to you Professor James.

☒ A. Let

B. Please

C. Allow

D. Excuse

( ) 21. Keep this to yourself and don't \_\_\_\_\_ to others.

A. let them out

B. let out them

C. let out it

☒ D. let it out

( ) 22. I \_\_\_\_\_ that such mistakes will never occur again.

A. permit you

B. allow you

C. promise you

D. let you

( ) 23. My English teacher lives in the town, \_\_\_\_\_ is only about \_\_\_\_\_.

A. which, five minute's ride

B. which five minutes' ride

C. that, five minute's ride

D. that, five minutes' ride

( ) 24. Who is the greatest writer \_\_\_\_\_ today?

A. living

B. alive

C. live

D. liyed

( ) 25. I saw a piece of paper \_\_\_\_\_ with my brother's name.

A. marking

B. to mark

C. for mark

D. marked

( ) 26. I didn't know the doctor, but I \_\_\_\_\_ him.

A. heard

B. knew

C. knew of

D. recognize



- ( ) 27. Never trust him who always lets \_\_\_\_\_ the secret you tell him.  
A. out      B. off  
C. away      D. alone
- ( ) 28. Nobody can enter the classroom \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher's permission.  
A. with      B. without  
C. at      D. for
- ( ) 29. She told me that she had seen that TV play \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a week ago      B. before a week  
C. a week before      D. weeks ago
- ( ) 30. At midnight, the bell rang \_\_\_\_\_ the end of the old year and the start of the new year.  
A. announce      B. announced  
C. to announce      D. announcing
- ( ) 31. Mr Crossett patted the boy affectionately \_\_\_\_\_ the head.  
A. on      B. in  
C. onto      D. into
- ( ) 32. Mr Crossett's life was entirely given up to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. teach      B. be teaching  
C. teaching      D. be taught
- ( ) 33. With the boy leading the way, we had no trouble \_\_\_\_\_ the small bookstore.  
A. into find      B. in finding  
C. to find      D. in being founded
- ( ) 34. Do as I told you, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll be punished.

A. so

B. otherwise

C. then

D. and

( ) 35. Greatly touched by her words, \_\_\_\_.

A. tears could hardly be held back

B. tears came to my eyes

C. tears rolled down my eyes

D. I could hardly hold back my tears

( ) 36. He \_\_\_\_ how the computer was used.

A. explained me

B. explained to me

C. explained for me

D. explains to me

( ) 37. We are going to have our \_\_\_\_ this afternoon.

A. voices recorded

B. sound record

C. voice recording

D. sound recording

( ) 38. His father was given a medal \_\_\_\_ 10,000 kilometres without a single \_\_\_\_.

A. driving, accident

B. for driving, accident

C. for having driven, incident

D. for having driven, accident

( ) 39. \_\_\_\_ with letters the books can be easily found.

A. Marking

B. To mark

C. Marked

D. Having marked

( ) 40. The author of the text describes the \_\_\_\_ of his father \_\_\_\_ Mr Crossett.

A. meet, for

B. meeting, with

C. meets, of

D. meets, with

## 第二部分(KU) 英语知识综合运用

### KU. 完形填空

通读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后在所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案。

I was born and brought up in the small town of Pineville, which I left at the age of sixteen. Twenty years 41 I found myself back on a visit. I went to see my 42 friend Tom Clark, who, 43 as ever, was chairman of the local (本地的) 44. He was busy preparing to welcome 45 writer, who had 46 to come to give a talk on modern literature (文学) at the public library 47 evening. Since I happened to have 48 a book or two by the famous writer, when Tom invited me to go with him I 49 accepted.

Tom was going to 50 the guest speaker to the audience (听众). Therefore, we went to the library a little 51 to greet him. As the honoured guest had not yet 52, I left Tom and went into the main reading room 53 a large crowd had already gathered. I was 54 to find that I did not know a single person there. So I found a seat in the corner and 55 patiently waiting.

When it was just about time for the 56 to begin, I saw Tom standing at the doorway making a sign for 57 to come out. He looked 58 about something, so I got up immediately and went out to him. He 59 that he had

just had a 60 from the writer's secretary. Our guest speaker had 61 his flight and would not be arriving! While we were thinking about the problem, Tom suddenly asked me 62 mind filling in as speaker. I 63 had time to think about the matter when all at once I found I was being 64 back into the reading room to address the 65 audience!

- ( ) 41. A. ago                      B. later  
C. earlier                      D. before
- ( ) 42. A. new                      B. old  
C. poor                      D. welcome
- ( ) 43. A. active                      B. lazy  
C. brave                      D. shy
- ( ) 44. A. market                      B. restaurant  
C. club                      D. station
- ( ) 45. A. a well-known                      B. an unknown  
C. the well-known                      D. the unknown
- ( ) 46. A. been told                      B. been invited  
C. announced                      D. tried
- ( ) 47. A. last                      B. some other  
C. the other                      D. that very
- ( ) 48. A. interested                      B. written  
C. mentioned                      D. read
- ( ) 49. A. gladly                      B. sadly  
C. had                      D. was
- ( ) 50. A. direct                      B. move  
C. describe                      D. introduce

- ( ) 51. A. later                      B. late  
                    C. early                      D. soon
- ( ) 52. A. spoken                      B. arrived  
                    C. rested                      D. eaten
- ( ) 53. A. where                      B. although  
                    C. after                      D. there
- ( ) 54. A. expected                      B. disappointed  
                    C. unexpected                      D. disappointing
- ( ) 55. A. sat                      B. stood  
                    C. lay                      D. hid
- ( ) 56. A. party                      B. show  
                    C. talk                      D. dinner
- ( ) 57. A. him                      B. everybody  
                    C. the guest                      D. me
- ( ) 58. A. pleased                      B. worried  
                    C. frightened                      D. satisfied
- ( ) 59. A. suggested                      B. explained  
                    C. apologized                      D. insisted
- ( ) 60. A. greeting card                      B. telephone call  
                    C. picture                      D. present
- ( ) 61. A. taken                      B. made  
                    C. missed                      D. lost
- ( ) 62. A. whether to                      B. not to  
                    C. that I should                      D. if I would
- ( ) 63. A. hardly                      B. still  
                    C. already                      D. quickly
- ( ) 64. A. sent                      B. driven

- C. carried                      D. led  
( ) 65. A. familiar              B. waiting  
C. shouting                      D. ready

### 第三部分(U) 英语应用

#### UI. 阅读理解

阅读下面的短文,并做每篇后面的题目,从四个选项中,选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

#### A

Emma Hart Willard (1787-1870) was an American pioneer educator. In her time colleges (学院) and universities were for men, and women were not permitted to attend. Emma received advanced education at home from her father and became a school teacher at twenty. She continued to teach at school for several years after her marriage, then began offering college lessons in her home to women students. Later she founded a school in New York State, which was the first school of higher education in the U. S. for women. Emma Willard also tried to persuade New York State to pass a law to allow women to attend public colleges and universities, though that did not come about until after her death. Some years later people remembered her for her life-long efforts and elected her to the U. S. Hall of Fame (荣誉) in 1905.

- ( ) 66. During Emma Willard's lifetime, women in the U.  
S. \_\_\_\_\_

A. believed that higher education was useless.

B. went to separate colleges and universities.

C. started to enjoy equal rights to education.

D. began to fight for the right to higher education.

( ) 67. In what way did Emma's father help her to do what she did?

A. He allowed her to run a school at home.

B. He urged her to become a school teacher.

C. He taught her college lessons by himself.

D. He sent her to college.

( ) 68. Choose the right order of the events given in the passage.

a. New York State granted women the right to attend public colleges and universities.

b. The first women's school of higher education was set up.

c. Emma Willard died.

d. Emma Willard ran classes in her home.

e. Emma Willard began teaching at school.

f. Emma Willard was elected to the Hall of Fame.

A. e, d, c, b, f, a

B. d, e, a, c, b, f

C. d, e, a, b, f, c

D. e, d, b, c, a, f

( ) 69. What do you suppose the U. S. Hall of Fame is?

A. it is a building set up in memory of the great people of the U. S.

B. it is a grand hall where honored people receive prizes from the U. S. government.

C. it is a place where honored people in the U. S. are buried.

D. it is a house of representatives to which respected people are elected.

( ) 70. Which of the following best explains why Emma Willard was an important person?

A. She was the first American woman to get a college education.

B. She was the first American woman to become a college teacher.

C. She was a pioneer in winning equality (平等) in law for women in the U. S.

D. She was a pioneer in winning higher education for women in the U. S.

## B

Of course you know the day, month and year in which you were born. Could it have been the 2nd of Abh, 5710? That doesn't sound familiar to most of you, does it? But it is a perfectly reasonable calendar date not on the Gregorian calendar (公历) with which you are most familiar, but on one of the many other calendars still in use by the peoples of the world today. Abh is the eleventh month on the Hebrew calendar (犹太历), which dated from 3,760 years and 3 months before the beginning of the Christian Era (公元). Besides having an earlier Year One, the Hebrew year begins in the middle of September during the harvest time.



Ways of keeping count of time were developed slowly through the ages by many people. Early men could observe that there are three important units (单位) of time: the day, month, and the year. The day and the year depend on the rotation (自转) of the earth and its movement around the sun. The month depends on the moon's journey around the earth.

To fit these three units of time into a reliable (可靠) plan was a great task which took men many centuries to finish. As a matter of fact, the task is really not finished yet since our calendar is not yet perfect. Many people are still trying to change it.

( ) 71. Who was born on the 2nd of Abh, 5710?

A. Some well-known Hebrew person.

B. The reader of this passage.

C. The writer of this passage.

D. Nobody that we know.

( ) 72. In the Hebrew calendar, the present year is Year \_\_\_\_\_.

A. 5748

B. 5710

C. 3760

D. 1988

( ) 73. In the Hebrew calendar, the year begins in \_\_\_\_\_.

A. spring

B. summer

C. autumn

D. winter

( ) 74. The writer of the passage (短文) seems to think that inventing a calendar is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. a simple task — even early man could do it.