

北京市海淀区 马海波 崔建一 主编

新题型 新思路

高一英语

韩纪娴 等编著
尤丽丽



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编写说明

为了帮助学生系统地复习初、高中各年级的各科知识,为了便于教师及家长辅导或指导学生复习,我们根据国家教委颁发的《全日制中学教学大纲》的要求和新教材的内容,组织有丰富教学经验的教师编写了这套《新题型 新思路》丛书。本丛书共有二十八个分册(初一至高三年级语文六册、数学六册、英语六册;初二至高三年级物理五册;初三至高三年级化学四册;高中历史一册)。

本丛书系统地介绍了各科基础知识,全面地归纳了各类题型、突出地点明了知识的重点、难点,认真地分析了解题思路,规范地给出了解题格式,科学地配备了相应练习。

本丛书在内容安排上,既照顾了与教材内容同步,又突出了有别于其他丛书的整体特色。基本安排是“基础知识介绍”、“典型试题分析”,“练习题”、“练习题提示及答案”四个部分。这样做的目的是:有利于学生系统地复习各科知识,掌握每一知识点的重点、难点和考点,提高分析问题和解决问题的能力,拓宽解题思路,选择最佳解题方法。

尽管在编写过程中,我们本着对读者负责的态度,进行了层层把关,但书中仍可能存有不足之处,特恳请广大读者批评指正。

本分册是由何国贵、尤利、张徐芳、韩纪娴、任芳、余文老师编写的。

主编者

1997年10月

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(上册)

Unit 1 The summer holidays

一、重点, 难点

I. 常用词语

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. for the first time | 10. go on doing sth. |
| 2. at the beginning of | 11. have sb. doing |
| 3. on the first day of | 12. give my regards to sb. |
| 4. on the farm | 13. send one's best wishes |
| 5. in my opinion | 14. prefer ... to |
| 6. from dawn until dark | 15. be interested in(doing)sth. |
| 7. a letter to sb. | 16. take care of |
| 8. as a result | 17. be good at |
| 9. in the south | 18. water the garden |

II. 重点句型

1. It's time for...
2. That's nice of you.
3. I must be leaving now.
4. It's your turn.

III. 难点解析

1. So was my friend Bob White.

用 so 为首的倒装句表示其他的人或事与前面所述情况相同。要注意主谓一致问题。句中有 no, hardly, seldom, never 等否定意义的词时,表示“同样也不……”,用 neither/nor。

- (1) — I had a good holiday.

— So did I.

- (2) — You can write a letter in English. So can I.

- (3) I have never been there. Neither have my parents.

- (4) — I seldom go to the theatre.

— Neither do I.

2. go on doing sth. / go on with 继续做某事

go on to do sth. 紧接着做另一件事

- (1) It began to rain, but they went on working.

- (2) After the examination, he will go on with his lesson.

- (3) After I had written a letter, I went on to read the book.

3. In the south where is colder, they grow wheat.

where is colder 是定语从句,修饰 south. 注意区别定语从句和状语从句。状语从句只表示地点;不修饰名词。

- (1) Put the magazine on the shelf where you took it.

(定从)

- (2) Put the magazine where you took it. (状从)

4. have sb. doing sth. 让某人做某事,含持续性。

have sb. do sth. 让某人做某事, 含有强迫意思。

5. as a result—therefore (说明结果)

as a result of sth. —Because of (说明理由)

(1) We sang loudly. As a result, nobody heard the bell ring.

(2) The train was one hour late as a result of the snow.

二、单元练习

I. 语音: 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其画线部分与所给单词的画线部分读音相同的选项

1. area A. idea B. wheat C. leave D. great
2. channel A. state B. oral C. water D. has
3. wish A. holiday B. nice C. drive D. drink
4. introduce A. result B. pump C. unless D. suit
5. employ A. general B. channel C. chemistry D. result

II. 单项选择

1. "Nice to meet you" means " ".
A. I'm nice to meet you B. It's nice to meet you
C. I'm glad to see you D. I hope to meet you
2. Did you enjoy fore?
A. playing B. to play
C. playing with D. playing the
3. The population becomes larger and larger in China now. the government (政府) has to do something to control (控制) the birth rate (出生率).

A. Because B. Certainly

C. Of course D. As a result

4. I'm not very _____ at English. I'll work harder.

A. bad B. sick

C. good D. patient

5. Jim met his best friend _____ the first day of term.

A. on B. in C. at D. from

6. You _____ wake me up when you come in.

A. have better not B. had better not to

C. had better to D. had better not

7. Do you have _____ lesson in Grade Two?

A. chemist B. chemical

C. chemistry D. chemist's

8. I often help my father do something _____ the farm.

A. in B. on C. at D. from

9. Please give _____ to your family.

A. me best regards B. my best regard

C. mine best regard D. my best regards

10. —How about watching TV now?

—Yes, _____

A. I'd love to B. I like

C. I would like D. I'd like

11. I'm fine, _____ tired

A. and B. or C. but D. though

12. It's getting _____, I must be off now.

A. up B. late C. early D. well

13. What are your parents like _____ your opinion?

A. on B. in C. to D. at

14. "Let me introduce. _____ is Bob, my classmate.

And _____ is my best friend Mary."

A. This...this B. This...that

C. He...she D. That...this

15. A. —You are from Africa.

B. —_____.

A. So I am B. So am I

C. I'm in Beijing D. I hope not

16. If you stepped on someone's foot, you should say

"_____".

A. Pardon B. I'm sorry

C. Please excuse me D. Never

17. "_____ will the building be completed?" "In a year."

A. How long B. How fast

C. How often D. How soon

18. —Do you know which season is the harvest season?

—Oh, we always _____ rice in autumn.

A. get on B. get in C. cut on D. out in

19. A deep hole with water in the ground is a _____.

A. good B. well C. river D. lake

20. The music sounded like some birds _____ in the

forests.

A. sing B. to sing C. singing D. are singing

Ⅲ. 完形填空: 阅读下面短文, 然后从各题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案

Alan worked in an office in the city. He worked very 1 and really looked forward to his holidays.

He usually went to the 2, but one year he 3 an advertisement in a newspaper. "Enjoy country life. Spend 4 -weeks at Willow Farm. Good food. Fresh air. Horse riding. walking. Fishing. Great Prices."

"This sounds like a good idea," he thought. "I'll 5 a month at Willow Farm. I'll enjoy horse riding, walking and fishing. They'll make a 6 from sitting by the seaside and swimming." He wrote to the 7 and arranged to spend all of July on the farm. Then, - 8 the first of July he left for Willow farm.

four days later he 9 home.

"What was wrong 10 Willow Farm?" his friend Jack, asked him. "Don't you enjoy country life?"

"Country life was fine," Alan said. "But there was 11 -problem."

"Oh? What?"

"Well, he explained, "the first day I was there a sheep died, and we had roast(烤熟的) lamb 12 dinner."

"What' wrong with that? Jack asked. "Fresh meat is the best." "I know, but on the second day a 13 died., and we had beef for dinner."

"Lucky you!"

"you don't understand," Alan said. "On the third day a pig died and we had roast pork for dinner."

"A 14 roast every day," Jack loudly, "and you are complaining!"

"Let me finish," Alan said, "On the fourth day the farmer 15 -and I didn't dare stay for dinner!"

1. A. good B. hard C. bad D. nice
2. A. seaside B. village C. hotel D. abroad
3. A. looked B. notice C. watched D. saw
4. A. few B. little C. a few D. a little
5. A. pay B. spend C. cost D. took
6. A. but B. or C. so D. and
7. A. farmer B. farm C. manager D. master
8. A. at B. in C. on D. of
9. A. got B. returned C. came D. arrived
10. A. with B. at C. of D. by
11. A. other B. the other C. another D. others
12. A. of B. for C. with D. to
13. A. sheep B. pig C. farmer D. cow
14. A. difference B. difficult C. different D. difficulty
15. A. dead B. death C. died D. die

IV. 阅读理解(1)

(A)

Because of a small mistake, a friend of mine, a sailor(水手) on my ship, was busted one rank(降职), given more duty for three weeks and paid money as punishment when our ship

was on the way to Japan. He wished for a party to celebrate (庆祝) his 21st birthday on July 2. He said again and again to himself every night during his duty "They can bust me, they can punish me—but they can't take away my birthday."

As July 2 was near, he became more and more excited. When he went to bed on July 1, he happily said, "They can bust me, they can punish me—but they can't take away my birthday."

The next morning, he found out that the ship had crossed the international date line—and it was July 3.

1. Why did the sailor repeated the same words to himself every night during his duty?

- A. He wanted to console (安慰) himself in that way.
- B. He did that so that he could have his birthday earlier.
- C. He wanted to show to his friend that he still had some wish.
- D. He wanted to show that he wouldn't mind being punished.

2. The best title for this story is _____.

- A. Different Time Zone (时区)
- B. An Unlucky Sailor
- C. The 21st Birthday
- D. A Serious Punishment

3. We may know from it that at the end of the story the sailor was very _____.

- A. tired
- B. angry
- C. unhappy
- D. worried

4. The sailor couldn't have his birthday party because _____.

- A. he made a small mistake
- B. his leader took his birthday away
- C. of the different time zone
- D. of his heavy duty

5. The writer tells the story to _____.

- A. show the bad side of the sailor's life
- B. show the funny side of the sailor's life
- C. make people laugh
- D. make people think

(B)

根据对话内容,从对话后的选项中选出五个能填入空白处的最佳答案;选项中有两项为多余选项。

—Are you Ms. Zhu?

—Yes. Are you Mr. Walker?

—Yes, 1

— 2. I'm so happy to come here and talk with you about your work.

— 3. We'll have a swim and some lunch and then later begin to work.

—A swim? 4

—You can call it winter, but the temperature is 30 today.

— 5 It's very cold in my hometown now.

A. But it's winter.

B. Me, too.

C. How wonderful.

D. But I'm not ready for swimming.

E. Nice to meet you.

F. Work is the most important, I know.

G. Work will just have to wait a while.

V. 单词拼写(根据句子含意以及句后所给汉语释义, 写出所缺单词)。

1. Let me _____ (介绍) my new friend
to you. 1. _____

2. I met Tom at the school gate on the
first day of _____ (学期) 2. _____

3. It is the summer _____ (假期). We
are going for a picnic outside our city. 3. _____

4. _____ (尽管) he is very busy, he
often helps us. 4. _____

5. In my _____ (看法), he should do more
speaking in English to improve his spoken
English 5. _____

6. The workers are repairing this large
_____ (机器) 6. _____

7. The water runs along the _____ (水渠)
to our village. 7. _____

8. British English and American English
are _____ (不同) in some ways. 8. _____

9. In many _____ (地区) of our country
there little rain in spring. 9. _____

10. Please give my _____ (问候) to your

brother

10. _____

VI. 单句改错

1. I am glad to know you are working in a farm 1. _____
2. He was reading with the light on the table. 2. _____
3. There are a lot of machine in the factory. 3. _____
4. My sister takes care the flowers in the yard. 4. _____
5. Most Saturday evening there is party, even at harvist time. 5. _____
6. I don't drink because of I have to drive home. 6. _____
7. How many different time's areas does china have? 7. _____
8. Please give my regard to Tom. 8. _____
9. My uncle has two men work for him. 9. _____
10. Water runs along the channels to the field. 10. _____