

最新中考模拟试题

初中生

# 中考精编全书

英语分册

中考精编

延边人民出版社

初中生中考精编全书

# 英 语 分 册

《初中生中考精编全书》编委会编

延边人民出版社

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## 出 版 说 明

《初中生中考精编全书》问世后，受到广大中学生的欢迎。此次再版，按照新教材及最新考试要求，重新编写、作者均为著名特高级教师。

本套书分别按中学各学科特点进行编排。

各分册主要包括：“重难点知识归纳”，“解题导引与运用”，“中考模拟试题”三个栏目。

“重难点知识归纳”：主要是系统而简明精练地指出各单元学生所必须掌握的知识要点和升学、考试的重点。

“解题导引与运用”：主要是简介各单元学生所必须掌握的基本技能，并以“典型例题”详述最佳解题思路和方法技巧。同时配以相应的单元自测题，题型多样、新颖。

“中考模拟试题”：编者在参考全国历年中考试题及选题的范围、特点并分析了未来发展总趋势的基础上，为中学生提供了科学、完整、系统的中考模拟试题，便于初中生中考总复习并为中考取得优异成绩打下基础。

本书是初中生日常学习、升学考试不可缺少的工具书，必将受到中学生的广泛欢迎。

编 者

1996年2月

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# 第一章 语 音

## ●重难点知识概要

学习英语有四种方法,即听、说、读、写。听和说是以语音为媒介的,而读和写则是以语音具体化后的文字为媒介的。因此,学习或复习英语,应从语音着手。

语音题主要是通过单词辨音的方式来检查学生单词发音的准确性。其次是检查学生英语句子朗读的基本要领。

要答好语音题,抓住以下几个环节:

(一)养成良好的语言学习习惯,每天坚持听、说练习,多听录音,大胆模仿。

(二)学好每个生词,先要学会发音,然后拼写,记词义。

(三)掌握基本的语音规则和规律。

1. 元音字母在重读开音节、闭音节中的读音。

	a	e	i	o	u
开音节	[ei]	[i:]	[ai]	[əu]	[(j)u:]
闭音节	[æ]	[e]	[i]	[ɔ]	[ʌ]

2. 元音字母在非重读音节中大多数读[ə]或[i]

	a	e	i[y]	o	u
非重读音节	[ə]或[i]	[ə]或[i]	[i]	[ə]	[ə]

3. 部分字母组合的读音

ea	{ [i : ] [e] [ei] [iə] [u] oo ay ai	如:please, meat steam 如:bread, ready, instead 如:break, great 如:real, idea, theatre 如:book, look, good, foot 如:food, shoot, school, boot 如:today, stay 如:train, rail
al	{ [ɔ : ] [ɔ:l]	如:walk, tall 如:always, also
ee	[i : ]	如:feet, sheep
ar	{ [a : ] [ɔ : ]	如:car, far, star (在[w]后时)如:warm, warn
or	{ [ɔ ] [ə : ] [ə]	(重读音节中)如:horse, short (在[w]后时)如:word, worse (非重读音节中)如:doctor, visitor
er	{ [ə : ]	(重读音节)如:her, shirt, turn
ir	{ [ə]	(非重读音节)如:brother, Saturday
ow	{ [əu] [au]	如:bowl, slowly, know 如:now, cow, how
ie	{ [ai] [i : ]	如:die, lie 如:field, piece
ear	{ [iə] [ə : ] [ɛə]	如:near, hear, tear 如:early, earth, heard 如:bear, wear
ou	{ [au] [ʌ] [u : ]	如:house, shout, aloud 如:trouble, country, young 如:group, route

#### (四)熟记句子的语音,语调知识

1. 句子重音。一个句子中常常只有一部分单词是重读的,这种现象叫句子重音,在英语的词类中,名词、形容词、数词、实义动词、副词、指示代词、反身代词、不定代词、疑问代词和感叹词在句子中通常需重读,冠词、介词、连接词、情态动词、助动词、人称代词、物主代词和关系代词等在句子中通常不需要重读。如 'Li ! Ping ! likes ! English. He ! speaks ! Chinese ! very ! well. The ! teacher is in the classroom. 另外,有时人们为了表示强调,那些一般不需要重读的词语也可以重读。如 I saw him. 当 I 重读时,往往强调是“是我(而不是别人)看见了他。”但当 him 重读时,则往往强调“我看见的是他(而不是别人)。”

#### 2. 语调

升、降调是英语中的两种基本语调。陈述句,特殊疑问句,祈使句和感叹句多读降调;一般疑问句,选择疑问句的前一部分和逐项列举事物时多用升调。

如: The pen is on the desk.

When did you go to bed last night?

Is that a map?

We study Chinese, math, English and other lessons.

### ●题解导引与运用

#### ▲典型例析

【例 1】I. 选择划线部分读音与所给例词相同的词。

- ( ) 1. hear A. wear B. near C. care D. dare
- ( ) 2. bread A. sea B. field C. tea D. said
- ( ) 3. nice A. carry B. capital C. city D. physics

- ( ) 4. dog A. son B. cold C. strong D. wonder  
( ) 5. girl A. thirty B. throw C. north D. autumn  
( ) 6. cool A. cook B. noon C. blood D. good

key: 1. B 2. D 3. C 4. C 5. A 6. B

【例2】选择划线部分读音不同于其它三个的词。

- ( ) 1. A. bus B. cut C. put D. sun  
( ) 2. A. sing B. child C. kind D. fine  
( ) 3. A. book B. boot C. look D. cook  
( ) 4. A. learn B. heart C. earth D. search  
( ) 5. A. kite B. keep C. key D. knee

key: 1. C 2. A 3. B 4. B 5. D

【例3】将下列单词按划线字母的读音归类。

Chinese, clothes, cinema, obey, type, circle, child,  
chest, neighbour, quickly

1. [i] \_\_\_\_\_ 2. [eɪ] \_\_\_\_\_  
3. [s] \_\_\_\_\_ 4. [aɪ] \_\_\_\_\_  
5. [z] \_\_\_\_\_

key: 1. cinema, quickly 2. obey, neighbour

3. circle, chest 4. type, child

5. Chinese, clothes

评析:以上三个例题是中考试题中最常见的题型。要做好此类型题,就要掌握初中英语单词的拼读规律及一些常见的不符合读音规则的单词的发音。语音部分练习题虽然题型多种多样,但练习方法相似,万变不离其中。所以掌握准确的发音是最为重要的。通过区别、归类,将规则牢牢记住,再将不符合规律的特例归纳记忆,找规律记住,做题时,认真审题,各题也就迎刃而解了。

## ▲自测题

I. 找出每组词中划线部分读音不同于其它三个的词，将其序号填入题前的括号内。

- |                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| ( ) 1. A. speak      | B. great     |
|                      | C. teach     |
|                      | D. easy      |
| ( ) 2. A. dress      | B. close     |
|                      | C. basket    |
|                      | D. cakes     |
| ( ) 3. A. away       | B. day       |
|                      | C. Thursday  |
|                      | D. stay      |
| ( ) 4. A. children   | B. river     |
|                      | C. knife     |
|                      | D. little    |
| ( ) 5. A. catch      | B. colour    |
|                      | C. count     |
|                      | D. pencil    |
| ( ) 6. A. canadian   | B. Japanese  |
|                      | C. Canada    |
|                      | D. stand     |
| ( ) 7. A. but        | B. Sunday    |
|                      | C. Tuesday   |
|                      | D. much      |
| ( ) 8. A. school     | B. book      |
|                      | C. cook      |
|                      | D. good      |
| ( ) 9. A. mend       | B. uncle     |
|                      | C. French    |
|                      | D. afternoon |
| ( ) 10. A. machine   | B. much      |
|                      | C. teach     |
|                      | D. China     |
| ( ) 11. A. kite      | B. ask       |
|                      | C. like      |
|                      | D. know      |
| ( ) 12. A. housework | B. about     |
|                      | C. young     |
|                      | D. blouse    |

- ( ) 13. A. farm      B. hard  
          C. car      D. carry
- ( ) 14. A. evening      B. every  
          C. egg      D. empty
- ( ) 15. A. factory      B. sorry  
          C. orange      D. borrow
- ( ) 16. A. talking      B. England  
          C. morning      D. playing
- ( ) 17. A. open      B. closed  
          C. come      D. soldier
- ( ) 18. A. white      B. what  
          C. whose      D. where
- ( ) 19. A. right      B. driver  
          C. drink      D. high
- ( ) 20. A. Tuesday      B. supper  
          C. student      D. excuse
- ( ) 21. A. worry      B. wrong  
          C. window      D. welcome
- ( ) 22. A. early      B. near  
          C. dear      D. pioneer
- ( ) 23. A. school      B. broom  
          C. whose      D. football
- ( ) 24. A. close      B. something  
          C. miss      D. house
- ( ) 25. A. late      B. favourite  
          C. have      D. baby
- ( ) 26. A. tall      B. wall

- |        |               |             |
|--------|---------------|-------------|
|        | C. half       | D. walk     |
| ( )27. | A. delicious  | B. kind     |
|        | C. little     | D. pick     |
| ( )28. | A. meal       | B. reach    |
|        | C. free       | D. head     |
| ( )29. | A. dry        | B. ready    |
|        | C. everything | D. city     |
| ( )30. | A. nearly     | B. cloudy   |
|        | C. fly        | D. story    |
| ( )31. | A. secret     | B. tell     |
|        | C. elephant   | D. second   |
| ( )32. | A. candle     | B. down     |
|        | C. date       | D. sandwich |
| ( )33. | A. island     | B. picnic   |
|        | C. rich       | D. itself   |
| ( )34. | A. matter     | B. danger   |
|        | C. traffic    | D. travel   |
| ( )35. | A. angry      | B. since    |
|        | C. language   | D. uncle    |
| ( )36. | A. person     | B. thirsty  |
|        | C. usually    | D. possible |
| ( )37. | A. world      | B. horse    |
|        | C. nor        | D. order    |
| ( )38. | A. winner     | B. prefer   |
|        | C. German     | D. person   |
| ( )39. | A. song       | B. cross    |
|        | C. cost       | D. other    |

- ( ) 40. A. among      B. wonderful  
           C. become      D. drop
- ( ) 41. A. station      B. question  
           C. invention      D. dictionary
- ( ) 42. A. mouths      B. months  
           C. houses      D. nose
- ( ) 43. A. pain      B. fail  
           C. afraid      D. mountain
- ( ) 44. A. played      B. walked  
           C. moved      D. cleaned
- ( ) 45. A. break      B. breakfast  
           C. ready      D. head
- ( ) 46. A. laugh      B. enough  
           C. caught      D. cough
- ( ) 47. A. salt      B. also  
           C. always      D. hall
- ( ) 48. A. both      B. earth  
           C. northern      D. thousand
- ( ) 49. A. knowledge      B. grow  
           C. owner      D. known
- ( ) 50. A. alone      B. aloud  
           C. agree      D. accident

#### I. 找出划线部分读音与所给例词相同的选项

- ( ) 1. cap      A. plane      B. apple  
                   C. glass      D. tall
- ( ) 2. we      A. these      B. pencil  
                   C. desk      D. yellow

- ( ) 3. why A. only B. middle  
C. pig D. pioneer
- ( ) 4. who A. old B. some  
C. shoe D. cock
- ( ) 5. under A. mum B. blue  
C. guess D. ruler
- ( ) 6. glad A. name B. catch  
C. orange D. game
- ( ) 7. important A. given B. China  
C. nice D. rice
- ( ) 8. luck A. student B. excuse  
C. duty D. subject
- ( ) 9. front A. on B. over  
C. none D. open
- ( ) 10. dead A. please B. meat  
C. team D. read
- ( ) 11. save A. banana B. change  
C. father D. class
- ( ) 12. mirror A. morning B. doctor  
C. forty D. order
- ( ) 13. hate A. map B. safely  
C. apple D. have
- ( ) 14. pupil A. under B. bus  
C. museum D. hundred
- ( ) 15. decide A. which B. satellite  
C. hill D. river
- ( ) 16. among A. cover B. clock

- |   |              |             |              |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|   |              | C. off      | D. shopping  |
| ( | )17. except  | A. between  | B. seven     |
|   |              | C. then     | D. Wednesday |
| ( | )18. work    | A. turn     | B. morning   |
|   |              | C. door     | D. river     |
| ( | )19. father  | A. ask      | B. apple     |
|   |              | C. and      | D. back      |
| ( | )20. about   | A. away     | B. cake      |
|   |              | C. wash     | D. love      |
| ( | )21. her     | A. person   | B. teacher   |
|   |              | C. farmer   | D. flower    |
| ( | )22. down    | A. throw    | B. yellow    |
|   |              | C. trousers | D. window    |
| ( | )23. smokes  | A. boxes    | B. buses     |
|   |              | C. bikes    | D. oranges   |
| ( | )24. means   | A. cups     | B. cars      |
|   |              | C. clocks   | D. books     |
| ( | )25. lost    | A. those    | B. boat      |
|   |              | C. wrong    | D. old       |
| ( | )26. thought | A. Thursday | B. then      |
|   |              | C. these    | D. with      |
| ( | )27. cat     | A. listen   | B. often     |
|   |              | C. watch    | D. forget    |
| ( | )28. minute  | A. helpful  | B. just      |
|   |              | C. excuse   | D. busy      |
| ( | )29. goat    | A. boat     | B. trousers  |
|   |              | C. house    | D. count     |

- ( ) 30. any      A. matter      B. have  
                         C. many      D. bag

III. 把下列各组单词按划线部分读音归类

- (1) nice, knock, chick, cat, rice, watch,  
mirror, capital

1. [ai] \_\_\_\_\_ 2. [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [i] \_\_\_\_\_ 4. [æ] \_\_\_\_\_

- (2) back, last, ship, bat, fly, far, like, give

1. [a:] \_\_\_\_\_ 2. [i] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [a] \_\_\_\_\_ 4. [æ] \_\_\_\_\_

- (3) water, car, name, August, wait, carry, salt, say, af-  
ter, war, obey, apple, banana

1. [a:] \_\_\_\_\_ 2. [æ] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [ei] \_\_\_\_\_

4. [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

- (4) worried, fly, need, enjoy, piece, knife, cup, leave,  
night, lie

1. [i:] \_\_\_\_\_

2. [ai] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [ʌ] \_\_\_\_\_

4. [ɔi] \_\_\_\_\_

- (5) clothes, about, short, poor, coat, now, show, sure

1. [uə] \_\_\_\_\_ 2. [ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [au] \_\_\_\_\_ 4. [əʊ] \_\_\_\_\_

- (6) dare, book, boot, dear, wear, world, put, girl, re-  
search, hair, rule, Thursday, wound

1. [u:] \_\_\_\_\_

2. [u] \_\_\_\_\_

3. [ə:] \_\_\_\_\_

4. [iə] \_\_\_\_\_

5. [ɛə] \_\_\_\_\_

N. 选择下列单词的正确音标。

- |               |                |                 |                |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. hear       | A. [həə]       | B. [iə]         | C. [hiə]       |
| 2. sheep      | A. [sɪp]       | B. [fi:p]       | C. [si:p]      |
| 3. singer     | A. ['singə]    | B. ['singə]     | C. ['singə]    |
| 4. hospital   | A. [həs'pitl]  | B. [həspi'tl]   | C. ['həspitl]  |
| 5. honest     | A. ['əunist]   | B. ['ənist]     | C. ['hənist]   |
| 6. quite      | A. [kwait]     | B. [kwit]       | C. [kait]      |
| 7. parent     | A. ['peərənt]  | B. ['pærənt]    | C. ['perint]   |
| 8. warn       | A. [wa:n]      | B. [wə:n]       | C. [wə:n̩]     |
| 9. neither    | A. ['neðə]     | B. ['niðə]      | C. ['naiðə]    |
| 10. explain   | A. [igz'plein] | B. [iks'plein]  | C. [eks'plein] |
| 11. whole     | A. [həul]      | B. [wəul]       | C. [həl]       |
| 12. nineteen  | A. ['naintin]  | B. ['nain'ti:n] | C. [nain'ti:n] |
| 13. blood     | A. [blʌd]      | B. [blu:d]      | C. [blud]      |
| 14. watched   | A. [wo:tʃt]    | B. [wə:tʃt]     | C. ['wə:tʃd]   |
| 15. mouths    | A. [mauθs]     | B. [mauðz]      | C. [mauðs]     |
| 16. thank     | A. [θænk]      | B. [θæŋk]       | C. [θeŋk]      |
| 17. quiet     | A. ['kwaɪət]   | B. ['kwait]     | C. ['kwaiet]   |
| 18. angry     | A. ['a:ngri]   | B. ['ængri]     | C. ['æŋgri]    |
| 19. example   | A. [ig'zæmpl]  | B. ['iksæmpl]   | C. [ig'za:mpl] |
| 20. orange    | A. ['ɔ:rindʒ]  | B. ['ɔ:reindʒ]  | C. ['ɔ:rindʒ]  |
| 21. any       | A. ['æni]      | B. ['ænai]      | C. ['eni]      |
| 22. carefully | A. [keəfu'li]  | B. ['kiəfui]    | C. ['keəfui]   |