

“十三五”职业教育规划教材

*New Vision*  
*Vocational College English*

# 新视界

## 高职英语

于春荣 宗兰英◎主编



# 2

综合教程



上海交通大学出版社  
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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# 新视界高职英语

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《新视界高职英语》系列教材依据教育部《高等职业教育英语课程教学要求(试行)》和《高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲》,结合一线教学实践编写而成。本系列教材以实用为主、够用为度,强调语言的灵活性和思想性,选题新颖,内容丰富。本系列教材分为两级,每级包括《综合教程》、《应用能力练习》及配套光盘,为教师和学生提供全方位的教学资源。

本教材为《综合教程》第2册,共八个单元,每个单元的听、说、读、写围绕着同一主题展开。所选的主题均贴近学生生活,关注时代热点,反映时代节奏,具有一定深意。本教材主题包括时尚、健康、旅游、环保等。每个单元无论是对话还是课文,语言地道、规范。课后练习的编写紧扣课文内容,包括词汇、语法、翻译、写作等练习,既注重各项能力训练之间的衔接和互补,也贯彻听、说、读、写、译并重的原则。每个单元包含以下内容。

**Exploring the Topic** 话题导入和探索,激发学生学习兴趣,引导学生积极参与话题讨论。

**Section I Enjoy Listening and Speaking** 分为三部分: Listen and Repeat是语音的学习,从最基本的语音音素开始,旨在纠正高职学生普遍存在的发音问题; Listen and Practice包含两个对话或者是短文,学生通过聆听录音完成文后练习; Role Play给出与本单元主题相关的两篇对话,要求学生进行情境模拟演练,并按照给出的情境创作对话,进而提高英语交际能力。

**Section II Enjoy Reading** 包含两篇经典选文,第一篇课文为精读,第二篇为泛读。文章内容紧扣主题,对于课文中出现的较难理解的句子,文后的Notes都做了解释。课文后配有相关练习,包括对课文的理解、词汇、短语、句子翻译等练习。每单元的第二篇课文之前都有阅读技巧的学习,帮助学生提高阅读能力和理解能力。两篇课文的学习完成后,紧跟着语法的巩固学习,但是本环节不作为学习重点,只是对学过的重点语法内容进行提炼总结,并配有少量习题。

**Section III Enjoy Writing** 实用写作部分,内容包括填写信息表,书写名片、贺卡,制作

简历、海报等,目的在于培养学生阅读、翻译和写作应用文的能力。

**Section IV Enjoy Yourself** 本部分的内容包括与主题相关的英文歌曲、名人名言、幽默故事或者是相关文化介绍等,既拓展了知识,又可以使学生在轻松愉悦的氛围中体会英语学习的乐趣。

本教材由于春荣和宗兰英任主编,苏进德、孟凤华和石纪鹏任副主编。另外,郭永卫、袁慧、王圆圆、刘洪文等老师为本书的编写做了大量的辅助工作。

编者

2015年10月



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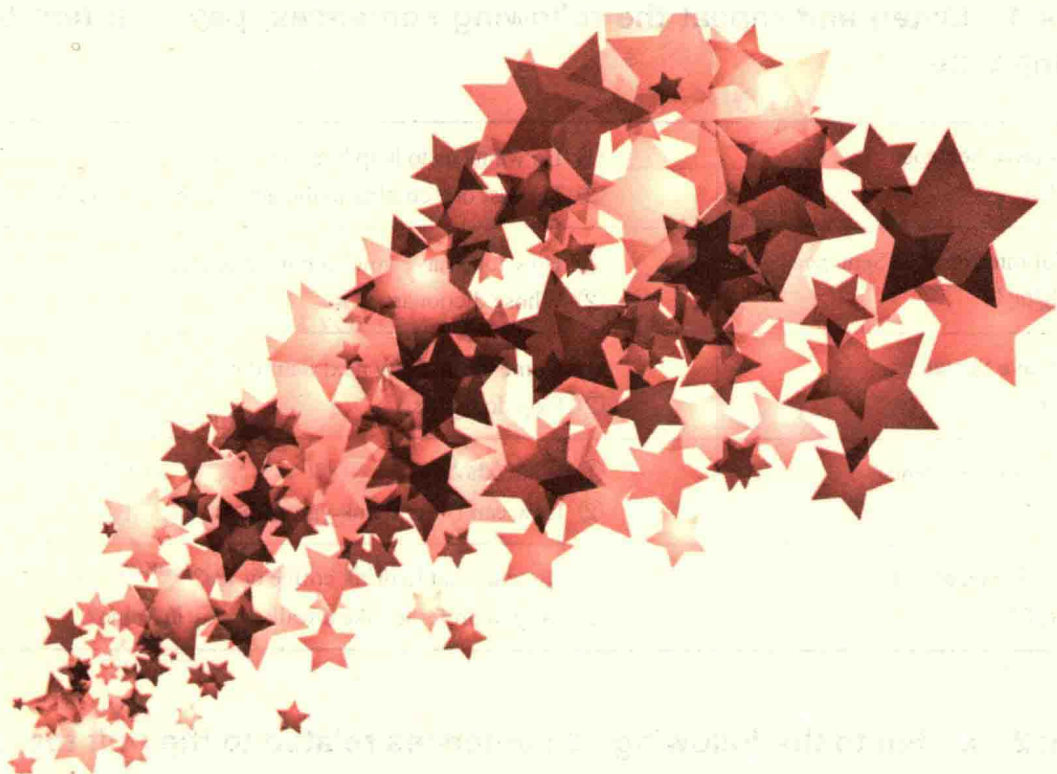
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# Unit 1

## You Are My Superstar



### ? Exploring the Topic

- Do you have an idol or superstar in your heart?
- Who is your superstar?
- What makes him or her your superstar?
- Share a story about your superstar with your friends and tell them why you admire him or her so much.


## Section I

## Enjoy Listening and Speaking

## A. Listen and Repeat

 **Task 1** Listen and repeat the following sentences, pay attention to the falling tone.

Declarative Sentence 陈述句	① He wants us to help him out of the trouble. ② The last one coming to the get-together was Jack.
Special Interrogative Sentence 特殊疑问句	① How long have you been in America? ② Whose dictionary is it?
Imperative Sentence 祈使句	① Come to the party next Saturday. ② Stop doing that!
Exclamatory Sentence 感叹句	① What a hot day! ② How can I ever thank you enough!
Alternative Question 选择疑问句	① Do you want to drink coffee or tea? ② Do you prefer to take a walk or stay at home?

 **Task 2** Listen to the following 10 sentences related to the unit topic and try to memorize them.

1	I just love One Direction head over heels.	我对单向组合非常着迷。
2	They are not my cup of tea.	他们不是我喜欢的类型。
3	You've got me there.	这可难倒我了。
4	I am quite fond of hip-hop.	我很喜欢嘻哈音乐。
5	I am not a big fan of her.	我不太喜欢她。
6	She is my idol.	她是我的偶像。
7	You can say that again.	你说得对。
8	She is like a goddess to me.	她简直是我心目中的女神。
9	I wish I would have a successful career in the future.	我希望将来能在事业上取得成功。
10	You can always help others.	你可以随时帮助别人。

## B. Listen and Practice

 **Task 1** Listen to the following dialogue twice and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

## New Words and Expressions

Jason Mraz 杰森·玛耶兹(欧美当红男歌手)

lyrics *n.* 歌词

classic *adj.* 经典的

Avril Lavigne 艾薇儿·拉维尼(欧美当红女歌手)

cute *adj.* 漂亮的; 聪明伶俐的

Ben: Hi, Barbra.

Barbra: Hi, Ben.

Ben: Barbra, may I ask you \_\_\_\_\_?

Barbra: Sure.

Ben: Who's your \_\_\_\_\_?

Barbra: **Jason Mraz**. He is my favorite star.

Ben: Why do you like him?

Barbra: Because he is very cool and he \_\_\_\_\_. I think he is very clever.

Ben: But why?


Barbra: The **lyrics** of his songs are very popular, \_\_\_\_\_. I like them very much.  
What about you, Ben?

Ben: Well, My favorite star is **Avril Lavigne**. I think her voice is \_\_\_\_\_ and she looks \_\_\_\_\_. Have you ever listened to her songs before?

Barbra: No, I haven't. I only listen to Jason's songs.

Ben: I believe it is a good idea to try new things. I wouldn't mind listening to Jason; maybe you can give Avril a go too.

Barbra: OK.

 **Task 2** Listen to the passage twice and decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F).

## New Words and Expressions

the Students' Union 学生会

debater *n.* 辩论家

priority *n.* 首要的事情

conduct *v.* 发起

campaign *n.* 竞选活动

launch *v.* 发起



- ( ) 1. The man is a big fan of the woman.
- ( ) 2. The woman thinks the man is a great **debater** because of his great voice.
- ( ) 3. The man's **priority** is to slow down the operation of **the Students' Union**.
- ( ) 4. Many students believe that the organization should be big enough to be effective.
- ( ) 5. The woman wants to do something for the Students' Union.

## Role Play

### Task 1 Read and recite the sample dialogues.

#### Dialogue 1

(Tom and Susan are walking out on the playground. Susan is listening to music while jogging.)



#### New Words and Expressions

head over heels 完全地,全部地  
gorgeous *adj.* 华丽的,极好的  
not my cup of tea 非我所爱

Tom: Hi, Susan! What music are you listening to?

Susan: Come on. You don't know? I just love One Direction **head over heels**. They are so **gorgeous**, joyful and talented.

Tom: Well, they are **not my cup of tea**.

Susan: Then who is your idol?

Tom: You've got me there. I've never thought about it.

Susan: How about Mozart?

Tom: Yeah, maybe. I am quite fond of classical music.

#### Dialogue 2

(David and Jack have decided to go to the cinema this weekend. They are talking about their favorite movie stars.)



### New Words and Expressions

starred by sb. 由某人主演的

martial art 武术

One Foundation 壹基金

David: Have you seen the new movie **starred by** Jackie Chan? He is really a superstar.

Jack: No. Jacky is not bad, but I am a big fan of Bruce Lee. He surely knew how to fight. He was the first one to bring the Chinese Kungfu to the Hollywood.

David: How about you, Carl? Who is your idol?

Carl: I think that would be Jet Li.

David: Why do you like him?

Carl: I heard before he became a big movie star, he had been the national champion of **martial art** for many years. He has got a successful career and founded **One Foundation** to help those who need help.

David: Yeah, that is very admirable. I wish someday I would be as successful as him and help other people.

Carl: Hope so. But you can always help others if you want.

David: You can say that again.

### Task 2 Create and role play.

Work in pairs and create a short dialogue talking about the idols or superstars in your heart. You can refer to the data bank for relevant expressions.

<i>Data bank for reference</i>
How do you like Michael Jackson?
His songs are excellent!
I hear Madonna has released a new album.
She both sings and dances in it.
Most pop stars can be role models for people.



(Continued)

<i>Data bank for reference</i>
Stars attract young people much more than their teachers, friends, or even parents.
A lot of kids look at the great athletes as idols and try to emulate them.
I learn something important from Junki.
He works hard on the job and never gives up.
My idol is Stanley Huang. He is so handsome and cool.
Some of them just think that being a super star can bring money and fame.
Stars often distract students' attention and interfere with their studies.

## Section II

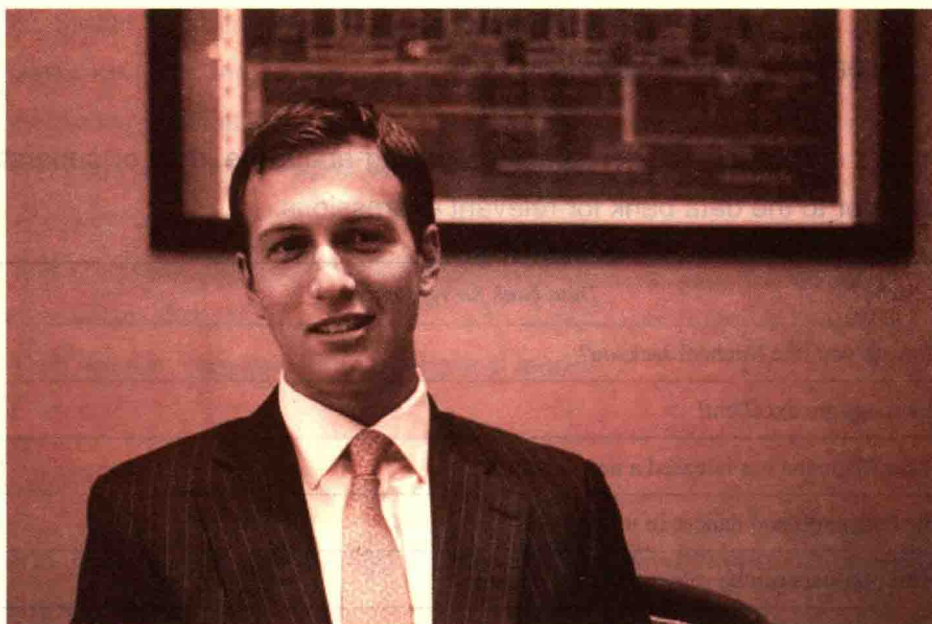
## Enjoy Reading

### A. Intensive Reading



#### Pre-Reading

Do you know Jared Kushner? If you do, give some description of him. If you know nothing about him, read the following passage and try to find more stories about him.







## Passage Reading

Jared Kushner and the NYO<sup>[1]</sup>

The *New York Observer* has a new **owner**, Jared Kushner, of New York City. **On the last day of July**, the *Observer*'s **staff** received an e-mail from their new boss. He said, "At 25 with only non-publishing **related** business experience, I am now **equipped with** two of the finest tools that a publisher could ever have: this fine staff, and the inquisitive energy to **tackle** convention." <sup>[2]</sup>

In July 2009, Kushner was 28 years old and he graduated from Harvard College in 2003. He comes from New Jersey, and his father, Charles Kushner, is a well-known real estate developer, who owns 25,000 **apartments** and many beautiful buildings.<sup>[3]</sup> Growing up, around the dinner table he and his father never talked about sports. They talked business.

Knowing that the *Observer* **was to find** a new owner in 2006, Kushner wanted to visit Arthur Carter who **founded** the newspaper in 1987.<sup>[4]</sup> He **bid** and took the bid to Carter. Because the **amount of** the bid was higher than others, he **promised** Carter he could still own 20% of the **stock**. Then they **made terms**. He said that the money that he **invested** was his own, and that he had earned it during his years at Harvard when he closed deals on nine **residential** buildings in MA.<sup>[5]</sup>

Kushner was young and **inexperienced** in the newspaper industry, and he also met some **setbacks**. **In the beginning**, he **intended to** work with other **journalists** and **editors** in the same room, but a **senior** editor told him it was not a good way to **keep in good touch with** other people.

Although he was young, his **colleagues** looked at him with new eyes because of his efforts and working style. Carter **seldom** went to work, but Kushner always worked on Sundays. On most working days, he needed to be in the newspaper office at 7 a.m. so he didn't have time to date. An editor said, "During his spare time, we can find our younger boss is also here."

Kushner thought newspaper in the US **were in big trouble** because they were being run by old-media **sensibilities** and middle-aged **executives** who are **carrying around** a lot of **baggage**.<sup>[6]</sup> The idea of having a 25-year-old publisher who's not **confined** by old **concepts** is a wonderful thing. (378 words)

## New Words

observer /əb'zɜ:və(r)/ *n.* 观察者, 遵守者

owner /'əʊnə(r)/ *n.* 物主

staff /stɑ:f/ *n.* 全体职工, 全体雇员

related /rɪ'leɪtɪd/ *adj.* 有关的, 相联系的

equip /ɪ'kwɪp/ *v.* 配备, 装备

tackle /'tækəl/ *v.* 应付, 对付

estate /ɪ'steɪt/ *n.* 地产, 庄园

apartment /ə'pɑ:tmənt/ *n.* 一套房间

found /faʊnd/ *v.* 建设, 建立, 创建

bid /bɪd/ *v.* 出价, 喊价, 投标 *n.* 出价

promise /'prɒmɪs/ *v.* 许诺; 答应 *n.* 承诺, 许诺, 诺言

stock /stɒk/ *n.* 股份, 存货, 供给

invest /ɪn'vest/ *v.* 投资, 付出

residential /ˌrezɪ'denʃl/ *adj.* 住宅的, 与居住有关的

inexperienced /ˌɪnɪk'sprɪərɪənst/ *adj.* 缺乏认识 (或者经验) 的

setback /'setbæk/ *n.* 挫折, 失败

journalist /dʒɜ:nəlɪst/ *n.* 新闻记者, 新闻工作者

editor /'edɪtə/ *n.* 编辑, 编者

senior /'si:nɪə(r)/ *adj.* 较年长的, 较高的

colleague /'kɒli:g/ *n.* 同事, 同僚

seldom /'seldəm/ *adv.* 不常, 罕见, 难得

sensibility /ˌsensə'bɪlətɪ/ *n.* 识别力, 敏感性, 灵敏度

executive /ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/ *n.* 行政领导, 董事, 董事会

baggage /'bæɡɪdʒ/ *n.* (因阅历而形成的) 信仰、看法; 行李

confine /kən'faɪn/ *v.* 限制, 限定

concept /'kɒnsept/ *n.* 观念, 概念

## Phrases and Expressions

on the last day of ... 在……的最后一天

equip with 用……装备起来; 使具备

be to do sth. 将要或应该做某事

amount of ... 的量或金额

make terms 达成协议

in the beginning 起初

intend to 想要; 打算

keep in touch with 与……保持联系

be in trouble 处于困难或麻烦中

carry around 随身携带

## Notes

1. NYO: *New York Observer* 报纸《纽约观察家》的缩写形式。
2. 本句意为: “作为一个25岁的年轻人, 也没有出版行业的相关经验, 但我现在拥有一个出版商所能拥有的两个最好的工具: 优秀的员工以及打破常规所需要的好奇心。” At 25 with only non-publishing related business experience 是让步状语。that a publisher could ever have 是由关系代词 that 引导的定语从句, 修饰说明先行词 tools。
3. 本句意为: “他来自新泽西州, 他的父亲是拥有2.5万套公寓和数座豪华建筑的知名房地产商。” 这是一个典型的并列句, 由并列连词 and 引导, and 连接的前后两部分称为并列句。who owns 25,000 apartments and many beautiful buildings 是非限制性定语从句, 修饰说明



Charles Kushner。

4. 本句意为：“2006年，得知《纽约观察家》报在寻找新主人的消息后，库什纳打算拜访亚瑟·卡特。亚瑟·卡特于1987年创立了《纽约观察家》。” Knowing that the *Observer* was to find a new owner in 2006是时间状语从句。who founded the newspaper in 1987是定语从句，修饰说明 Arthur Carter。
5. 本句意为：“库什纳表示他购买《纽约观察家》的资金并非来自他的父亲，而是靠他自己赚来的。当他还在哈佛大学读书时，就英明果断地买下了马萨诸塞州的9处房产，并且赚了一大笔。”句中的两个that引导两个并列的宾语从句作said的宾语。he invested为后置定语，修饰the money。during his years at Harvard when he closed deals on nine residential buildings in MA是时间状语。MA是马萨诸塞州的英文缩写形式，全拼为Massachusetts。
6. 本句意为：“库什纳认为美国报纸业目前面临的最大困境就是，它们正在被一种老化的思想所控制并且被一些‘载着包袱上阵’的中年人所管理。” newspapers in the US were in big trouble是宾语从句，作thought的宾语，thought后面的连词that被省略。because they were being run by old-media sensibilities and middle-aged executives who are carrying around a lot of baggage是由连词because引导的原因状语从句。who are carrying around a lot of baggage是定语从句，修饰说明 executives。



## Post-Reading

### I. Fill in the blanks according to your understanding of the passage.

Jared Kushner was 28 year old in \_\_\_\_\_. His father was a \_\_\_\_\_ developer. Growing up, around the dinner table he and his father only talked about business. Jared Kushner became the \_\_\_\_\_ of *New York Observer* after the intense bidding. Although he was young, the colleagues looked at him with new eyes, because of \_\_\_\_\_ and working style. Kushner thought newspapers in the U.S. were \_\_\_\_\_ because they were being run by old-media sensibilities. He is \_\_\_\_\_ to change the traditional model.

### II. Fill in the blanks with the words given below. Change their forms where necessary.

be to do something

intend to

in the beginning

equip with

promise to do something

be in trouble

carry around

make terms

1. It was inconvenient to \_\_\_\_\_ a large number of heavy iron coins.
2. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ go to the town by the northern route?
3. All the police were \_\_\_\_\_ shields to defend themselves against the rioters.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ because of their blindness.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ return your bicycle on good condition.
6. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ with each other?