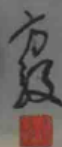


The Progressing Fujian Forestry
Fujian Forestry for 50 Years

前进中的福建林业



● 福建林业50年 ●

福建科学技术出版社
Fujian Science and Technology Publishing House

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方良

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谨以此书献给为福建林业建设作出贡献的人们

THIS BOOK IS PRESENTED SINCERELY TO THE PEOPLE DEVOTED
THEMSELVES TO THE CONSTRUCTION OF FUJIAN FORESTRY



THE PROGRESSING FUJIAN FORESTRY

● FUJIAN FORESTRY FOR 50 YEARS ●

前进中的福建林业

THE PROGRESSING FUJIAN FORESTRY





邓小平同志在厦门植树 Deng Xiaoping planted trees in Xiamen.

李先念同志视察闽北林区 Li Xiannian inspected forested area in northern Fujian.



亲切关怀 巨大鼓舞

KIND ATTENTION AND GREAT INSPIRATION



李鹏同志来闽考察 Li Peng came to Fujian to make an inspection.

朱镕基同志视察福州国家森林公园
Zhu Rongji inspected Fuzhou National Forest Park



李瑞环同志参观福州国家森林公园
Li Ruihuan visited Fuzhou National Forest Park.



序言

当今世界正面临着人口、资源、环境问题的严重困扰。人口的剧增、资源的破坏、环境的恶化正在给人类社会发展构成巨大的威胁和挑战,可持续发展已成为当今国际社会共同关注的课题。林业作为生态环境建设的主体和国民经济发展的重要基础产业,在实现经济社会的可持续发展中,具有十分重要的地位和作用。一方面,林业作为生态环境建设的主体,承担着维护生态平衡、保护物种资源、减轻自然灾害、保障农牧业稳产高产和发挥水利设施最佳效益的重任。另一方面,林业作为国民经济的基础产业,在优化农村产业结构、促进扶贫开发、帮助山区群众脱贫致富、消化农村剩余劳动力、促进区域经济发展、满足社会发展和人民生活对林业建设的物质需要方面起着不可缺少的作用。

新中国成立 50 年,特别是改革开放 20 年来,在各级党委、政府的高度重视和全省人民的艰苦努力下,福建林业建设取得了辉煌成绩。全省人民梦寐以求的绿化八闽目标已经实现,全省森林面积达 735.37 万公顷,森林总蓄积量达 41 763 万立方米,森林覆盖率达 60.52%,并保持着森林面积、森林总蓄积量和森林覆盖率连年稳步增长的好势头。在积极培育、保护和发展现有森林资源的同时,林业生态工程和城乡绿化工程也不断推进,福建的生态环境和自然面貌得到很大改善,全省各地到处是绿的海洋、绿的世界,特别是在漫长的海岸线上,随着一道气势恢宏的人工生态屏障赫然崛起,昔日风沙弥漫的海岸荒滩已变成了美丽富饶的良田绿洲。在改革开放的推动下,各地努力做好“山上”和“山下”两篇文章,促使全省森林工业蓬勃发展,目前已逐步形成了福州、南平、三明、龙岩四大林产工业中心和福州人造板厂、永安林业集团等一批骨干企业,林业产业经济逐年壮大,有力地促进了山区脱贫致富奔小康和全省经济的持续发展。

编辑出版《前进中的福建林业》画册,作为一份绿色厚礼献给新中国 50 周年华诞,值得庆贺。画册图文并茂,从不同角度比较形象、全面地反映了建国以来福建林业建设成就,具有较强的可读性和史料性。它的出版,对于全社会了解福建林业、促进福建林业发展将起到积极的推动作用。

发达的林业是国家富足、民族繁荣、社会文明的重要标志之一。随着人们对林业在国民经济和社会发展中重要地位认识的不断深化,绿色文明将是 21 世纪人类的共同追求。福建自然条件优越,林业基础较为扎实,建设林业强省是时代的呼唤、历史的重托。我们完全有理由相信,有 3 200 多万勤劳勇敢的八闽儿女,有经过 50 年风雨磨练的 10 万林业大军,福建林业一定能够在新的世纪谱写更加辉煌的绿色篇章!

祝福建林业百尺竿头,更进一步!

Preface

Xi Jinping

The current world is now facing the severe persecution of population, resources and environment. The rapid increase of population, destroy of resources and the deterioration of environment are now becoming the immense threat and challenge for the development of human society, hence the sustainable development has turned to be the common concerned issue in the current world. As the main part for the construction of eco-environment and the important basic industry for the development of national economy, forestry plays an important role in realizing the sustainable development of economic society. On one hand, being the main part for the construction of eco-environment, forestry takes the responsibilities for maintaining ecological balance, protecting species resources, reducing natural disasters, guaranteeing the high and stable yeilds of agriculture and animal husbandary and bringing water conservancy facilities into best play. On the other hand, being the basic industry of national economy, forestry plays vital roles in optimizing industrial structure in the rural area, promoting development by help-the-poor, helping the people in the mountaineous area get rid of poverty and become rich, digesting rural surplus labours, promoting zonal economic development and meeting the material demand of social development and people's lives to the forestry construction.

Since 50-year foundation of New China, especial 20-year reform and opening-up policy, Fujian forestry has made remarkable achievements under the great attention of Party's committee and people's government at all levels and great efforts by the people of the whole province. The target for greening the whole province has been achieved. The forests of the whole province reach 7 353 700 hm², while the total standing timber reserve is 417 630 000 m³ and forest coverage rate being 60.52%. The forest area, standing timber reserve and forest coverage rate are increasing year by year. While under the active cultivation, protection and development of available forest resources, forest ecological projects and rural

and urban afforestation project have been advancing as well which made the great changes to the eco-environment and natural landscape in Fujian. If you wander in the province, you can see everywhere the green sea and green world. Especially, along with the establishment of a man-made ecological defence across the long coastline, the old waste beach suffered from the attack of sand and wind has turned to be fertile farmland and oasis. Under the promotion of reform and opening-up, the forest industry has been grown vigorously and the four forest industrial centres have gradually been formed in Fuzhou, Nanping, Sanming and Longyan as well as a batch of backbone enterprises such as Fuzhou Wood-based Panel Plant and Yong'an Forestry Group. The forest industrial economy grows annually which has promoted the people of mountainous area to get rid of poverty and become rich as well as the sustainable development of provincial economy.

Editing and publishing the picture album of *The Progressing Fujian Forestry* is a green gift for the 50th anniversary of the country. The Album makes a vivid and overall review of the great achievements of Fujian Forestry development from different angles with pictures and accompanying essay which has readability and high content of historical data. The publish of the Album will increase the awareness of the whole society to understand Fujian forestry and promote its development.

The developed forestry is one of the important marks for the state wealth, nationality prosperity and social civilization. With the deepening the awareness of the important position of forestry to the national economy and social development, green civilization will be the common seek in the 21st century. As Fujian is favorable for natural conditions with solid foundation of forestry, it is the time mission and historical responsibility for the Fujian forestry to build strong forestry province. We absolutely believe that Fujian forestry will progress more brilliantly tomorrow in the new century because we have our 32 million brave and intelligent Fujian people and 100 000 foresters working hard in the past 50 years.

We sincerely hope that Fujian forestry will make further progress.

福建省森林分布图

FOREST DISTRIBUTION MAP OF FUJIAN PROVINCE



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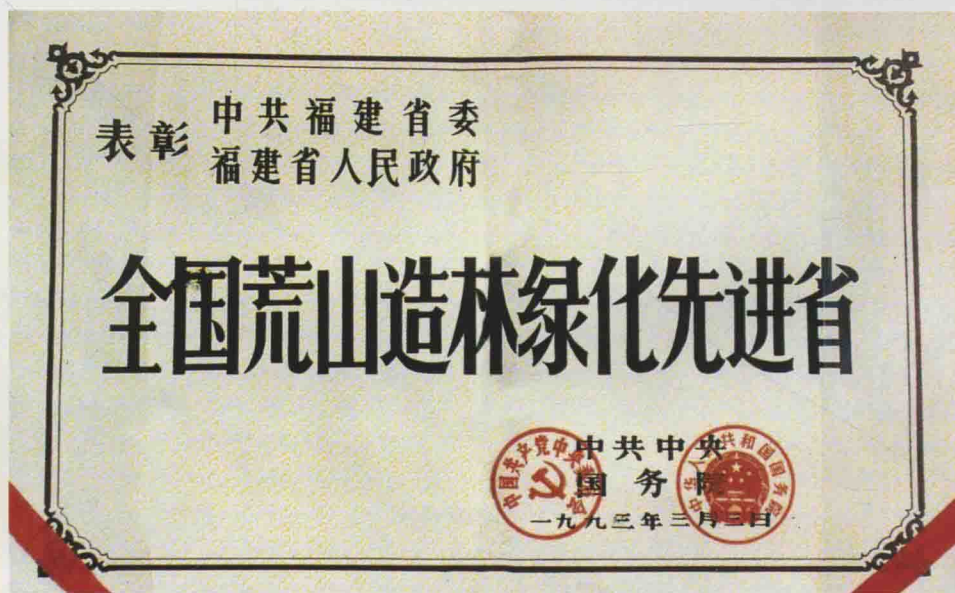


综 述

SUMMARY

综 述

福建是我国南方重点林区,山多林多是一大特色,林业在福建省国民经济、社会发展和生态环境建设中有着特殊而重要的地位。新中国成立以来,特别是改革开放以来,福建省委、省政府十分重视林业的改革与发展,先后作出“大念山海经”、“大干七年,绿化八闽”、“巩固绿化成果,发展绿色产业,建设林业强省”等战略部署,林业建设成绩斐然,先后获得中共中央、国务院授予的“全国荒山造林绿化先进省”和全国绿化委员会、林业部授予的“林业建设先进省”光荣称号。

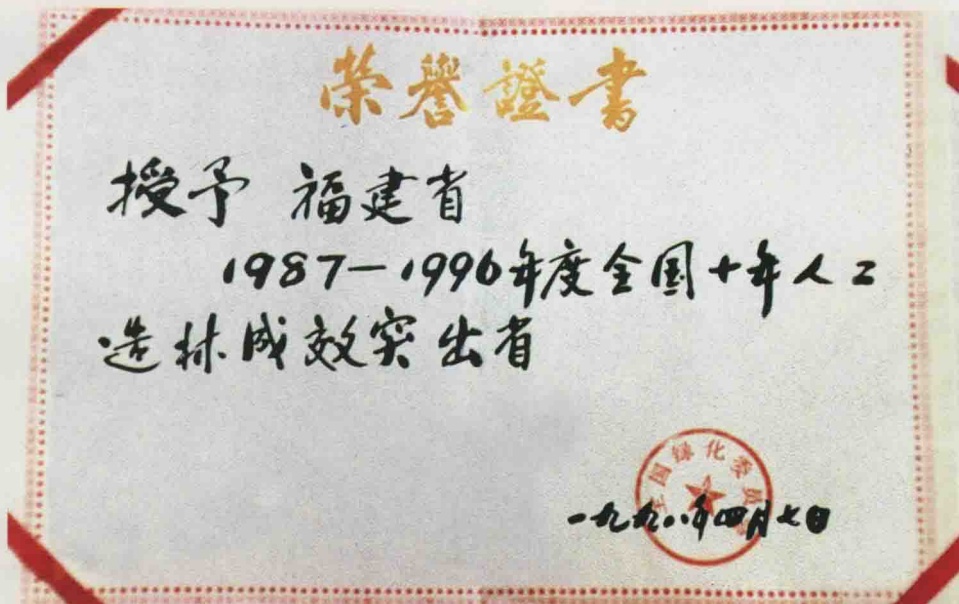


1992年,福建省成为全国第二个基本完成宜林荒山造林任务的省份,受到党中央、国务院表彰。

In 1992, as the second Province in the whole country which basically accomplished afforestation of barren hills, Fujian Province was commended by CCCP and the State Council.



——造林绿化成效突出。建国以来,福建省林业工作始终坚持以营林为主的方针,大抓绿化造林。特别是 1989 年福建省委、省政府作出实施“三五七”造林绿化工程的决定以后,一场造林绿化的全民运动在八闽大地全面铺开。到 1992 年,福建全省基本完成宜林荒山的造林任务;从 1993 年开始,消灭了长期以来的森林资源“赤字”,森林面积和蓄积量开始步入“双增长”的良性轨道;1995 年,“绿化八闽”的宏伟目标如期实现,昔日的荒山秃岭披上了绿色新装。随后,造林绿化成果不断巩固发展,既有造林面积的连年增长,更有造林质量的逐年提高。与此同时,围绕建设八闽秀美山川的目标,全方位推进城镇绿化、乡村绿化、江河绿化、公路绿化、铁路绿化等多层次绿化,一个花果飘香、空气清新、环境优美的福建已初步展现在世人面前。福建省由此成为“1987~1996 年度全国十年人工造林成效突出省”。



1998, 福建省成为全国十年人工造林成效突出的三个省份之一。

In 1998, Fujian Province became one of the three provinces which are the State Outstanding Province in Ten-year Plantation.