

21世纪大学英语辅导丛书

根据教育部最新大纲精神编写
与《新编大学英语》第一册同步

1

新编 大学英语 学习手册

主编 王迈迈



新编大学英语学习手册

新编大学英语学习手册

(第一册)

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前 言

王迈迈老师主编、审订的大学英语系列辅导用书,承蒙广大读者厚爱,畅销近十年不衰。为了更好地服务广大读者朋友,该丛书最近又一次新增品种、修订完善。

本次修订的《新编大学英语学习手册》第一册,在原“课文导读”、“内容提要”、“词汇详解”、“词组用法”、“词语辨析”、“重点详解”、“答案解析”和“参考译文”的栏目上,又增添了“听力训练与答案”一栏。其目的是想更全面、更详细地辅导课文,力争为同学们解决学习中遇到的一切问题。

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编 者

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UNIT 1 LOVE

Preparation

1. Getting to Know Each Other

Hello, my name is Li Ming. I came from Wuhan City, Hubei Province. I graduated from high school attached to Wuhan University. I have several hobbies, such as playing chess, stamp-collecting, fishing and reading. But I like watching TV the most. I think in the future, we will be good friends.

2. Getting to Know the Members of the Family

This is Sarah's family tree. The couple on the first line are her grandparents. Then let's see the three couples on the second line. The first couple are her aunt and uncle, the second are her mother and father, and the third are her mother-in-law and father-in-law. There are four couples on the third line, the first are her cousins, the second are her sister-in-law and brother. The third couple are Sarah herself and her husband, and the last are her sister-in-law and brother-in-law. Now on the next line, the first two persons are Sarah's niece and nephew, the next couple are her daughter-in-law and son, the third couple are her daughter and son-in-law. Finally, on the last line are her granddaughter and grandson.

3. Talking about Someone You Love

The person I love most is my father. My father is a teacher. To me, he is not only a great helper but also a good listener. But he is always busy with his work and his students. You can never find my father angry. He is always patient, gentle and tender, and he is a person easy to get along with. Finally I will tell you a secret: My father is a good cook.

Listening - Centered Activities

Listening I

1、语言注释

1. disco n. 夜总会, 迪斯科舞厅

2. terrific adj. 极好的
3. pizza n. 比萨饼(一种涂有奶酪和番茄酱的意大利式有馅烘饼)

二、练习答案

Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to the dialogue and then answer the following questions.

1) Who called Susan?

Michael.

2) Why did he call Susan?

He wanted to invite Susan to a new disco.

3) What did Susan think of the offer?

She thought it was terrific/ wonderful/ excellent/ marvelous/ great.

4) Where would he pick up Susan?

He would pick her up at her house.

5) At what time would they meet?

They would meet at seven Saturday night.

三、听力文字材料(Tapescript)

Susan: Hello.

Michael: Hi, Michael. How are you doing?

Susan: Oh, hi, Michael. How are you doing?

Michael: Oh, not bad. Say, are you doing anything Saturday night?

Susan: No, nothing special. Why?

Michael: Well, do you feel like going to that new disco?

Susan: Oh, that's a terrific idea.

Michael: Great. What about having a pizza first?

Susan: Sure, why not? Where do you want to meet?

Michael: Why don't I pick you up at your house?

Susan: OK. What time?

Michael: Is seven o'clock OK?

Susan: Fine. Well. See you at seven.

Michael: Right. So long for now.

Susan: Bye.

Listening II

1、语言注释

1. angel n. 天使
2. imagining n. 想像
3. measure vt. 测量
4. fade away 消失, 离去

2、练习答案

Exercise 1

- 1) older 2) brings 3) start 4) meaning 5) time 7) special
- 8) soul 9) hand 10) last 11) hours 12) say

三、听力文字材料(Tapecript)

Love Story

Where do I begin to tell the story of how great love can be,

The sweet love story that is older than the sea?

The simple truth about the love she brings to me.

Where do I start?

With her first hello, she gave a meaning to this empty world of mine.

There's never been another love another time.

She came into my life and made the living fine.

She fills my heart, she fills my heart,

With very special things, with angel's songs, with wild imaginings.

She fills my soul with so much love,

That anywhere I go, I'm never lonely, with her along

Who could be lonely?

I reach for her hand, it's always there.

How long does it last?

Can love be measured by the hours in a day,

I have no answers now but this much I can say,

I know I need her till the stars fade away,

And she'll be there, and she'll be there.

Listening III

一、语言注释

1. traditionally adv. 传统上

2. emotion n. 感情
3. thoughtful adj. 体贴的
4. generous adj. 慷慨的, 宽宏大量的
5. unfeeling adj. 无情的, 冷酷的
6. associate vt. 把…和…联系起来, 使发生联系(with)
7. attract sb. to 把某人吸引到……

二、练习答案

Exercise 1

- 1) kind 2) gold 3) heartless 4) love 5) songs 6) says
7) touch 8) lifetime 9) gone 10) happens 11) feelings

Words or phrases that are related to love:

lover(恋人, 爱人), like(喜欢), affection(喜爱, 慈爱, 爱慕), lovesick(为情所苦的, 害相思病的), lovable(可爱的, 讨人喜欢的), lovely(可爱的), one-sided love(单爱), be in love (with)(热恋着, 热爱), fall in love (with)(爱上), for love(出于喜爱), love letter(情书), love at first sight(一见钟情), love story(爱情故事/小说), love song(恋歌, 情歌)

Words or phrases that are related to heart:

heartily(衷心地), hearty(衷心的), heartbreaking(令人心碎的)(修饰物), heartbroken(心碎的, 悲痛的)(修饰人), heartache(心痛), sweetheart(心上人, 爱人), have a heart-to-heart talk(开诚布公地谈话), heartless(无情的), half-hearted(无兴趣的, 不热心的), warm-hearted(热心的), a heart of gold(金子般的心, 美好的心灵), break one's heart(心碎, 伤心), heart and soul(全心全意地), with half a heart(半心半意地, 不大情愿地)

三、听力文字材料(Tapescript)

Traditionally the heart is the part of the body where emotions come from. If you are a warm-hearted person, for example, you are kind and thoughtful towards others. If you have a heart of gold, you are a very generous person. But if you are heartless, you are cruel and unfeeling.

Of all the emotions, it is love that is the most associated with the heart. In love songs, all over the world, love almost always goes together with the heart. As the song from Titanic says: "You are here in my heart and my heart will go on and on. Love can touch us one time and last for a lifetime, and never let go till we're gone."

Perhaps the role of the heart in love comes from what happens to it when you feel really attracted to someone. The strong feelings of attraction make your breathing speed up and your heart beat faster.

Reading-Centered Activities

A. 课堂阅读

A Good Heart to Learn On

一、课文内容提要

本文讲述的是一对父子之间的故事。儿子对父亲的残疾引以为耻,不想被别人看到自己与父亲在一起走路,而父亲以一颗善良的心来指导儿子如何做人,如何走好人生之路。可惜当儿子终于体会到父亲的良苦用心时,当儿子终于产生了对父亲的愧疚之情时,父亲已作古而去,儿子只能在心里留下无尽的悔恨,终生的遗憾。

二、四级词汇详解

1. activity [æk'tiviti]

n. ①being active or lively 活动性,活力

②specific thing or things done; action; occupation 所作的事情,活动,工作

例如:Her activities include tennis and painting. 她的活动包括打网球和绘画。

【记忆技巧】1)词缀 act 表示动,动作,运动 2)同源派生词:act [ækt]

v. 行动,演出;action ['ækʃən] *n.* 行动,动作,活动;active ['æktiv] *adj.* 积极的,活跃的;actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员;actress ['æktris] *n.* 女演员

【典型考题】The house has been full of _____ all day.

A. active B. act C. actions D. activities

答案 D。句意:房子里整天都很热闹。active 积极的,形容词;act 行动,动词;action 行动,动作,与题意不符;activity 活动,热闹,活跃,符合题意。

2. adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

v. ①alter (sth.) by a small amount so that it will fit or be right for use; regulate 校正,调准