A Handbook of Discrimination of

王本民 主编

高中英语

易混调

辨/析/手/册

本书特色:

- 1. 收录 415 组易混词,全面覆盖高中词汇,填补知识漏洞,避免考试陷阱。
- 2. 采用 "释义 + 辨析 + 例句"的经典学习模式,全方位透析知识点。
- 3. 按照字母顺序排列,整理全书所收词组,方便查阅,易于自测,高效记忆。

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高中英语易混词辨析手册

A Handbook of Discrimination of Confusable English Expressions for Senior High School Students

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内容提要

本书收录高中阶段所学的同义词、近义词以及易混淆的词语或短语进行讲解,帮助读者准确掌握疑难词语的含义和用法,具有知识性、针对性及实用性的特点。本书适合高中学生以及准备复习备考的高三学生学习使用,也适合具有同等英语程度的英语爱好者学习使用。

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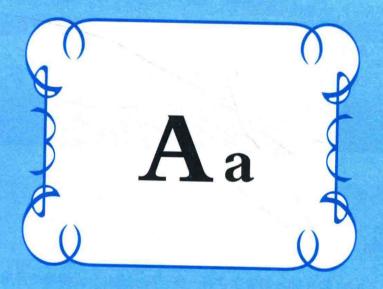
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1. a (an).the

◇ 辨析

(1) a (an) 是不定冠词,着重指类别,只表示泛指。

例句: There is a blue pen in the box.

盒子里有一只蓝色的钢笔。

An elephant is stronger than a horse.

大象比马更强壮。

(2) the 是定冠词,表示特指,指上文提及或已知的事物。

例句: I have a dictionary. The dictionary is very useful.

我有一本词典。这本词典很有用。

注意: a用于以辅音音素开头的单词前, 如: pen, house, ticket 等: an用于以元音音素开头的单词前,如: apple, exercise, island

2. a bit, a little

◇ 辨析

a bit 和 a little 都表示 "有一些,有一点儿",两者均可用作 程度状语修饰形容词,常可换用。

例句: The weather is a bit / a little cold. 天气有点儿冷。

当二者用作定语修饰不可数名词时,区别如下:

(1) a bit 作定语时,不可以直接修饰不可数名词,其后要跟 介词 of, 即 "a bit of+不可数名词"结构。

例句: She has a bit of money. 她有一些钱。

(2) a little 作定语时,可以直接修饰不可数名词。

例句: There is only a little milk left in the bottle.

瓶子里只剩下一点儿牛奶了。

注意: a little和a bit的否定形式的意思完全不同: not a little 意为"许多,很多",相当于much; not a bit意为"一点儿也不",相当于not at all。

例句: He wasn't a little hungry. (= He was very hungry.) 他饿极了。

> He wasn't a bit hungry. (= He wasn't hungry at all.) 他一点儿都不饿。

3. able, capable, competent

◇ 辨析

able, capable 和 competent 都可表示"能够的,有能力的", 具体的区别是:

(1) able 意为"有才能的,能干的",侧重于指人的才智,强调有足够的才干做某事,其后接不定式的主动形式。

例句: He is able to read, though he is still very young. 他虽然还很小,却能读书了。

(2) capable 意为"有能力的,有可能的",侧重指实际解决问题的能力,可用于人或物,其后接"of+名词/动名词"。 capable 只强调适应性的能力,可用于指好的方面,也可指不好的方面。

例句: He is capable of taking care of himself. 他能够自己照顾自己。

(3) competent 意为"有能力的,能胜任的",其后接不定式或接"for+名词/动名词",常用于指对具体职务、工作等方面的胜任。

例句: He is competent for the task. 他能胜任这项工作。

BCDEFGHIJKFWMOBØBZLOMK





◇ 辨析

4. above, on, over

above, on 和 over 三者都可表示"在……上方",但含义 有所不同:

(1) above 意为"在……上方",表示一物在另一物的上方 或位置高于另一物,并不一定是在垂直的正上方,不表示与某物 接触,与 below 相对。

例句: There is a clock above the fireplace. 壁炉上方有座钟。

(2) on 意为"在……之上",表示一物在另一物的上面, 者表面相互接触,与 beneath 相对。

例句: There are a few books on the desk. 课桌上面有几本书。

(3) over 意为"在……正上方",强调在某物垂直的正上方, 不表示与某物接触,与 under 相对。

例句: There is a lamp hung over the table. 桌子上面悬挂着一盏灯。

注意:

a. over 和 above 都可用来表示"高于 (= higher than)", 但如 果要表示"覆盖"或"越过"时,则要用 over。

例句: she put a rug over the sleeping child. 她给睡着的孩子盖上了毯子。

b. 指数量时, 一般用over (= more than) 表示"超过", 但 如果指上下垂直的度量及海拔高度时,则要用above。

例句: The temperature will stay above zero in the day-time. 白天温度将保持在零度以上。