

顶 问: 丁廷森 冒国安 编 著: 孙芳琴 嵇德全

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PRACTICAL INCLISH COURSE

顾问:丁廷森 冒国安编 著:孙芳琴 嵇德全

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丁廷森

随着中国进入WTO,国际经济文化的潮流,势兴会涌向中国这个巨大的市场,而中国的经济与文化,也势兴会像雨后春笋,在国际的大舞台上谋求更大的发展。于是,外语作为人类交际的工具,在当今的中国就越来越显示出它的不可替代的作用。目前国内掀起的学外语热潮,其声势之浩大,学习者人数之众多,学习积极性之高涨,都是前所未有的,《实用英语教程》与其他英语教材一样,就是在这样的热潮中应运而生的。

学习外语不是为了装点门面,而是为了实际应用。社会急需的外语人才,就是要能够应用外语来从事外语数学和外事、外贸、旅游以及企事业涉外部门外语资料阅读研究和口笔语翻译工作。《实用英语教程》的读者不难发现,这是一本应用性很强的教材。全书六个部分都很有针对性。每个单元都有一个明确的主题,并列举了许多基本句型,易于上口。每句都有中文译文,便于自学。这些句子学了就能拿到实践中运用,而且还能举一反三,根据不同的场合灵活使用。作者收集了信函、计算机、税务和世贸组织等方面的专业词语和特殊表达方式,并且把它们编入句子中。这样,学习者就能在活的语言中来认知和记住它们。教材中的练习丰富实用,既注意基本功训练(如单词拼写和语法、词语填空),又注重语言的灵活运用(如对话、翻译和写作)。

目前,我国基础教育的课程改革正在全面推进。课程的改革必然会推动教材的改革。令人高兴的是,不少新推出的外语教材,从内容到形式都使人感到面目一新,十分贴近当代社会的现实生活和科技文化的最新发展,不仅注意培养学生灵活运用语言的能力,所提供的信息量很大,有利于拓宽学习者的视野,而且注重激发学生的创造性思维,促进他们健康人格的发展。然而,改革教材而不改革

使用数材的方式,再好的数材也是英雄无用武之地,不会收到预期的效果。首先,数师兴须变革教学方式,转变角色,有效地组织和调动学生自主学习。而学习外语的人,也一定要打破过去被动、墨守成规的学习模式,掌握具有实效的学习策略。在拿到本书的时候,不应把它当作一般的读物,而是真正把它当作实战的数程,一本自主而富有个性的学习教程。不仅要积极地参与句型、听说、写作和其他的基本功训练,而且要与教师积极互动,与同学积极互动。不仅要进行运用型的学习,而且要进行探究性的学习,善于向自己提出问题,敢于向老师提出质疑,甚至相反的意见。学到的东西。一定要拿到实践中加以运用。比如阅读一篇英语短文,绝不是将它译为汉语,了解其中文意思完事,而要善于从短文所提供的内容提出问题,用所学的英语词语和特殊表达方式开展讨论,交流思想,培养自己用英语准确而连贯地表达思想的能力。总之,外语学习不仅能使我们掌握一种人类交际的武器,而且能拓展我们的创造性思维,提高我们的人文素质,让我们变得聪明起来。

以上这些意见,如果你认为还有几分道理的话,就请把这本《实用英语教程》,作为外语习得新模式的一个起点。

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PART 1

Daily English Conversation

(日常英语会话)

Unit 1 Greetings and Partings (问候语与告别语)

[] Basic Sentences (基本句子)

1.Hello!

2. How do you do?

3. How are you?

4. Fine, thank you. And you?

5.I am very well, thank you.

6.Good morning. I am John Smith.

7. Allow me to greet you on behalf of our company.

8.Please remember me to your General Manager.

9. How is Mary recently?

10.She's very well, thanks.

11. Good afternoon, Mr. Green.

12.Good evening, Mr. Brown.

13. How are you getting on with your work recently?

14.I am getting on quite well with my work lately.

15.Good-bye, Bill.

16.See you tomorrow.

17. How is everything going along with your family?

你好!

你好?

你好吗?

很好,谢谢。你呢?

我很好,谢谢。

早上好,我是约翰·史密斯。

请允许我代表我们公司向您致意。

请代我向你们的总经理致意。

玛丽近来好吗?

她很好,谢谢。

下午好,格林先生。

晚上好,布朗先生。

你近来工作进行得怎么样?

我近来工作进行得很顺利。

再见,比尔。

明天见!

你家里近来一切都好吗?

日常英语 art one

18.Quite well recently.

19. Have a good day.

20. You too.

近来相当好! 祝你过得愉快! 你也一样!

[] I. Supplementary Sentences (附加句子)

A: Hello. How are you?

B: Fine, thanks.

A: How are you this morning?

B: Very well, thank you.

A: How are you this afternoon?

B: Fine, thanks. How are you?

A: Are you Helen Brown?

B:Yes, I am.

A: Good night, Bill.

B: Good night, Helen.

A: How is everything going along with your family?

B: Quite well recently.

A: Good afternoon, Bill. How are you?

B: Good afternoon, Mrs. Brown. I am very well, thank you.

A:I'm John Smith. Are you Helen Brown?

B: Yes, I am. This is Mr. Green.

A: Good night, Mr. Green.

B: See you tomorrow. Good night, Mrs. Brown.

A: Hello. How are you?

B: Fine, thank you.

II.Substitution Drills (替换练习)

1.Hello, _____. How are you?

Mrs.Brown Mr.Green

2.______, thank you.

Fine Just fine Very well Great Wonderful Good-bye Good night

See you tomorrow See you next week See you soon See you later

4. How do you do? Nice to meet you.

Bill.

IV.Conversation (会话)

A: Good morning, Mrs. Green.

B: Good morning, John.

A: How are you this morning, Mrs. Brown?

B:I'm very well, thank you. And you?

A: Fine, thanks. How is your father?

B:He's fine, thanks.

A: How is your mother?

B:She's quite well.

A: How is everything going along with your family?

B:We are very well, thank you very much.

A: Good-bye, Mrs. Brown.

B:Good-bye, John. See you tomorrow.

D V. Vocabulary (词汇)

1.hello int.(=hallo) 喂,哈罗

3.thanks n. 感谢

5.afternoon n. 午后,下午

7.night n. 夜,夜晚

9.everything n. 每件事情,万物

11.recently adv. 近来,最近

13.next week 下个星期

15.father n. 父亲

17.allow v. 允许

19.company n. 公司

21.general manager n. 总经理

23.work n. 工作

2.how adv. 怎样

4.morning n. 早晨

6.evening n. 晚上

8.tomorrow n. 明天

10.quite adv. 相当,完全

12.indeed adv. 真正的

14.fine adj. 美好的

16.greet v. 问候,向……致意

18.behalf v. 为利益, 代表

20.remember v. 记得,回忆;代·····致意

22.lately adv. 近来

24.family n. 家庭

/ Exercises:(练习

		ig words correct	•
1.mning	2,thk	3.tomrow	4.fth
5.aftnoon	6.everythg	7.rectly	8.fn_
9.fm_l_	10.nght		
I Fill in th	e blanks with s	uitable words.	
1.How ye	ou?		
2.I very	well, thank you.		
3.How e	verything going with	you?	
4 you tor	norrow.		
5 you He	elen Brown? Yes, I	·	
6.How ye	our father? He's _	, thanks.	
7.How H	felen? She	very well, thanks.	
8.How you	?		
9.How ye	ou this morning? I	very well.	
10.Mr. Brown	fine, thank you	1.	
☐ Translate	the following	sentences into CI	ninese.
1.Good morning!	Mr. Brown.	2.Good a	fternoon! Helen.
3. How are you th	his morning?	4.See you	u tomorrow.
3.How are you th	his morning?	4.See you	u tomorrow.
	his morning? ing going along with		u tomorrow.
			u tomorrow.
5.How is everyth	ing going along with	your family?	
5. How is everyth	ing going along with		
5.How is everyth IV.Put the f 1.早晨好! 布朗兒	ing going along with collowing senter 先生。	your family?	
5.How is everyth IV.Put the f 1.早晨好! 布朗分 2.我很好,谢谢。	ing going along with iollowing senter t生。 你呢?	your family?	?
5.How is everyth I.Put the i 1.早晨好! 布朗约 2.我很好,谢谢。 3.下午好! 海伦/	ing going along with collowing senter t生。 你呢? 小姐。	your family?	
5.How is everyth IV.Put the f 1.早晨好! 布朗分 2.我很好,谢谢。 3.下午好! 海伦/ 4.再见! 明天见。	ing going along with iollowing senter t生。 你呢? 小姐。	your family?	?
5.How is everyth 1.早晨好! 布朗尔 2.我很好,谢谢。 3.下午好! 海伦尔 4.再见! 明天见。 5.你的父亲近来好	ing going along with iollowing senter t生。 你呢? 小姐。	your family?	?
5. How is everyth 1. Put the f 1. 早晨好! 布朗分 2. 我很好,谢谢。 3. 下午好! 海伦/ 4. 再见! 明天见。 5. 你的父亲近来始 6. 下个星期见。	ing going along with collowing senter t生。 你呢? 小姐。 F吗?	your family?	?
5.How is everyth 1.早晨好! 布朗尔 2.我很好,谢谢。 3.下午好! 海伦尔 4.再见! 明天见。 5.你的父亲近来好	ing going along with collowing senter 先生。 你呢? 小姐。 好吗?	your family?	?

Unit 2 Identifying Objects-I (辨认物品-I)

[] I Basic Sentences (基本句子)

1. This is an orange.

2. That's an apple.

3.It's a pen.

4.It's an English book.

5. What's this?

6. This is a pencil.

7.Is this your pencil?

8.No, that's not my pencil.

9. Whose pencil is this?

10.It's Li Ming's.

11.Is that an apple?

12.No. it isn't.

13.It's a pear.

14. Whose pear is this?

15.It's Li Fang's.

16. What's that?

17. That's a suitcase.

18. Whose suitcase is this?

19.It's not mine.

20.It's my father's.

这是一个桔子。

那是一个苹果。

它是一支钢笔。

它是一本英语书。

这是什么?

这是一支铅笔。

这是你的铅笔吗?

不,那不是我的铅笔。

这是谁的铅笔?

它是李明的铅笔。

那是一个苹果吗?

不,它不是。

它是一个梨。

这是谁的梨?

它是李芳的。

那是什么?

那是一个箱子。

这是谁的箱子?

不是我的。

它是我父亲的。

[☑ II .Supplementary Sentences (附加句子)

A: What's this?

B:It's an apple.

A: What's that?

B:It's an orange.

A: Good morning, Mary. Is this your English book?

B: No, that's not my book.

A: Whose book is this?

B:It's Li Fang's.

A: Is this your pen?

B: Yes, it's mine.

P 日常英语 art one

A: That's a coat. Is it yours?

B: No, it's not mine. It's my father's.

A: Where is Mr. Green? Is this his shirt?

B: Yes, that's his. His shirt is blue.

A: Where is my overcoat?

B: Your overcoat is over there.

A: Whose suitcase is this? Is it yours?

B: No, that's my brother's.

A: Where is my pencil?

B: Your pencil is on the desk.

□ II. Substitution Drills (替换练习)

1. Whose ______ is this? Is this yours?

pencil
pen
notebook
coat
overcoat
suitcase
orange juice
apple juice
shirt

2.Good afternoon, Mr. John. Is that your

book
pen
pencil
coat
overcoat
suitcase

3.Yes, it's mine. No, it's not mine. It's

yours ours theirs hers his

IV. Conversation (会话)

A: Whose coat is this ? Is it yours?

B:No, it's not mine. It's my brother's.

A: Where is your coat?

B: Mine is on the bed.

A: Where is Mr. Green? This is his suitcase.

B:Mr. Green is at home.

A: Whose notebook is this?

B:It's mine.

A:Isn't that your pencil?

B:Yes, it is. Thank you very much.

Dw V. Vocabulary (词汇)

1. PURESTRAINEST & (MUIL)	
1.orange n. 桔子	2.apple n. 苹果
3.pen n. 钢笔	4.pencil n. 铅笔
5.whose pron. 谁的	6.what pron 什么
7.pear n. 梨子	8.suitcase n. 手提箱
9.mine pron. 我的	10.coat n. 上衣
11.shirt n. 衬衣	12.overcoat n. 大衣
13.over there 在那边	14.brother n. 兄弟
15.home n. 家 adv. 在家	16.notebook n. (记本
17.this pron. 这个	18.that pron. 那个
19.blue adj. 蓝色的	20.juice n. (水果)汁,液

Exercises:(练习)

I Please spell the following words correctly.

1.orge	2ppl	3.whse	4.stcs_
5.ct	6.sht	7.brth	8.hm_
9.n t b k	10.th t		

Fill in the blanks with suitable words.

1.What this?	2.This an apple.
3.What that?	4.That is an (桔子)
5. Whose pencil this?	6.It not mine.
7. Where Mr. Green?	8. Where my overcoat?
9. Your overcoat is	(在那边)

P 日常英语 art one		
10.Your pencil is	(在桌上)	
Answer the follo	wing questions.	
1. What's this?	2. What's that?	
3.Is this your pencil?	4.Is that your overcoat?	
TO THE STATE OF TH		
	lowing sentences into Chi	mese.
1. What's this?		
2.It's my coat.		
2.it's my coat.		
3.Is this your pen?		
4.No, it's not mine.		
5.This is your notebook. It'	e not mine	
5.1 ms is your notebook. It	s not mine.	
6.It's not mine. It's my br	other's.	
7. Whose coat is this? Is i	t yours?	
8.Yes, it's mine.		
o. res, it's inne.		
9. Your pencil is over there.		
10.Mr. Green is at home.		
De V Det die Sellenie	g sentences into English.	
1. 这是谁的上衣?	g sentences into English.	?
2.这是我的笔记本。		·
3.格林先生在哪里?	er. I de la mai lance	?
4.他在家里。		<u> </u>
5.你的大衣在哪里?		?
6.在床上。		

7.这是谁的钢笔? 8.这是我弟弟的。

Unit 3 Identifying Objects-II(辨认物品-II)

[] I.Basic Sentences (基本句子)

1. What are these?

2. These are notebooks.

3. What are those?

4. Those are pencils.

5.Are these your pens?

6.No, they are not mine. They are my sister's.

7. These are your English books, aren't they?

8.No, they aren't.

9. Where are your books?

10. They are on the desk.

11. Whose tax-lists are these? They are mine.

12. Whose insurance policy is this?

13.It's my mother's.

14. What are these?

15. They are my credit cards.

16. What are those?

17. Those are my coats.

18. Where are they?

19. They are not on my bed.

20. They are on the shelves.

这些是什么?

这些是笔记本。

那些是什么?

那些是铅笔。

这些是你的钢笔吗?

不,不是我的。是我妹妹的。

这些是你的英语书,对吗?

不,不是。

你的书在哪里?

在桌子上。

这些是谁的税收单?是我的。

这是谁的保险单?

这是我母亲的。

这些是什么?

是我的信用卡。

那些是什么?

那些是我的上衣。

他们在什么地方?

它们不在我的床上。

它们在架子上。

[图 II Supplementary Sentences (附加句子)

A: What are these?

B: They are my coats.

A: What are those?

B: Those are your overcoats.

A: Where are your English books?

B: They are on the bookshelf.

A: Where are the pencils?

B: There they are. They are over there.

A: Where are your pens?

B: They are on the desk.

P 日常英语 art one

A: These are your notebooks, aren't they?

B: No, they aren't. They are my sister's.

A: Whose tax-bills are these?

B: These are mine.

A: Whose insurance policy is this?

B:It's my mother's.

A: Whose e-mail are these?

B: They are my sister's.

A: These are your credit cards, aren't they?

B:Yes, they are.

A: Whose computer is this?

B:It's my father's. It's a very good one.

□ ■ Substitution Drills (替换练习)

1. What are _____, Bill? Are they yours?

these those they

2. These are not my

books
pens
pencils
coats
notebooks
overcoats
apples
pears
oranges
e-mail
computers

3. Whose books are those? My books are

here
on the bed
on the desk
over there
at home
in my bag