

LEARNING WORDS SMARTLY

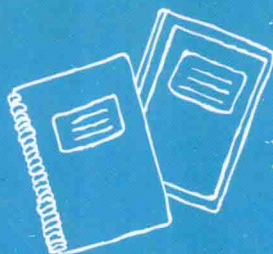
最好记最好用的

四级单词

练习本

主 编◎金 利

附赠超值
MP3 下载



- 💡 解决单词记忆与考试形式脱节的问题
- 💡 单词学习与测验练习双效进行，一课一练
- 💡 让你从练习中学单词，熟悉四级考试对单词的考核点，
跟死记硬背说 *Bye-bye!*



华东理工大学出版社
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

LEARNING
WORDS SMARTLY

最好记最好用的

附赠超值
MP3下载

四级单词

练习本

主 编◎金 利



华东理工大学出版社
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

· 上海 ·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

最好记最好用的四级单词练习本(附赠超值 MP3 下载)/金利主编.

—上海:华东理工大学出版社,2015.6

ISBN 978-7-5628-4261-3

I. ①最… II. ①金… III. ①大学英语水平考试—词汇—习题集

IV. ①H313-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2015)第 095025 号

最好记最好用的四级单词练习本(附赠超值 MP3 下载)

主 编 / 金 利

策划编辑 / 黄 娜

责任编辑 / 徐 雪

责任校对 / 张 扬

封面设计 / 靳天宇

出版发行 / 华东理工大学出版社有限公司

地址:上海市梅陇路 130 号,200237

电话:(021)64250306(营销部)

(021)64251904(编辑室)

传真:(021)64252707

网址:press.ecust.edu.cn

印 刷 / 江苏省句容市排印厂

开 本 / 710mm×1000mm 1/16

印 张 / 22.25

字 数 / 622 千字

版 次 / 2015 年 6 月第 1 版

印 次 / 2015 年 6 月第 1 次

书 号 / ISBN 978-7-5628-4261-3

定 价 / 38.00 元

联系我们:电子邮箱 press_wy@ecust.edu.cn

官方微博 e.weibo.com/ecustpress

天猫旗舰店 <http://hdlgdxpbs.tmall.com>

华东理工大学出版社



扫描二维码进入天猫旗舰店

词汇积累是四级备考中不可或缺的一步。四级考试考查的是考生对语言的综合运用能力,所以要想拿高分,必须从活学活用四级核心单词开始。只有熟练掌握必考单词,才能进一步融会贯通,为四级考试取得高分助一臂之力。

本书根据四级考试词汇大纲完全收录四级词汇 4 059 个,将所有词汇跟历年四级真题做比对,精选出常考单词约 3 000 个,不常考或者较简单的词汇归纳在“简单词汇”中。将精选的核心单词分为 155 组,并在每组单词后配有相应的练习题,加深印象,以防考生背过就忘。练习题大部分来自四级真题或者根据四级真题对于单词的考核点精心编写的模拟题,避免考生出现单词记忆和考试形式脱节的现象,达到学与练的完美结合,力求成为考生备考四级的过程中最好记最好用的单词练习本。

● 精选四级常考 3 000 词

本书共收录四级考试常考单词约 3 000 个,配有音标、释义、词性,还有记忆方法^①、常考点^②、精选例句^③、派生词^④、同义词^⑤和反义词^⑥,帮助考生有效记忆;单词共分为 155 组,每组 15—20 个单词,词量适中,利于记忆,不会让大家有不够背或背不完的苦恼。

● 根据词频,科学划分星级

本书根据单词在四级考试中出现过的频率,将单词分为三个星级:

- ★★★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率很高,在真题中出现过 5—31 次;
- ★★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率较高,在真题中出现过 2—4 次;
- ★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率较低,在真题中出现过 0—1 次。

考生可根据三个星级有所侧重地背单词,重点背诵★★★单词和★★单词,认识和熟悉★的单词,最优化分配备考时间。

● 配有单词练习题,one list, one exercise

书中练习题共有 8 种题型,根据每组单词的特点,挑选 4—6 种题型进行编题,大部分题目都来自四级真题,部分题目来自四级题源文章,如《经济学人》《新闻周刊》和《纽约时报》等,所有练习都配有参考答案,大家可以背完一组单词,就做练习检测自己的背诵成果,有效加深对刚背过单词的印象,避免背过就忘。

最后,编者衷心希望本书能够帮助奋战四级的你突破词汇关卡,扫清四级备考道路上的词汇障碍,顺利通过四级考试。

目录 Contents

核心词汇	1	Word List 019	38	Word List 038	76
Word List 001	2	Exercise 019		Exercise 038	
Exercise 001		Word List 020	40	Word List 039	78
Word List 002	4	Exercise 020		Exercise 039	
Exercise 002		Word List 021	42	Word List 040	80
Word List 003	6	Exercise 021		Exercise 040	
Exercise 003		Word List 022	44	Word List 041	82
Word List 004	8	Exercise 022		Exercise 041	
Exercise 004		Word List 023	46	Word List 042	84
Word List 005	10	Exercise 023		Exercise 042	
Exercise 005		Word List 024	48	Word List 043	86
Word List 006	12	Exercise 024		Exercise 043	
Exercise 006		Word List 025	50	Word List 044	88
Word List 007	14	Exercise 025		Exercise 044	
Exercise 007		Word List 026	52	Word List 045	90
Word List 008	16	Exercise 026		Exercise 045	
Exercise 008		Word List 027	54	Word List 046	92
Word List 009	18	Exercise 027		Exercise 046	
Exercise 009		Word List 028	56	Word List 047	94
Word List 010	20	Exercise 028		Exercise 047	
Exercise 010		Word List 029	58	Word List 048	96
Word List 011	22	Exercise 029		Exercise 048	
Exercise 011		Word List 030	60	Word List 049	98
Word List 012	24	Exercise 030		Exercise 049	
Exercise 012		Word List 031	62	Word List 050	100
Word List 013	26	Exercise 031		Exercise 050	
Exercise 013		Word List 032	64	Word List 051	102
Word List 014	28	Exercise 032		Exercise 051	
Exercise 014		Word List 033	66	Word List 052	104
Word List 015	30	Exercise 033		Exercise 052	
Exercise 015		Word List 034	68	Word List 053	106
Word List 016	32	Exercise 034		Exercise 053	
Exercise 016		Word List 035	70	Word List 054	108
Word List 017	34	Exercise 035		Exercise 054	
Exercise 017		Word List 036	72	Word List 055	110
Word List 018	36	Exercise 036		Exercise 055	
Exercise 018		Word List 037	74	Word List 056	112
		Exercise 037		Exercise 056	

Word List 057	.....	114
Exercise 057		
Word List 058	.....	116
Exercise 058		
Word List 059	.....	118
Exercise 059		
Word List 060	.....	120
Exercise 060		
Word List 061	.....	122
Exercise 061		
Word List 062	.....	124
Exercise 062		
Word List 063	.....	126
Exercise 063		
Word List 064	.....	128
Exercise 064		
Word List 065	.....	130
Exercise 065		
Word List 066	.....	132
Exercise 066		
Word List 067	.....	134
Exercise 067		
Word List 068	.....	136
Exercise 068		
Word List 069	.....	138
Exercise 069		
Word List 070	.....	140
Exercise 070		
Word List 071	.....	142
Exercise 071		
Word List 072	.....	144
Exercise 072		
Word List 073	.....	146
Exercise 073		
Word List 074	.....	148
Exercise 074		
Word List 075	.....	150
Exercise 075		

Word List 076	.....	152
Exercise 076		
Word List 077	.....	154
Exercise 077		
Word List 078	.....	156
Exercise 078		
Word List 079	.....	158
Exercise 079		
Word List 080	.....	160
Exercise 080		
Word List 081	.....	162
Exercise 081		
Word List 082	.....	164
Exercise 082		
Word List 083	.....	166
Exercise 083		
Word List 084	.....	168
Exercise 084		
Word List 085	.....	170
Exercise 085		
Word List 086	.....	172
Exercise 086		
Word List 087	.....	174
Exercise 087		
Word List 088	.....	176
Exercise 088		
Word List 089	.....	178
Exercise 089		
Word List 090	.....	180
Exercise 090		
Word List 091	.....	182
Exercise 091		
Word List 092	.....	184
Exercise 092		
Word List 093	.....	186
Exercise 093		
Word List 094	.....	188
Exercise 094		

Word List 095	.....	190
Exercise 095		
Word List 096	.....	192
Exercise 096		
Word List 097	.....	194
Exercise 097		
Word List 098	.....	196
Exercise 098		
Word List 099	.....	198
Exercise 099		
Word List 100	.....	200
Exercise 100		
Word List 101	.....	202
Exercise 101		
Word List 102	.....	204
Exercise 102		
Word List 103	.....	206
Exercise 103		
Word List 104	.....	208
Exercise 104		
Word List 105	.....	210
Exercise 105		
Word List 106	.....	212
Exercise 106		
Word List 107	.....	214
Exercise 107		
Word List 108	.....	216
Exercise 108		
Word List 109	.....	218
Exercise 109		
Word List 110	.....	220
Exercise 110		
Word List 111	.....	222
Exercise 111		
Word List 112	.....	224
Exercise 112		
Word List 113	.....	226
Exercise 113		

Word List 114	.....	228
Exercise 114		
Word List 115	.....	230
Exercise 115		
Word List 116	.....	232
Exercise 116		
Word List 117	.....	234
Exercise 117		
Word List 118	.....	236
Exercise 118		
Word List 119	.....	238
Exercise 119		
Word List 120	.....	240
Exercise 120		
Word List 121	.....	242
Exercise 121		
Word List 122	.....	244
Exercise 122		
Word List 123	.....	246
Exercise 123		
Word List 124	.....	248
Exercise 124		
Word List 125	.....	250
Exercise 125		
Word List 126	.....	252
Exercise 126		
Word List 127	.....	254
Exercise 127		
Word List 128	.....	256
Exercise 128		

Word List 129	.....	258
Exercise 129		
Word List 130	.....	260
Exercise 130		
Word List 131	.....	262
Exercise 131		
Word List 132	.....	264
Exercise 132		
Word List 133	.....	266
Exercise 133		
Word List 134	.....	268
Exercise 134		
Word List 135	.....	270
Exercise 135		
Word List 136	.....	272
Exercise 136		
Word List 137	.....	274
Exercise 137		
Word List 138	.....	276
Exercise 138		
Word List 139	.....	278
Exercise 139		
Word List 140	.....	280
Exercise 140		
Word List 141	.....	282
Exercise 141		
Word List 142	.....	284
Exercise 142		
Word List 143	.....	286
Exercise 143		

Word List 144	.....	288
Exercise 144		
Word List 145	.....	290
Exercise 145		
Word List 146	.....	292
Exercise 146		
Word List 147	.....	294
Exercise 147		
Word List 148	.....	296
Exercise 148		
Word List 149	.....	298
Exercise 149		
Word List 150	.....	300
Exercise 150		
Word List 151	.....	302
Exercise 151		
Word List 152	.....	304
Exercise 152		
Word List 153	.....	306
Exercise 153		
Word List 154	.....	308
Exercise 154		
Word List 155	.....	310
Exercise 155		
简单词汇	.....	312
Answers	.....	339

Core Vocabulary

核心词汇

Word List 001

satellite ★★ /'sætəlaɪt/

n. 卫星, 人造卫星

② sat(坐) + elite(看作 elite 精英) → 人造卫星里坐的是人类的精英 → 人造卫星

velocity ★ /vɪ'ləʊəti/

n. ①速度 ②迅速, 快速

② velo(音似: 未老) + city(城市) → 年轻的城市肯定发展迅速 → 迅速

murderer ★ /'mɜːdə(r)/

n. 谋杀犯, 凶手

② Police sealed off the area where the murderer was hiding. 警察封锁了凶手藏匿的区域。

pronounce ★ /prə'naʊns/

v. ①发音 ②宣布, 宣判

② pro(在前) + nounce(报告) → 宣布

② I now pronounce you husband and wife. 我现在宣布你们结为夫妻。

plantation ★ /plæn'teɪʃn/

n. 种植园, 人工林

② plant(植物, 种植) + ation(表示状态、结果) → 种植园

② I have sold my cotton plantation to him. 我已经将我的棉花园卖给了他。

colonel ★ /'kɜːnl/

n. 陆军上校, 团长

② Let's congratulate on his gaining the rank of Colonel. 让我们祝贺他获得了上校军衔。

career ★★★ /kə'riə(r)/

n. 生涯, 职业

② 同义词: Korea(n. 韩国)

practical ★ /'præktɪkl/

a. 实际的, 实用的

② impractical

furniture ★★ /'fɜːnɪʃə(r)/

n. 家具

② We bought some furniture for our new house. 我们为新家买了一些家具。

join ★ /dʒɔɪn/

v. ①参加, 加入 ②连接, 接合

② join in 加入

paragraph ★★★ /'pærəgra:f/

n. (文章的)段, 节

② para(半) + graph(写) → 分成几半地写 → 段, 节

exceed ★★ /ɪk'si:d/

v. 超过, 胜过

② ex(出) + ceed(走) → 走出 → 越出, 超过

② exceeding 极度的

continuous ★★★ /kən'tɪnjuəs/

a. 连续不断的, 延伸的

② 来自 continue(v. 继续, 连续)

② continuously 连续不断地

tale ★ /teɪl/

n. 故事, 传说

② an ancient tale 一则古老的传说

drive ★ /draɪv/

v. 驾驶 **n.** ①驾驶 ②车行道, 路

② drive at 想说, 打算

ash ★ /æʃ/

n. ①灰, 灰末 ②[pl.] 骨灰

② His house was burnt down to ashes. 他的房子被烧成了灰烬。

② ashen 灰色的, 苍白的

tag ★ /tæg/

n. 附加语, 标签 **v.** 给……加上标签

② 在包(bag)上贴标签(tag)

② All my books are tagged with my name. 我所有的书上都贴有我名字的标签。

② tag along 尾随, 跟随

thunder ★★ /'θʌndə/

n. ①雷, 雷声 ②擂鼓般响声, 轰隆声

v. ①打雷, 轰隆响 ②大声喊, 吼

② th + under → 天上打雷, 地下人听 → 打雷

② We hear a loud clap of thunder inside. 我们听到里面雷鸣般的掌声。

airline ★★★ /'eəlaɪn/

n. 航空公司, 航线

② air(空中) + line(线) → 航线

security ★★★ /sɪ'kjʊəɪti/

n. ①安全, 保障 ②抵押品 ③[pl.] 证券

② insecurity 不安全

genius ★ /'dʒiːniəs/

n. ①天才, 天赋 ②天才人物

② gen(= gene 基因) + i + us → 基因好的人 → 天才

Exercise 001

① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. He _____ (pronounce) it was needless to send for a doctor.
2. Numerous people _____ (join) the ranks of the poor in the wake of the 1997 Crisis.
3. The other alternatives are attractive in theory but in practice are either _____ (practical).
4. Owing to fierce competition among the _____ (airline), travel expenses have been reduced considerably.

② 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A tag is a small piece of card or cloth which is attached to an object or person.
T F 2. Ash is the grey or black powdery thing.
T F 3. If you are a genius, others will say that you're stupid.

③ 单项选择题

1. The _____ rain set back the harvesting of the wheat crop by two weeks.
A) consequent B) continuous C) constant D) consistent
2. The police have installed cameras at dangerous road junctions to film those who _____ red traffic lights.
A) drive in B) drive to C) drive through D) drive of
3. Government regulation is the only _____ way to deal with these issues.
A) rationale B) pure C) genuine D) practical
4. It's not a good idea _____ for four hours without a break.
A) to drive B) driving C) drives D) drive

④ 选词填空, 请注意填入词的形式

tale furniture career paragraph security

1. He soon got bored of this academic life and left the school to carve out a _____ using his sporting talents.
2. He established a forum to rail against medicare, gays, social _____ etc.
3. What do we learn from the first _____ about the self-help industry?
4. It's an exciting _____ which will lend itself to a film.

⑤ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The detective has to _____ (寻找真凶) by logical deduction.
2. I don't know what are you _____ (想说).
3. To be great in my business, I have to _____ (超出顾客的期望)!
4. Uniforms also give rise to some _____ (实际问题).
5. Professors can _____ (加入) the students' online discussions.

Word List 002

import ★★

/ɪm'pɔ:t/ *v.* 输入, 进口

/ɪm'pɔ:t/ *n.* ①输入, 进口 ②进口商品

② im(进入)+port(拿, 运)→进口, 输入

③ export 出口

circumference ★ /sə'kʌmfərəns/

n. ①周围 ②圆周, 周长

② circum(环绕, 周围)+fer(带来)+ence
→带来一圈→周长

deceit ★ /dri'si:t/

n. 欺骗, 欺詐

② de+ceit(拿)→在(底下)拿→欺骗

reinforce ★★ /ri:'ɪnfɔ:s/

v. 增强, 加强

② re+inforce(强化)→加强

③ It is reinforced with long steel rods to give it extra strength. 用加上铁杆的办法来增加坚韧度。

④ reinforcement 增援, 加强

elastic ★ /ɪ'læstɪk/

n. 松紧带 *a.* 有弹性的, 灵活的

② e(出)+last(延长)+ic(……的)→可延长的→有弹性的

③ Don't worry about that elastic plan. 不用担心那个灵活的计划。

④ flexible 灵活的

allow ★★★ /ə'lau/

v. ①允许 ②同意给 ③承认 ④允许……进入(或停留)

⑤ allow for 斟酌, 考虑, 允许有余地;
allow of 容许, 容许有……的可能

original ★★★ /ə'ɒrɪdʒənəl/

a. ①最初的 ②新颖的 ③原版的

n. 原件, 原作

③ John came up with an original idea. 约翰提出了个新颖的想法。

procession ★ /prə'seʃn/

n. 队伍, 行列

③ The soldiers were marching to the front in procession. 士兵们列队开赴前线。

ring ★ /rɪŋ/

n. ①戒指 ②铃声

v. ①包围 ②打电话给 ③(铃、钟等)鸣

④ 好莱坞魔幻大片《指环王》The Lord of the Rings

smart ★ /smɑ:t/

a. ①漂亮的 ②聪明的 ③厉害的

③ Lucy seems very smart in her new suit. 露西穿上新套装, 看起来精明能干。

somehow ★★★ /sʌmhaʊ/

ad. ①由于某种原因, 以某种方式 ②不知怎么地

meaning ★★★ /'mi:nɪŋ/

n. ①意义, 意思, 含义 ②目的, 重要性

③ I don't understand the meaning of the sentence. 我不理解这句话的意思。

produce ★ /prə'dju:s/

v. ①生产, 产生 ②显示 ③上演, 制作

③ We produce a lot of nice and healthy food. 我们生产了许多可口又健康的食品。

disorder ★★ /dɪs'ɔ:də(r)/

n. 混乱, 骚乱

② dis(不)+order(顺序)→混乱

③ disorderly 混乱的, 无秩序的

unjust ★ /ʌn'dʒʌst/

a. 不公平的

② un(不)+just(公正)→不公平的

③ just 公平的

worth ★ /wɜ:θ/

prep. 相当于……价值的, 值得……的

n. 价值

③ I think the book is worth to read. 我觉得这本书值得一读。

habit ★ /'hæbɪt/

n. 习惯, 习性

③ in the habit of 有……的习惯

noisy ★ /'nɔɪzɪ/

a. 嘈杂的, 喧闹的

railway ★★★ /'reɪlweɪ/

n. 铁路

② rail(铁轨, 横栏)+way(路)→铁道

implication ★ /ɪm'pli'keɪʃn/

n. ①含义, 暗示 ②卷入, 牵连

② im+pli(重)+cation→有双重含义→含义, 暗示

③ This speech has far-reaching implications for the development of educational system. 这次演讲对教育制度的发展有着深远的影响。

Exercise 002

① 单项选择题

1. _____, the research got boiled down to a memorable message.
A) Somehow B) Somewhat C) Anywhere D) Anyhow
2. Our democratic system is _____ emulation(仿效).
A) worth to B) worth on C) worth D) worthy of
3. Teachers recommend parents _____ their children under twelve to ride bicycles to school for safety.
A) not allow B) do not allow C) mustn't allow D) couldn't allow
4. I'm trying to break the _____ of getting up too late.
A) tradition B) convenience C) habit D) leisure
5. The film is every bit as horrible as we _____ expected.
A) firstly B) originally C) lastly D) finally

② 填写同义词

1. elastic ()
2. smart ()

③ 用单词的正确形式填空

1. Hydrogen reacts with oxygen _____ (produce) water.
2. Research indicates that positive _____ (reinforce) has a greater effect on learning than criticism.
3. It looks like that the result approximates to what we expected _____ (original).
4. Mrs. Lackey was awakened by the _____ (ring) of the bedside phone twelve hours after her husband's boat had been wrecked.
5. It is _____ (meaning) for world nations to cooperate with each other.

④ 完形填空

This belief that the social 1 influenced a person's overall development was very 2 to people interested in progress and reform in the United States 3 the beginning of the twentieth century. It caused them to think about 4 they might control the experiences of children to 5 responsible and productive adults. They believed strongly that democracy depended on responsibility and that a 6 capitalist economy depended on the productivity of worker.

1. A) engagement B) environment C) state D) status
2. A) encouraging B) disappointing C) upsetting D) surprising
3. A) for B) with C) over D) at
4. A) what B) how C) whatever D) however
5. A) multiply B) manufacture C) produce D) provide
6. A) growing B) breeding C) raising D) flying

Word List 003

mushroom ★ /'mʌʃru:m/

n. 蘑菇 *v.* 迅速成长(或发展)

② *mush*(软块)+*room*(房子)→蘑菇就像一座软软的房子→蘑菇

fashionable ★★ /'fæʃənəbl/

a. 流行的,时髦的

② Bottled water satisfied diners' desire to be fashionable. 瓶装水满足了就餐者追求时髦的要求。

primary ★★★ /'praɪməri/

a. ①首要的,主要的 ②最初的,初级的

② *prim*(第一,主要的)+*ary*(具有……的)→主要的

across ★ /ə'krɒs/

prep. 穿过,在……对面

ad. 从一边到另一边

② *a*(加强)+*cross*(横过)→穿过

② We walked across the field. 我们走过农田。

vine ★ /vaɪn/

n. ①葡萄藤 ②蔓生植物

② Grapes on the vine are ripe enough for us to eat. 藤上的葡萄已经熟了,可以吃了。

draft ★ /dra:ft/

n. ①草稿,汇票 ②征兵 ③通风

v. ①起草 ②征募

② “抓夫”→征兵

③ a rough draft 草稿

execute ★ /'eksɪkjʊ:t/

v. 将……处死,实施

② The story said that the witch was executed by the king in the end. 故事里说巫婆最后被国王处死了。

③ execution 执行,实行; executive 执行的; 行政的

cease ★★ /si:s/

v. 停止,终止

② *c*+*ease*(安逸,安心)→生于忧患,死于安乐→停止,终止

③ halt 停止 ④ continue 继续

poetry ★ /'pəʊtri/

n. 诗,诗歌,诗集

② Wendy writes poetry as her interest. 温迪把写诗当作兴趣。

framework ★ /'freɪmwɜ:k/

n. ①框架,结构 ②准则 ③体系

② *frame*(结构)+*work*→框架

dying ★ /'daɪŋ/

a. 垂死的,临终的

② Joe said he would work till his dying day. 乔说他会一直工作,直到他死的那一天。

lucky ★★ /'lʌki/

a. 幸运的,侥幸的,吉利的

spade ★ /sped/

n. 铲,铁锹

② *sp*+*ade*(看作 *blade* 刀刃)→铲子的边缘如刀刃一般锋利→铲

violence ★★ /'vaɪələns/

n. 猛烈,激烈

② In the 1950s, classroom violence was something unheard of. 在 20 世纪 50 年代,教室暴力是前所未闻的事。

sandy ★ /'sændi/

a. ①沙状的 ②沙色的 ③多沙的 ④不牢固的

② The snail dawdled along the sandy path in the sun. 蜗牛顶着太阳在沙径上缓慢爬行。

universal ★ /ju:'ni:vɜ:sl/

a. ①普遍的 ②通用的 ③全世界的

② We must follow the universal rules. 我们必须遵守普遍性规律。

latter ★★★ /'lætə(r)/

a. (两者中)后者的,后一半的

safety ★ /'seɪfti/

n. ①安全 ②安全设备 ③安全场所

② In the zoo, we were able to watch the tiger in complete safety. 在动物园,我们可以在很安全的条件下观看老虎。

control ★ /kən'trəʊl/

n. ①控制(能力),自制,抑制 ②控制装置

v. ①控制,支配 ②克制

③ *in control* (of) 掌握着,控制着; *out of control* 失去控制; *under control* 处于控制之下

inefficient ★ /ɪn'fɪʃnt/

a. ①效率低的,效率差的 ②(指人)不能胜任的,无能的

② *in*+*efficient*(有效率的)→效率低的

Exercise 003

① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. _____ (mushroom) might be banned if they were judged by the same standards that apply to food additives.
2. By a strange twist of fate, the prosecutor died on the very day that Michael was _____ (execute).
3. _____ (luck), there will be thousands of others in the same boat as you.
4. The _____ (execute) kept clear of talking about his responsibility of the issue at the press conference.

② 单项选择题

1. Between November and January, eight jumbo jets will fly eight million copies of a sample 16-page edition of FMR _____ the Atlantic.
A) through B) cross C) across D) via
2. The directors make the decisions, but it's the managers who have to _____ them.
A) execute B) murder C) assassinate D) realize
3. As long as you lack something, you yearn for it without _____.
A) persistence B) cease C) action D) imagination

③ 选词填空, 请注意填入词的形式

control mushroom cease execute draft

1. New housing developments _____ on the edge of city.
2. Ugandan lawmakers are _____ a bill that would penalize people who knowingly transmit HIV.
3. The government had difficulty in _____ the policy.
4. He realized that she was dead, that she had _____ to exist, that she had become a memory.
5. When parrots incubate their eggs in the wild, the temperature and humidity of the nest are _____ naturally.

④ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The company donated a mass of overhead projectors to _____ (小学) in the earthquake.
2. The fire was finally brought _____ (处于控制之下), but not before extensive damage had been caused.
3. The biggest advantage is that you _____ (遇到) various characters in your work.
4. In our next lecture, we'll concentrate on how to identify the audience, how to work out an outline, and how to _____ (编辑稿件).
5. These _____ (行政措施), which Toshiba calls "the highest form of apology," may seem bizarre to US managers.

Word List 004

nonsense ★ /'nɒnsəns/

n. ①胡说,废话 ②冒失(或轻浮)的行动
 [记] non(不)+sense(意义)→无意义的话
 →废话

capable ★★ /'keɪpəbl/

a. 有能力的,有才能的
 [考] be capable of 做得出(某事)的,有能力的,有本领的
 [同] able 有能力的

splendid ★★ /'splendɪd/

a. 壮丽的,显著的
 [记] splend(明亮)+id(……的)→让人眼前一亮
 →壮观的

slip ★ /slɪp/

v. ①滑跤,滑落 ②下降,跌落 ③悄悄放进
n. 疏漏,差错
 [记] s+lip(嘴唇)→从唇边滑落→滑落
 [考] give... the slip 避开,甩掉; let slip sth. 错过(机会等),流露; slip up 失误,出差错
 [派] slipper 拖鞋; slippery 光滑的

announce ★ /ə'naʊns/

v. ①宣布 ②声称,预示
 [派] announcement 宣布,通告;发表; announcer 广播员;播音员

devil ★ /'devl/

n. ①魔鬼,恶魔 ②家伙,人

sideways ★ /'saɪdweɪz/

ad./a. ①从一边(的) ②在一边(的) ③斜着的(的)

[例] It's a narrow path and we have to get through it sideways. 这条小路很窄,我们不得不侧着身子通过。

microcomputer ★

/'maɪkrəʊkəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/ **n.** 微型计算机

consist ★ /kən'sɪst/

v. ①由……组成,在于 ②一致
 [记] con(共同)+sist(站)→站在一起→一致
 [考] consist of 组成,构成; consist in 在于,存在于
 [同] constitute 组成

disguise ★★ /dɪs'gaɪz/

v. ①假扮,伪装 ②掩盖,掩饰
n. ①用来伪装的东西(或行动) ②伪装
 [记] dis(加强)+guise(伪装)→伪装,掩饰
 [例] Sean disguised himself as a beggar. 肖

恩把自己假扮成一名乞丐。

robber ★ /'rɒbə(r)/

n. 强盗,盗贼

[例] The robber grabbed the handbag out of the woman's hands. 强盗从那个女人手中把手提包抢走了。

academy ★ /ə'kædəmɪ/

n. 研究会,(中等以上)专门学校
 [派] academic 学院的;学术的;academician 学者;学会会员

cheat ★ /tʃi:t/

v. ①欺骗,骗取 ②哄,行骗
n. ①欺骗,欺骗行为 ②骗子
 [派] cheater 骗子;cheating 欺骗的

seldom ★ /'seldəm/

ad. 很少,不常
 [例] I seldom see such a smart kid. 我很少见到这样聪明的小孩。

faithful ★★ /'feɪθfʊl/

a. 忠诚的,如实的
 [记] 来自 faith(**n.** 忠诚)

responsibility ★★★ /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ/

n. ①责任,责任心 ②职责,义务
 [记] 来自 responsible(**a.** 有责任感的)

focus ★★★ /'fəʊkəs/

v. 聚焦,注视 **n.** 焦点,中心
 [记] foc(看作 for 为了)+us→《焦点访谈》的口号是为人民大众服务→焦点
 [考] focus on (使)聚集,集中,聚焦

reality ★★★ /rɪ'ælətɪ/

n. ①现实,实际 ②真实
 [考] in reality 实际上,事实上

evolve ★ /ɪ'vɒlv/

v. 使进化,使发展
 [记] e(出)+volve(转)→转出来→使进化
 [例] Human evolved from the ape. 人类是由猿进化而来的。
 [派] evolution 进化,进化论; evolutionary 进化的

dash ★ /dæʃ/

v. ①使猛撞,飞奔 ②溅
n. ①猛冲 ②破折号
 [考] dash off 迅速离去;迅速写(或画); dash to 猛掷;make a dash 飞奔

Exercise 004

① 翻译括号中的中文,补全英文句子

1. The age of _____ (刑事责任) is ten years, and children under this age are immune from prosecution.
2. We should enhance drivers' _____ (责任感).
3. If we _____ our attention _____ (集中) one thing, we might forget another.
4. It is always wiser to _____ (面对现实).
5. A "delusion" is a psychotic belief about something that is not true _____ (实际上).
6. A teacher must _____ (有能力的) infinite patience.
7. They waded through the brook to a _____ (迷人的海滩).
8. The speaker, _____ (因为她精彩的演讲而著名), was warmly received by the audience.
9. Failure _____ (在于) not having had the courage to even try.

② 单项选择题

1. Despite the merger, the company plans to keep its central focus _____ the music industry.
A) in B) on C) over D) up
2. They are _____ predicting new fashions.
A) innocent to B) capable to C) innocent of D) capable of
3. We should focus _____ the fundamental problem.
A) in B) on C) to D) with
4. The company isn't capable _____ handling an order that large.
A) of B) on C) with D) to

③ 选词填空,请注意填入词的形式

bronze robber disguise

1. Playing game in _____, the suspect has kidnapped those boys.
2. Willow swings and flashes the sword as the _____ close in on him.
3. The _____ ware dates back to the Shang Dynasty, 3,500 years ago.
4. All people in connection with the bank _____ (robber) were arrested.

④ 填写同义词

1. capable ()
2. consist ()

⑤ 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A robber is one who steals money from a bank, shop, or vehicle, often by using threats.
- T F** 2. If something seldom happens, it happens only occasionally.

Word List 005

sway ★

/sweɪ/

v. ① 摇, 摆动 ② 使改变看法, 动摇

n. ① 摆动 ② 起支配作用的影响

例 It's strange that the branches are swaying but there is no wind. 奇怪的是没有风而树枝却在摇动。

add ★

/æd/

v. ① 添加, 计算……的总和 ② 附带说明 ③ (to) 增添 ④ 补充

考 add up 加起来; 说得通; add up to 合计达, 总结起来, 意味着

compromise ★

/'kɒmprəmaɪz/

n. 妥协, 折中办法

v. ① 妥协 ② 危及, 放弃(原则、理想等)

记 com(共同) + promise(保证) → 相互保证 → 妥协

baggage ★

/'bæɡɪdʒ/

n. 行李

记 bag(包) + g + age(集合名词总称) → 一堆包 → 行李

depend ★

/'diːpend/

v. (on, upon) ① 依靠, 依赖 ② 信赖 ③ 决定于

例 Mark is a sort of person that we can depend on. 马克是个可以依赖的人。

派 dependable 可信赖的; dependence 依赖; dependent 依赖的; 取决于……的

survive ★★★

/sə'vaɪv/

v. ① 幸存 ② 免于 ③ 从(困境等)中挺过来 ④ 比……活得长

记 sur(在……下面) + viv(生命) + e → 在废墟下面活下来 → 幸存

whip ★

/wɪp/

v. ① 鞭笞 ② 猛地移动 ③ 搅打(奶油、蛋等)成糊状

n. 鞭子

记 w + hip(臀) → 臀部挨鞭子了 → 鞭子

例 Can you teach me how to whip top? 你能教教我怎么抽陀螺吗?

radar ★

/'reɪdɑː(r)/

n. 雷达

prayer ★

/'preə(r)/

n. ① 祷告, 祈祷 ② 祷文, 祷辞 ③ 祈求

例 Not all the prayers to Buddha will be answered. 不是所有对佛的祈祷都能得到回应。

downward ★★

/'daʊnwəd/

a. 向下的 ad. 向下地

记 down(向下的) + ward(方向) → 向下的

flight ★

/flaɪt/

n. ① 航班 ② 楼梯的一段

记 f + light(轻的) → 身体轻飘飘的, 飞了起来 → 航班

例 I need to take a flight to London. 我需要乘飞机去伦敦。

派 flighty 轻浮的; 反复无常的

unlike ★★★

/ʌn'laɪk/

a. 不同的 prep. 不像……

scatter ★

/'skætə(r)/

v. ① 撒, 散播 ② (使) 散开, 驱散

派 scattered 分散的

wear ★

/weə/

v. ① 穿(戴)着 ② 磨损 ③ 穿破

n. 穿, 戴

派 wearable 可穿戴的; 耐磨的

loss ★

/lɒs/

n. ① 丧失 ② 损耗 ③ 失败

考 at a loss 困惑, 不知所措

raise ★

/reɪz/

v. ① 举起 ② 增加 ③ 养育

n. (工资、薪金)的提升

例 As time passed, people learned to raise animals and crops. 随着时间的推移, 人们学会了饲养动物以及种植庄稼。

convert ★★

/'kɒnvɜːt/

v. ① (使) 转变, (使) 转化 ② (使) 改变(信仰或态度)

记 con + vert(转) → (使) 转变

派 conversion 转化; 换算

threat ★★

/θret/

n. ① 威胁, 恐吓 ② 凶兆, 征兆

例 Kudzu is considered to be a threat to the northern United States. 野葛这种植物被认为给美国北部带来了威胁。

sight ★

/saɪt/

n. ① 视力 ② 情景 ③ [pl.] 名胜 v. 看见

考 at first sight 乍一看, 初看起来; catch sight of 发现, 突然看见; in sight 看得见; 在望; out of sight 看不见, 在视野之外

wooden ★

/'wʊdən/

a. ① 木制的 ② 呆笨的