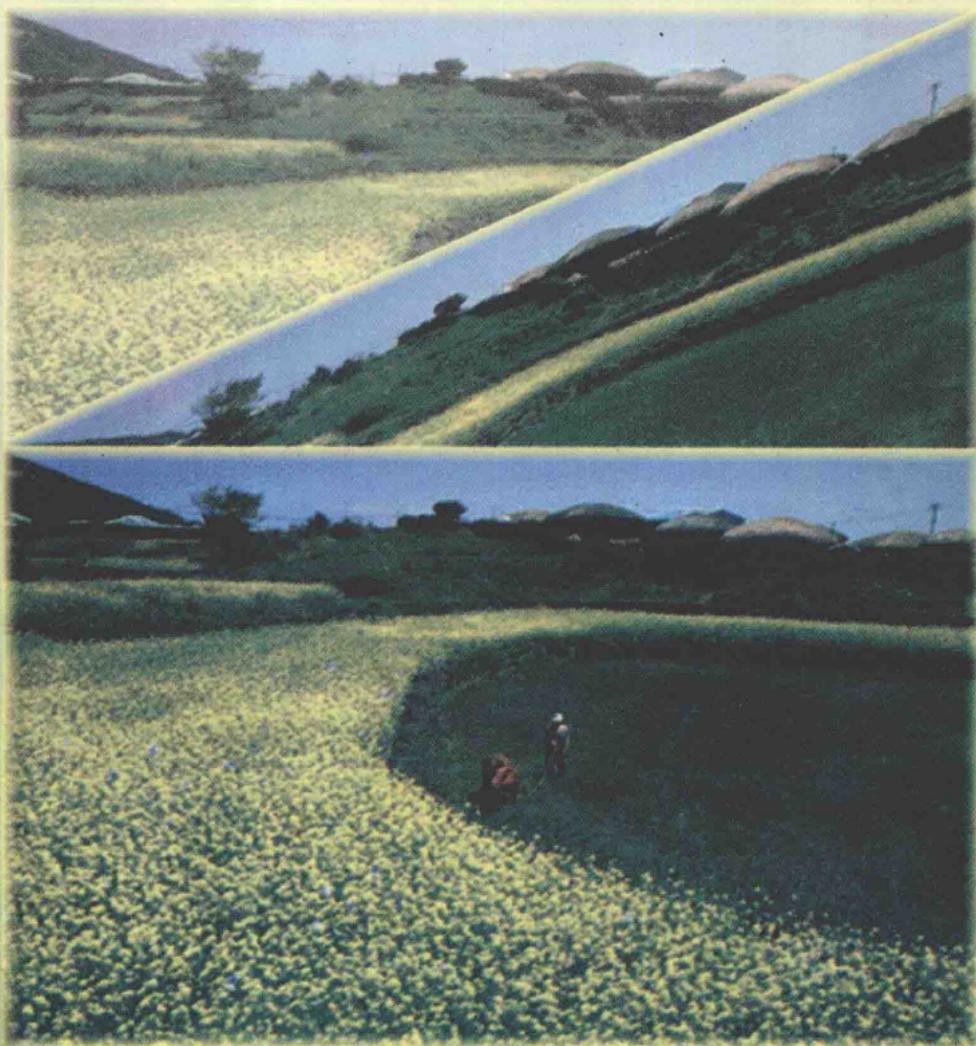


大学英语教学改革丛书

# 大学英语适应性词汇语法练习

吴衍莉 李京平 周红红 王 薇 蒋学清 马玉玲 编写 ◆ 冀成会 审定



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## 前 言

《适应性词汇语法练习》是在努力使大学英语教学质量再上一个台阶和深入开展面向二十一世纪教学改革研究的形势下编写的。旨在精讲多练、打下扎实的语言基础，真正提高学生的语言实际运用能力。

词汇练习部分共分 12 个单元。每个单元包括多项选择，填空、汉译英和英译汉等四部分。练习中突出同义词、近义词的辨析、词组和固定搭配的用法及翻译技巧。以确保读者掌握词义，并能正确、熟练地使用。

语法练习部分分语法单项练习与注释；语法综合练习自测题；综合完形填空与注释三个部分。练习题是在统计并分析了历次四级曝光题、大量的四级模拟题以及考研试题的基础上编写而成的，并增设了大量主观题型练习，练习形式多样化。目的是为了给学生打下扎实的语法基础。

词汇练习部分是吴衍莉副教授组织编写的。1—4 单元由吴衍莉编写；5—8 单元由李京平编写；9—12 单元由周红红编写。语法练习的 1—6 项的练习与注释由王薇副教授编写；7—16 项的练习与注释以及第二部分的语法综合练习自测题由蒋学清编写；第三部分综合完形填空与注释由马玉玲编写。编者的排序按本书编写顺序排列。全书由冀成会教授审定。

编 者

1997 年 3 月

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## 第一部分 词汇

## 单元练习

# Unit 1

## Part One Multiple Choice

*Directions :*

Complete the sentences with one of the four choices given below.

1. There are too many different messages in this society to \_\_\_\_\_ young people's judgement.  
A. puzzle                                  B. support  
C. confuse                                 D. mistake for
2. The theory of building socialism with Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ pioneered by Deng Xiaoping has become the guiding thought for the Chinese people's modernization drive.  
A. possibilities                            B. characteristics  
C. performances                         D. interests
3. I don't think she has a nervous break down after hearing the news, but I'll go to see her \_\_\_\_\_ she is.  
A. unless                                  B. in case  
C. until                                      D. provided
4. In recent years scientific researchers have spent much time in the study of the \_\_\_\_\_ of aging.  
A. prospect                                B. process  
C. proposal                                 D. prediction
5. Nowadays \_\_\_\_\_ health foods such as green vegetables are gaining popularity.  
A. vary                                      B. varied  
C. various                                  D. variety
6. People seem to place more emphasis on exercising \_\_\_\_\_ eating their way to good health.  
A. except                                  B. except for  
C. in addition to                         D. rather than
7. He always takes a \_\_\_\_\_ with him to clean the windscreen of his car.  
A. stuff                                      B. clothing

- C. cloth D. garment
8. He is writing his name \_\_\_\_\_ and carefully at the top of the paper.  
A. seriously B. largely  
C. obviously D. clearly
9. Approximately one million Americans lose money to pickpockets every year and no one in really safe \_\_\_\_\_ a skilled pickpocket.  
A. from B. against  
C. with D. to
10. During the 18th century, murderers were \_\_\_\_\_ in England.  
A. hung B. suspended  
C. hanged D. sustained
11. According to a survey, physical fitness \_\_\_\_\_ people with a basis for ideal physiological health and the capacity to enjoy a full life.  
A. provides B. offers  
C. gives D. promises
12. People who are healthy and physically fit \_\_\_\_\_ to be happier and more productive at work.  
A. tend B. trend  
C. intend D. stretch
13. His parents were killed in a car \_\_\_\_\_ when he was a baby.  
A. crash B. smash  
C. collision D. strike
14. The flat we have rented is very \_\_\_\_\_ for the subway station.  
A. suitable B. comfortable  
C. convenient D. near
15. In a family where the roles of men and women are not sharply separated, notions of male superiority are hard to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. maintain B. remain  
C. mention D. remind
16. Few people will take the trouble to \_\_\_\_\_ the question in detail.  
A. come to B. try out  
C. go into D. give way to
17. Singing my favourite English songs made me feel closer to young people in other nations who \_\_\_\_\_ me similar interests.  
A. in common with B. share with  
C. in touch with D. keep track of
18. After a period of time, I found myself being able to \_\_\_\_\_ between the lines.  
A. see B. look  
C. read D. view

19. Although Charlie Yates had left school, he \_\_\_\_\_ living in the comfort and convenience of his parent's home to living alone.  
 A. preferred                                      B. referred  
 C. substituted                                    D. submitted
20. The "Great American Desert" in the western part of the United States has \_\_\_\_\_ of great beauty.  
 A. scene    B. scenery  
 C. view    D. outlook

## Part Two Filling In The Blanks

I. Complete each of the following sentences with an appropriate verb having the meaning Fall/Go down.

1. Wood will float but iron will \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Overnight the temperature \_\_\_\_\_ to freezing point.
3. The elevator \_\_\_\_\_ slowly to the ground floor.
4. The parachutists \_\_\_\_\_ from the plane.

II. Fill in the blanks with proper prepositions or adverbs.

1. I am not accustomed \_\_\_\_\_ travelling by air.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ account \_\_\_\_\_ his youth, he was not allowed to take the senior course.
3. Teachers need easy access \_\_\_\_\_ reference books.
4. My information does not accord \_\_\_\_\_ what this report states.
5. The goods will be sent \_\_\_\_\_ accordance \_\_\_\_\_ instructions.
6. Aunt Jane gave us sandwiches for our picnic and a bag of cookies \_\_\_\_\_ addition.
7. I am already acquainted \_\_\_\_\_ the facts.
8. You think me idle, but \_\_\_\_\_ the contrary I am very busy.
9. Here is a text-book adapted \_\_\_\_\_ the needs of Chinese students.
10. He can get twenty dollars' extra income every month \_\_\_\_\_ addition \_\_\_\_\_ his salary.
11. That dress sets her off \_\_\_\_\_ advantage.
12. This boy is capable \_\_\_\_\_ being taught.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ similar circumstances you would do it too.
14. The difficulty has been cleared \_\_\_\_\_.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ what do you base your calculation?
16. He is tall \_\_\_\_\_ comparison \_\_\_\_\_ you.

## Part Three Translation

I. Chinese-English Translation



1. 看破生死者才能取得最大成功。
2. 文明观赛事, 理智对输赢。
3. 如果一个国家从整体上讲是富裕的, 并不意味着每个人都富有。
4. 在美国当穷人比在中国当穷人要艰难得多。
5. 人们常常认为我比实际年龄年轻 20 多。

## II. *English-Chinese Translation*

1. What underscores this emphasis on service in American college education is the idea that knowledge is most valuable when it is used to better the lives of others, when it is linked to addressing the real needs of society.
2. An organization that has open lines of communication with valid, honest information going up, down, and throughout the organization will be much more effective place to work than the organization that attempts to restrict the flow of information or distort and deceive.
3. It occurred to Carter that before the announcement the former president Nixon should be informed, for after all it was Nixon who had taken the first step to approach China, and Carter himself held Nixon's achievement in high esteem.
4. Perhaps no other event in contemporary society equals the impact of the Olympic Games on a region's economy, sense of self, and perceived role in the world community.
5. In 1984, Los Angeles gained great stature in the global community through its successful hosting of an Olympics where good will and financial success contrasted sharply with the strife and economic burdens of previous Olympics.

## Unit 2

## Part One Multiple Choice

Complete the sentences with one of the four choices given below.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ increases in the prices of agricultural capital goods have greatly raised agricultural production costs, thereby leading to rising prices for farm and sideline products  
A. Considerable                      B. Considerate  
C. Extraordinary                  D. Desirable
2. The autumn air felt \_\_\_\_\_ so she went to fetch a coat.  
A. cool                                B. chilly  
C. chill                                D. tepid
3. As we can wait no longer for the delivery of your order, we have to \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. postpone                         B. refuse  
C. delay                               D. cancel
4. I was not \_\_\_\_\_ by his many arguments so finally we agreed to differ.  
A. convicted                         B. assured  
C. convinced                         D. concerned
5. This was one of the few crimes he did not \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. make                                B. perform  
C. commit                             D. achieve
6. In Death Valley, California, the summer temperature \_\_\_\_\_ to Bo-165 degrees Fahrenheit.  
A. raises                              B. rises  
C. arises                               D. arouses
7. It seems to me that each of the approaches to English language teaching has played a rather important \_\_\_\_\_ at different \_\_\_\_\_ of the Ertglish language teaching in China.  
A. risk...phrases                  B. rule...principles  
C. role...phases                   D. round...privileges
8. With the coming of the information age, advanced technologies, and media including computers and the internet, in which English functions as a \_\_\_\_\_ for communication, the need to master English becomes more urgent and necessary.  
A. vehicle                            B. van  
C. valley                               D. vacuum
9. Today the Death Valley in California becomes a popular winter \_\_\_\_\_, with campgrounds, a luxury hotel and a golf court.

- A. rescue B. residence  
C. resort D. reservoir
10. The 1995 movie "Batman Forever" is \_\_\_\_\_ remembering for its enormous box-office performance.  
A. worthwhile B. worthy  
C. worth D. deserved
11. She is a stupid woman and she seems to be \_\_\_\_\_ of helping me a bit.  
A. incompetent B. incapable  
C. unable D. unsuitable
12. Cockerell's hobby was sailing and he was interested in the problem of reducing the \_\_\_\_\_ of water on the body of a boat.  
A. fraction B. power  
C. friction D. force
13. There are many reasons for the tidal action which is a very complicated \_\_\_\_\_ involving many factors.  
A. condition B. situation  
C. phenomenon D. activity
14. My grandfather's life \_\_\_\_\_ into three clearly marked periods.  
A. dropped B. fell  
C. entered D. went
15. As a result of their \_\_\_\_\_ the three small independent countries felt less afraid of their powerful neighbour.  
A. combination B. alliance  
C. partnership D. union
16. I have a number of \_\_\_\_\_ to make about this hotel so I wish to see the manager.  
A. complaints B. claims  
C. reclamations D. proclaims
17. He left a parcel \_\_\_\_\_ on the table without saying anything.  
A. laying B. lying  
C. laid D. lain
18. The car that had been following us \_\_\_\_\_ us and disappeared from sight.  
A. approached B. advanced  
C. overtook D. overlooked
19. Ai Jing's unique style of music has won her worldwide \_\_\_\_\_ among fans, especially in Japan and HongKong.  
A. famous B. popular  
C. favour D. recognition and popularity
20. The singer is not one to use clever and skillful expressions to impress journalists. She knows well that her music \_\_\_\_\_ louder than words.

- A. says  
C. tells

- B. sings  
D. speaks

## Part Two Filling In The Blanks

I Fill in the blanks with one of the prepositions or adverbs: out, off, across, on, up, into, round, along, through.

1. How did you get that nice bag?

I came \_\_\_\_\_ in a shop in Shanghai.

2. He'll come \_\_\_\_\_ to our way of thinking just leave him alone.

3. Scientists will have come \_\_\_\_\_ with new methods of increasing the world's food supply.

4. Miniskirts came \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1960's.

5. He came \_\_\_\_\_ a fortune when his mother died.

6. I can feel a cold coming \_\_\_\_\_.

7. Do you think their wedding will ever come \_\_\_\_\_?

8. The magazine comes \_\_\_\_\_ once a month.

9. The work is coming \_\_\_\_\_ quite well.

10. His personality comes \_\_\_\_\_ in his writing.

II Fill in the blanks with one of the words: aloud, loud, loudly, alone, lone, lonely.

1. The teacher asked the boy to read the poem \_\_\_\_\_.

2. 'The point is', he said \_\_\_\_\_ to me, 'that what he says can't be true'.

3. Who's making those \_\_\_\_\_ noises?

4. He was very \_\_\_\_\_ dressed.

5. Mrs Knight gave a \_\_\_\_\_ laugh.

6. When I was travelling \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ country, I didn't feel \_\_\_\_\_ though I was \_\_\_\_\_.

7. In that cloudy sky only one \_\_\_\_\_ star could be seen.

8. He turned out 38 works in 1994 \_\_\_\_\_.

9. Here is a \_\_\_\_\_ tree in the garden.

10. Mary was \_\_\_\_\_ when among strangers.

## Part Three Translation

I. Chinese-English translation

1. 只有在人们忘记了黄金的时候,黄金时代才会到来。

2. 用坏了比锈坏了好。

3. 在有些楼里电梯由专门的人来操作,中午不开。

4. 我想如果对外服务的工作人员能轮流去吃饭就好了。

5. 在过去的 12 个月或 18 个月中,我发现北京的公共交通有了很大改进,为此应向政府祝贺。

## II . *English-Chinese translation*

1. Universities in the United States encourage students to act on this sense of responsibility by volunteering their time in the service of the community.
2. To this day, I often think of my young friends. And each time I do, I find myself the will to rise to the challenge of the world beyond the gates.
3. Life is ours to be spent, not to be saved.
4. American universities approach the selection of students for admission very differently from Chinese universities, rather than basing such an important decision on the results of a single examination, American universities look for a protracted record of accomplishment over the course of student's four-year high school career.
5. In a very real sense, people who have read good literature have lived more than people who cannot or will not read.

## Unit 3

## Part One Multiple Choice

Complete the sentences with one of the four choices given below.

- The road lay ahead of him a \_\_\_\_\_ grey line stretching to the horizon.  
A. continual                      B. constant  
C. continuous                  D. prolonged
- The internet allows anyone with a \$9.95 monthly \_\_\_\_\_ to carry a message to the world via the World Wide Web.  
A. account                      B. cost  
C. amount                      D. price
- These last months, I've been surrounded by so many Chinese friends who told me they wanted to go to stay abroad or who expressed their \_\_\_\_\_ after being refused.  
A. content                      B. disappointment  
C. depression                  D. satisfaction
- The following day, Marron receives a death threat phone call that makes her up to the \_\_\_\_\_ she is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. danger...at                  B. danger...in  
C. danger...with                D. danger...on
- The two leaders \_\_\_\_\_ a portion of their time together to political issues.  
A. cleared                      B. cleared away  
C. devoted to                    D. devoted
- He was very helpful in teaching them how to \_\_\_\_\_ a perfect speech in English.  
A. deliver                      B. display  
C. show                          D. arrange
- Nowadays, examination scores are no longer the only criteria for evaluating graduates. \_\_\_\_\_, creativity, organizing ability and communication skills become the focus of employers.  
A. Society action                B. Socialist active  
C. Social activity                D. Society acting
- The sales and publishing director was extremely \_\_\_\_\_ with the large number of orders received for the English language programme.  
A. satisfy                      B. satisfied  
C. satisfactory                  D. satisfaction

9. In the language learning world, our \_\_\_\_\_ aim is to teach international communication, with not only British speakers, but also Americans, Australians and New Zealanders.  
A. principal                                      B. principle  
C. primitive                                     D. prior
10. It was only \_\_\_\_\_ that man should try to copy the birds he envied so much, by designing wings similar in shape to those they used with such ease.  
A. strange                                        B. stupid  
C. necessary                                     D. natural
11. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ argument about who should be responsible for the accident.  
A. heated    B. exploded  
C. concluded                                    D. suggested
12. He was \_\_\_\_\_ during the train accident.  
A. hurt    B. injured  
C. wounded                                      D. damaged
13. The politician achieved his \_\_\_\_\_ by his speeches.  
A. reputation                                    B. fame  
C. name     D. nickname
14. We know from practice that steel can be made harder by \_\_\_\_\_ cooling.  
A. fast    B. swift  
C. rapid    D. further
15. At first Matti cannot find his ticket, but it is \_\_\_\_\_ in his bulging coat pocket.  
A. showed    B. discovered  
C. found     D. detected
16. Some useful ideas were suggested while the social committee was \_\_\_\_\_ the club's programme for the coming season.  
A. arguing about                                B. discussing  
C. quarelling about                            D. disputing about
17. Weeks later he had still not found a job and began to feel \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sorry    B. displeased  
C. displaced                                       D. discouraged
18. Before the plane took off, we were asked to \_\_\_\_\_ our seatbelts.  
A. fasten     B. tie  
C. bind    D. connect
19. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ interview with the president of this university.  
A. single     B. private  
C. individual                                      D. personal
20. We created comprehensive Chinese notes for the core English materials to revise the \_\_\_\_\_ version into one more suitable for Chinese learners.  
A. origin    B. original

C. originally

D. originate

## Part Two Filling In the Blanks

### I. Fill in the blanks with proper prepositions or adverbs.

1. I wanted the photographs developed \_\_\_\_\_ not more than two hours.
2. Nobody knows what became of her \_\_\_\_\_ she never came back to her hometown.
3. The benefit for the English learner does not stop \_\_\_\_\_ the improvement of their spoken English.
4. The software takes into consideration those who might be disabled \_\_\_\_\_ their limited vocabulary \_\_\_\_\_ the employment of the software.
5. Communicative teaching is centered \_\_\_\_\_ the students.
6. He adhered \_\_\_\_\_ what he had said at the meeting; he had not changed his mind in any way.
7. Tom's university education gave him an advantage \_\_\_\_\_ boys who had not been to a college.
8. He has taken \_\_\_\_\_ photography as a hobby.
9. The book has cleared \_\_\_\_\_ many difficulties for me.
10. He was looking for his gloves, which turned \_\_\_\_\_ eventually under a cushion.

### II. Complete the following sentences with some of the expressions listed below.

before long, allow for, at last, at length, anything but, by chance, by means of, on condition that, in advance, on behalf of.

1. We must \_\_\_\_\_ the inexperience of youth.
2. His manners are \_\_\_\_\_ pleasant.
3. Electricity can be transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ wire.
4. On Monday I heard \_\_\_\_\_ that Miss Gonne was in London.
5. In spite of every obstacle, we have \_\_\_\_\_ arrived.
6. After a voyage of three months, we \_\_\_\_\_ arrived safe.
7. It looks as though it will snow \_\_\_\_\_.
8. In the funding of education that country generally is \_\_\_\_\_ of others.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ my colleagues and myself I'd like to give a warm welcome to you all.
10. We agreed to rent the house \_\_\_\_\_ the windows be repaired.

## Part Three Translation

### I. Chinese-English translation

1. 不要指望钱给你带来幸福。
2. 有多少运动员就有多少奥林匹克梦;有多少观战者,就有多少回忆。
3. 汽车对环境造成的污染太重要了,而这一点尚未被每个人所考虑到。



4. 如果你习惯于骑自行车, 坚持下去!

5. 现在比起我刚来到这里, 我对中国新闻界更加熟悉点了。

## II . *English - Chinese translation*

6. Many young people, however, will not listen to their parents' views on behavior or social issues believing that they must experience all of this personally rather than accepting what they are taught.
7. The children do not trust their parents' experience, they do not value their knowledge - there is the feeling that they must find out for themselves if their parents are right.
8. When the dogs saw the gun, they began swinging their tails excitedly, but his warning whisper kept them secret and silent till they were a hundred yards away from the house.
9. In some developed countries in Europe and America many couples do not want children after marriage. This is either because both parties are too involved in their own careers to raise a family or because the two are too involved in themselves and want to enjoy life together to the full, or sometimes it is because the young wife cares too much about her own physical appearance and wants to preserve her youthful slender figure.
10. Asian leaders who pushed for the Bangkok summit say they want to strengthen what they see as the weak link in the north America - Europe - East Asian economic triangle they regard as crucial to global stability.