## 计算机科学引论

(2013影印版)

### Computing

- Timothy J. O'Leary
- Linda I. O'Leary

Mc Graw Hill Education Essentials

高等教育出版社

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### **Computing Essentials 2013**

(Complete Edition)

Timothy J. O'Leary Linda I. O'Leary

> Mc Graw Hill Education

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O'LEARY

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### 出版说明

本书是美国麦格劳 - 希尔(McGraw - Hill)出版公司出版的 Computing Essentials 2013, Complete Edition 一书的影印版。原书自 1989 年以来每年都出一次新版,主要用作英语为母语国家的计算机导论性课程的教材。我社曾经影印过本书的 2000 版、2005 版及 2008 版,并作为《计算机科学引论》教材推荐给各高等学校使用,采用的学校变遍反映较好。本书是今年出版的新版,内容做了全面更新,突出知识的先进性、系统性和教学的实践性,并提供更为丰富的习题和在线学习功能。

本书概括地介绍了计算机与信息技术的常见概念和专业术语、主要应用领域及其对社会的影响。全书由15章和附录组成,主要内容包括:信息技术概述;因特网、万维网与电子商务;基础应用软件与专业应用软件;系统软件;硬件系统;输入输出设备;存储设备;通信与网络;隐私与安全;信息系统;数据库;系统分析与设计;程序设计与编程语言;信息技术展望等。书中含有大量丰富的图示,用于说明计算机及各种技术、设备的结构、原理和组成,使各种概念、术语和技术一目了然。每章之后附有未来展望、综合性的图示小结、关键词和术语列表、习题、技术应用、知识扩展、自制文档等丰富的实践内容。

本书内容丰富,体裁新颖,文字叙述简练、清楚,英语语言规范、流畅。书中较全面地覆盖了计算机科学与信息技术领域中的基本名词和术语,尤其是一些目前十分流行及最新的概念和词汇。因此,本书在使学生了解和掌握计算机及信息技术专业基础知识的同时,也有助于他们掌握相应的英文词汇,提高专业英语的阅读能力。

本书既可作为计算机、信息管理及相关专业"计算机导论"课程的教材,也可作为相关专业的"计算机英语"课程教材。

本书配有丰富的教学资源,包括教师手册、PPT、在线测试、辅助教学的多媒体资源等。采用本书作为教材的教师可以通过麦格劳-希尔教育出版集团北京办事处的教师热线(8008101936)、传真(010-62790292)、电子邮件(instructorchina@mcgraw-hill.com)获取相关教学资源。

高等教育出版社 2014年12月

### New to Computing Essentials 2013

Every chapter begins with a new, concise "Why Should I Read This Chapter" feature and has all new multiple choice and matching questions. Additionally, four new end-of-chapter features have been added: Making IT Work for You, Explorations, Ethics, and Environment. Each feature provides assignments that expand upon concepts and ideas presented within the text.

Chapter 1	Coverage of Mozilla's Firefox
	Expanded discussion of tablet PCs to include traditional and slate computers including iPad2
	Updated wireless communication devices
Chapter 2	Updated coverage of the basic parts of a URL
	Comparison of client-based versus Web-based e-mail accounts
	Expanded coverage of MySpace, Facebook, and LinkedIn
	Expanded coverage of streaming technology, Webcasts, and Podcasts
	Revised coverage of search engines and Web directories
Chapter 3	Comparison of traditional versus ribbon graphical user interfaces
	Improved page layout to improve continuity and comprehension
Chapter 4	Expanded coverage of image editors
	Expanded coverage of illustration programs
	Expanded and updated coverage of mobile applications
Chapter 5	Expanded coverage of Mac OS
	Expanded coverage of mobile operating systems including iOS, WebOS, and Android
Chapter 6	Expanded coverage of traditional and slate tablet PCs
	Consolidated coverage of expansion buses
-Chapter 7	New coverage of digital interactive whiteboards
	New coverage of cloud printers and Google Cloud Print
	New discussion of portable media players and Mobile DTV
	New coverage of cable Internet telephone service providers including Ooma, Vonage, MagicJack, and Skype
Chapter 8	Revised and repositioned Cloud Storage Making IT Work for You section
Chapter 9	More coverage of wireless technologies
	Expanded coverage of hotspots
	Updated and more concise coverage of network topologies

Updated and more concise coverage of network strategies

Expanded coverage of carders New coverage on cyber-bullying

New coverage on privacy modes including InPrivate Browsing and Private Browsing

Chapter 10

The 20th century brought us the dawn of the digital information age and unprecedented changes in information technology. There is no indication that this rapid rate of change will be slowing—it may even be increasing. As we begin the 21st century, computer literacy is undoubtedly becoming a prerequisite in whatever career you choose.

The goal of *Computing Essentials* is to provide you with the basis for understanding the concepts necessary for success. *Computing Essentials* also endeavors to instill an appreciation for the effect of information technology on people and our environment and to give you a basis for building the necessary skill set to succeed in the 21st century.

Times are changing, technology is changing, and this text is changing too. As students of today, you are different from those of yesterday. You put much effort toward the things that interest you and the things that are relevant to you. Your efforts directed at learning application programs and exploring the Web seem, at times, limitless. On the other hand, it is sometimes difficult to engage in other equally important topics such as personal privacy and technological advances.

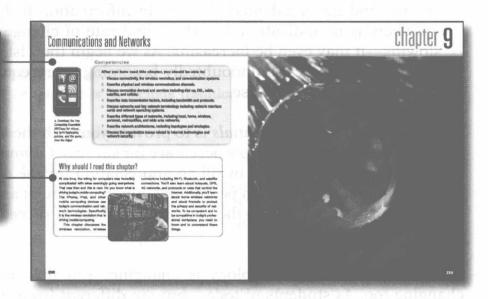
In this text, we present practical tips related to key concepts through the demonstration of interesting applications that are relevant to your lives. Topics presented focus first on outputs rather than processes. Then, we discuss the concepts and processes.

Motivation and relevance are the keys. This text has several features specifically designed to engage and demonstrate the relevance of technology in your lives. These elements are combined with a thorough coverage of the concepts and sound pedagogical devices.

### Visual Learning

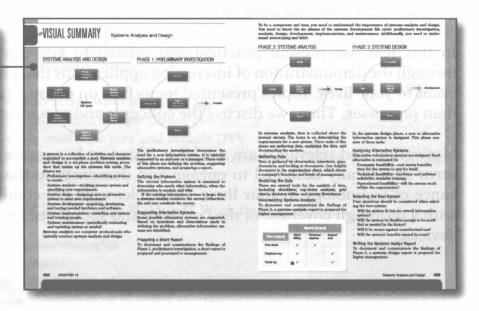
### **VISUAL CHAPTER OPENERS**

Each chapter begins with a list of chapter competencies or objectives and provides a brief introduction to what will be covered in the chapter. Additionally, the "Why Should I Read This?" feature provides relevance through a brief discussion of the content's historical context.



### **VISUAL SUMMARIES**

Visual summaries appear at the end of every chapter and summarize major concepts covered throughout the chapter. Like the chapter openers, these summaries use graphics to reinforce key concepts in an engaging and meaningful way.



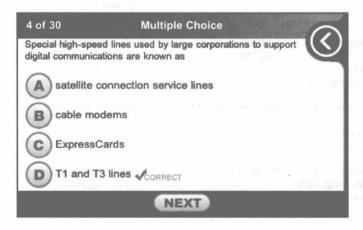
### Learning Tools: The CE 2013 App

Download the free Computing Essentials 2013 App for:

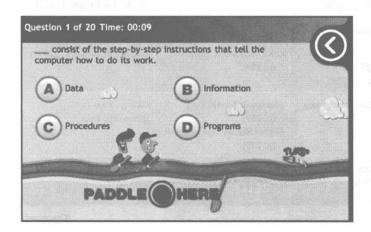
### Key term flash cards



### Quizzes



### • Game, Over the Edge





We have specifically designed the end-of-chapter materials to this text to meet the different needs of students and instructors. In addition to the traditional end-of-chapter review materials, you will find four unique categories: (1) Making IT Work for You is designed to help students gain a better understanding of how the technology covered in a particular chapter is used today; (2) Explorations offers a deeper understanding to topics covered in that particular chapter; (3) Ethics explores ethical issues related to technology; and (4) Environment explores environmental issues related to technology.

This table offers a glimpse of the unique coverage you can find at the end of each chapter.

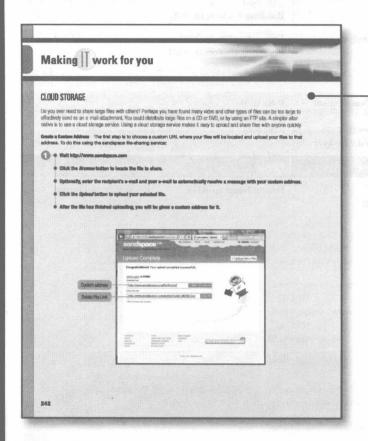
### **END-OF-CHAPTER COVERAGE**

Chapter	Making IT Work for You	Explorations	Ethics	Environment	
1	iPods and Video from the Internet (p. 25) Google Docs (p. 25) Digital Video Editing (p. 25) Virus Protection and Internet Security (p. 25) Home Networking (p. 25)	How Computer Virus Protection Programs Work (p. 26) How Digital Cameras Work (p. 26) How Internet Telephones Work (p. 26) How Wireless Home Networks Work (p. 26)	Digital Photo Manipulation (p. 27) WebCams (p. 27) Electronic Monitoring (p. 27)	Spam (p. 28) Downloading Music (p. 28) Environmental Utility Software (p. 28) Robots (p. 28)	
2	iPods and Video from the Internet (p. 66) Twitter (p. 66)	How Spam Filters Work (p. 67) How Instant Messaging Works (p. 67) Domain Registration (p. 67)	Free Speech Online (p. 68) Digital Divide (p. 68)	Spam (p. 69) CDs and DVDs (p. 69)	
3	Speech Recognition (p. 102) Google Docs (p. 102)	How Speech Recognition Works (p. 103) Sharing Data between Applications (p. 103) Shareware (p. 103)	Acquiring Software (p. 104) Audio and Video Clips (p. 104)	Digital Software Distribution (p. 105) Green Software Utilities (p. 105)	
4	Digital Video Editing (p. 130) Adobe Flash (p. 130) Streaming Multimedia Players (p. 130)	How Digital Video Editing Works (p. 131) Personal Web Site (p. 131) Streaming Multimedia (p. 131)	Digital Photo Manipulation (p. 132)	Environmental Robots (p. 133)	
5	Virus Protection (p. 160) Windows Update (p. 160) Disk Defragmentation (p. 160)	How Virus Protection Programs Work (p. 161) Booting and POST (p. 161) Customized Desktop (p. 161)	Open Source (p. 162)	Power Management (p. 163	
6	TV Tuner Cards and Video Clips (p. 192) Desktop and Notebook Computers (p. 192) Custom System Units (p. 193)	How TV Tuner Cards Work (p. 193) How Virtual Memory Works (p. 193) Binary Numbers (p. 194)	RFIDs (p. 194)	Green PCs (p. 195)	
7	WebCams and Instant Messaging (p. 227) E-Book Readers (p. 228)	How Digital Cameras Work (p. 229) How Internet Telephones Work (p. 229) Handwriting Recognition (p. 229)	WebCams (p. 230)	Printing (p. 231) Printer Cartridges (p. 231)	
8	Cloud Storage (p. 254) USB Storage Devices (p. 254)	iPod (p. 255) File Compression (p. 255) Cloud Storage Services (p. 255)	CD-R and Music Files (p. 256)	Solid-State Storage (p. 257)	
9	Home Networking (p. 287) Distributed Computing (p. 287) Wireless Mobile Devices (p. 287)	How Wireless Home Networks Work (p. 288) BitTorrent (p. 288) Hotspots (p. 288)	Electronic Monitoring (p. 289) Digital Rights Management (p. 289)	GPS (p. 290) iPhone (p. 291)	
10	Spyware (p. 325) Personal Firewalls (p. 325) Personal Backups (p. 325)	How Web Bugs Work (p. 326)  Mistaken Identity (p. 326)  Air Travel Database (p. 326)	Plagiarism (p. 327)	Environmental Scams (p. 327)	

(Continued)

Chapter	er Applying Technology Expanding Your Knowledge		Writing About Technology		
11	CAD (p. 351) Knowledge Work Systems (p. 351) Online Personal Information Managers (p. 351)	DVD Direct Information Systems (p. 352) Executive Support Systems (p. 352)	Consumer Information Systems (p. 353) Identity Theft (p. 353)	er izwionijas	
12	Free Database Software (p. 380) Internet Movie Database (p. 380) Online Databases (p. 380)	DVD Direct Databases (p. 381) SQL (p. 381)	Personal Information (p. 382) Database Security (p. 382)	ahow ti banan	
13	Systems Design Software (p. 411) Systems Analysis Software (p. 411) Preliminary Investigation (p. 411)	DVD Direct Systems Analysis and Design (p. 412) Conversion (p. 412) UML (p. 412)	Legacy Systems (p. 413) Managing Choices (p. 413)		
14	Version Control Systems (p. 446) .NET Framework (p. 446) Integrated Development Environments (p. 446)	DVD Direct Program Development (p. 447) Source Code Generators (p. 447) Capability Maturity Model (p. 447)	Bugs (p. 448) Security and Privacy (p. 448)		
Chapter	Making IT Work for You	Explorations	Ethics	Environment	
15	Jobs Online (p. 469)  Maintain Computer Competence (p. 469)	Your Career (p. 470) Resume Advice (p. 470)	Ethical Issues (p. 471)	Environmental Issues (p. 471)	

### **MAKING IT WORK FOR YOU**

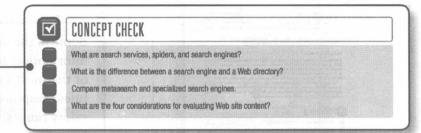


Special-interest topics are presented in the Making IT Work for You section found within nearly every chapter. These topics include using Job Searches, Google Docs, Virus Protection, Internet Security, and Cloud Storage.

### Reinforcing Key Concepts

### CONCEPT CHECKS

Located at points throughout each chapter, the Concept Check cues you to note which topics have been covered and to self-test your understanding of the material already discussed.



### KEY TERMS

address (36, 38)
Advanced Research
Project Agency Network
(ARRANDT) (32)
AJAX (37)
aspides (37)
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digital cash (51)
domain name (36)
downloading (55)
DSJ. (35)
e-commerce (49)

JRSI. (15)
econumero (49)
e-learning (33)
electronic commerce (49)
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suite (36)
Internet service provider
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Jawn (37)
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colline stock
trading (50)
person-to-person auction
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plug-in (54)
protocol (36)
podcast (42)
protocol (36)
search engine (46)

social networking (40)
spam (39)
spam locker (39)
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account (38)
services (55)
Web-based file
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Webmail (38)
Webmail (38)
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Webmail (38)
Webmail (46)
(46) Web page (36)

### **KEY TERMS**

Throughout the text, the most important terms are presented in bold and are defined within the text. You will also find a list of key terms at the end of each chapter and in the glossary at the end of the book.

MULTIPLE CHOICE

### CHAPTER REVIEW

Following the Visual Summary, the chapter review includes material designed to review and reinforce chapter content. It includes a Key Terms list that reiterates the terms presented in the chapter, Multiple Choice questions to help test your understanding of information presented in the chapter, Matching exercises to test your recall of terminology presented in the chapter, and Open-Ended questions or statements to help review your understanding of the key concepts presented in the chapter.

# 1. The network that connects computers all over the world. a. CERN c. LAN b. Internet d. Web c. Web b. protocols d. WeW 3. Client-based c-mail accounts require this special program to be installed on your computer: a. e-mail client c. Java b. byperfink d. utility 4. Communities of individuals who share a common interest typically create Farchook: a. clients c. pages b. groups d. profiles 5. P-mail that does not require an e-mail program installed on a user's computer is known as: a. blog e. Webmail b. a podcast d. a utility 6. A very well known microblog. a. Linkedin c. Fwitter b. MySpace d. Wikipedia 7. These programs continually look for new information and update search services' database programs. a. Giters b. The d. d. wikis 8. A type of search engine that submits requests to other search engines, organizes their responses, circinstes duplicative responses, corders hits, and then provides an edited list. a. directory search b. ISF d. specialized search engine b. ISF of the transfer utility software, you can copy files to your computer from specially configured servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading b. Using file transfer utility software, you can copy files to your computer from specially configured servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading b. Using file transfer utility software, special programs of the servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading b. Using file transfer utility software, special programs of the provides and the servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading b. Using the transfer utility software, special programs and the servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading b. Using the transfer utility software, special programs and the servers on the internet. This is called: a. downloading c. blogging for an interactive multiple-chole practice test, visit our Web site at www.computing2013.com and ester the keywerd multiple 2.

### The Future of Information Technology

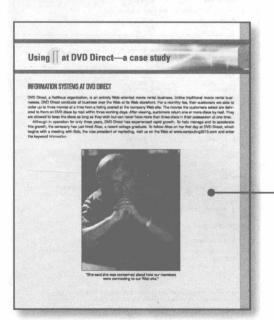
### **CAREERS IN IT**



Some of the fastest-growing career opportunities are in information technology. Each chapter highlights one of the most promising careers in IT by presenting job titles, responsibilities, educational requirements, and salary ranges. Among the careers covered are Webmaster, software engineer, and database administrator. You will learn how the material you are studying relates directly to a potential career path.

### A LOOK TO THE FUTURE

Each chapter concludes with a brief discussion of a recent technological advancement related to the chapter material, reinforcing the importance of staying informed.



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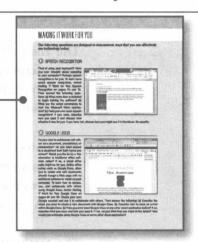
### USING IT AT DVD DIRECT—A CASE STUDY

Beginning in Chapter 11 and continuing through Chapter 14, Using IT at DVD Direct—A Case Study of a fictitious organization provides an up-close look at what you might expect to find on the job in the real world. You will follow Alice, a recent college graduate hired as a marketing analyst, as she navigates her way through accounting, marketing, production, human resources, and research, gathering and processing data to help manage and accelerate the growth of the three-year-old company.

### Unique End-of-Chapter Materials

### MAKING IT WORK FOR YOU

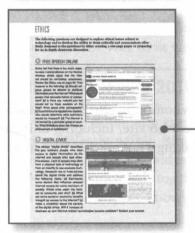
Making IT Work for You presents questions designed to help you gain a better understanding of how technology is being used today. The first question is related directly to the chapter's Making IT Work for You topics. Other questions focus on interesting applications of technology that relate directly to you.



## EXPLORATIONS The following constitutes are designed to add during and dend to your understand recovered to the control of the

### **EXPLORATIONS**

Explorations presents questions that help you gain a deeper understanding of select topics. Typically, one question relates to a topic presented at the book's Web site, www.computing2013.com, such as How Instant Messaging Works, How Streaming Media Works, and How Virus Protection Works. Other questions in Expanding Your Knowledge typically require Web research into carefully selected topics.

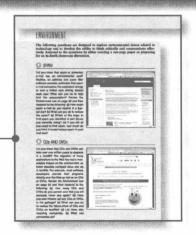


### **ETHICS**

Ethics presents questions designed to explore ethical issues related to technology and to help you develop the ability to think critically and communicate effectively. Typically, the questions relate directly to the Ethics boxes within each chapter. Topics include free speech online, acquiring software, and digital photo manipulation.

### **ENVIRONMENT**

Environment presents questions designed to explore environmental issues related to technology and to help you develop the ability to think critically and communicate effectively. Typically, the questions relate directly to the Environmental boxes within each chapter. Topics include spam, Green pcs, and environmental robots.



### Support Materials

The Instructor's Manual offers lecture outlines with teaching notes and figure references. It provides definitions of key terms and solutions to the end-of-chapter material, including multiple-choice, matching, and open-ended questions.

The PowerPoint slides are designed to provide instructors with a comprehensive resource for lecture use. The slides include a review of key terms and topics, as well as artwork taken from the text to further explain concepts covered in each chapter.

The testbank contains over 2,200 questions categorized by level of learning (definition, concept, and application). This is the same learning scheme that is introduced in the text to provide a valuable testing and reinforcement tool. Text page references have been provided for all questions, including a level-of-difficulty rating. The testbank is offered in Word files, as well as in EZ Test format.

The instructor support materials can be downloaded at www.mhhe.com/ce2013.

### The O'Leary Web site

The O'Leary Web site can be found at www.computing2013.com. Students can find a host of additional resources on the Web site, including animations of key concepts, videos relating to select Making IT Work for You applications, and in-depth coverage of select topics.

### O'LEARY SERIES

The O'Leary Application Series for Microsoft® Office is available separately or packaged with *Computing Essentials*. The O'Leary Application Series offers a step-by-step approach to learning computer applications and is available in both complete and introductory versions.

### SIMNET ONLINE TRAINING AND ASSESSMENT FOR OFFICE APPLICATIONS



SimNet<sup>TM</sup> Online provides a way for you to test students' software skills in a simulated environment. SimNet is available for Microsoft Office 2010 and will have enhanced concepts coverage coming in 2012! SimNet provides flexibility for you in your applications course by offering:

- Pretesting options
- Posttesting options
- Course placement testing
- · Diagnostic capabilities to reinforce skills
- Web delivery of tests
- Learning verification reports

For more information on skills assessment software, please contact your local sales representative, or visit us at www.mhhe.com/simnet2010.

### **SIMGRADER FOR OFFICE 2010**

SimGrader provides automatic grading of projects for Microsoft Office and can be used seamlessly within SimNet Online or can be used separately, if needed. SimGrader offers the widest range of projects from any of our Office series. SimNet and SimGrader together provide an ideal, easy-to-use solution for students to gain complete knowledge of Office skills.