

Study About Current Four Important  
Organizations Affecting Chinese  
Rural Economic Development

# 对当前影响中国农村经济发展的 四个重要组织的研究

苏江宏 著



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## Preface

It is definitely proposed in the Fifth Session of the Seventeenth Session to promote agriculture modernization, speed up construction of new socialist countryside, plan urban and rural development as a whole, speed up development of modern agriculture, strengthen rural infrastructure construction and public service, expand income channels of peasants, perfect rural development system and mechanism, and build beautiful homes for peasants living happily. I think, in order to realize the objective, governments at all levels and leading cadres must emphasize, care and support the development of the four important rural organizations. These four important organizations are Rural Collective Economic Organization, Farmers' Specialized Cooperative Economic Organization, Farmers' New Co-operative and Rural Grassroots Organization (including township organizations and village organizations). Only through insisting leading of Chinese Communist Party, and promoting the development of these four organizations, Can rural modernization be realized and life level of peasants be improved.

## Chapter One

### Discussion About Rural Collective Economic Organization

After reforming and opening, form of rural collective economic organization is changed to a certain extent; this organization is actually united with rural party branch and village committee. It is pointed out in the report of the Party's Seventeenth Congress: Actively "Explore the effective forms of collective economics" positively, "Go modernization of agriculture with Chinese characteristics". Collective economy is the important constitution of public-owned economy; collectivization is the correct direction of agricultural development; it is socialist basic principle of facilitating "the second leap" of agriculture, realizing agricultural modernization and reflecting common prosperity. Party organizations at all levels must soberly realize the importance and urgency of developing new type collective economy under socialist market economy, consider developing and strengthening rural collective economy as the basis of governance in rural area and a strategic measure of prompting new socialist rural construction, explore new realization method of collective economy positively and promote the development of rural collective economy.

#### I. Significance of Developing Rural Collective Economy

Rural collective economy is the important constitution of de-

veloping rural economy, building harmonious society and constructing new socialist countryside. It is a basic and long term work of building a moderately prosperous society in all aspects in rural area. It is significant to solve "Three Rural" problems, consolidate the Party's ruling status in rural area and propel socialism with Chinese characteristics.

**1. Developing and expanding collective economy is the basic guarantee of realization of common prosperity**

At present, China has entered the new stage of city leading countryside. Industry propelling agriculture generally; all levels and all departments pay more attention to balance urban and rural development, emphasize and support new rural construction, but the fiscal solvency of China is not strong enough. It still takes long time for public finance to cover rural areas completely. In current situation, village-level collective economy is still the subject of new rural communities' construction. Good development of village-level collective economy can help villagers to deal with bigger issues and better issues; public welfare establishment in villages can have reliable guarantee; common prosperity of villages can be realized sooner.

**2. Developing collective economy is the strong support of realization of rural modernization**

At present, Chinese agriculture and rural work have been developed to a brand new historical stage. Building new countryside socialist modernization with scientific and harmonious development is the anticipation of hundreds of millions of villagers; it is also the new requirement and new challenge proposed by the



world situation and national situation. Going modernization of agriculture with Chinese characteristics, improving scale of agricultural industry, intensive production, strengthening risk resisting ability of agriculture, improving quality of villagers, and realizing modernization of agricultural industry, agricultural environment and agricultural subject completely need strong and powerful support of rural collective economy urgently.

### 3. Developing collective economy is the fundamental guarantee of consolidating rural grassroots organizations

Rural party organization is the most primary organization of party in villages, which reflects and represents the image of the Party directly. Good development of village-level collective economy can do substantive and good work for villagers, and make the villages prosperous and villagers rich. Then rural party organization will get support and respect from villagers, and the image and prestige of the Party will be improved and consolidated; on the contrary, if village collective economy is weak, the village and villagers are poor; villagers can not be served well. It will affect the prestige of primary-level organization, and shake the ruling foundation of the Party.

### 4. Developing collective economy is the basic way to solve current rural problems

Collective economy is the main source of village-level finance. Complete propelling of construction of new socialist countryside need lots of funds. It is not practical to depend on state revenue and expenditure. Only developing village-level collective economy, expanding strength of village-level collective economy,

can village-level organization master and govern abundant funds, strengthen the material foundation to serve the common people, strengthen the service function of village-level organization, propel the development of rural advanced productive forces, boom rural advanced cultures, realize the fundamental interests of villagers and guarantee the harmony and stability of rural areas.

## **II. The Existing Problems of Developing Rural Collective Economy**

At present, most of rural collective economy is weak and is getting weaker; the current situation is no need for reticence. The reason causing such kind of situation of allround is the reason of historical accumulation; there is also the affection of reality factors. In all, the following are the factors and problems that affect and restrict the development of rural collective economy:

1. Ideological understanding is not clear; the consciousness of developing collective economy is not strong

Many rural Party organizations are lack of scientific, objective and complete acknowledgement of the effect of collective economy. They doubt the development of collective economy, and they think developing of collective economy is out of keeping with the times; some of the rural primary party organizations emphasize the development difficulties excessively. They do not acknowledge their own advantages sufficiently. Excavation is not enough, and they are afraid of difficulty; some of the primary party organizations consider collective economy as the root of corruption of village cadres, and causing of group conflict. They

dare not to let go and develop collective economy. At the same time, the majority of rural party organizations have “waiting, depending and wanting” thought. They think that there are many risks and difficulties of developing collective economy, governments of higher levels shall bear village level public service as what is treated to the cities.

2. Quality of village-level leading group is not high; the ideas of developing collective economy are narrow

Many village cadres are old. They are rigid in their thinking. Their concept is conservative, and their consciousness of market economy is not enough. Their ability of developing economy is not strong and they are lack of developing and innovation spirit. Source of collective accumulation is single, and their ideas of developing village-level collective economy is narrow. Many village cadres consider development of collective economy as “conducting projects, finding loans, opening companies”, when development of collective economy is mentioned, they usually emphasize the objective conditions of lacking of funds, talents and techniques excessively; they can not develop with current land, industry and sources.

3. There are not many preferential policies about encouraging and supporting collective economy, the mechanism is unsound

The overall plan, production layout, source advantages and developing ideas of rural development are lack of deep and careful studies. Government is lack of necessary leading to develop collective economy in rural area. There is not strong supporting measures and preferential policies; some help-the-poor measures

have “hemopoiesis” function, but they can not lead village-level collective economy to the sustainable development way.

4. Infrastructure is weak, which is the bottleneck of restricting development of rural collective economy

Agricultural fundation is weak because of restriction of location and natural conditions; most of the infrastructure, such as rural roads, water, electricity and communication are not perfect; public service facilities of many village-level organizations are very weak; there is no public service facilities for long term; development of rural collective economy is suffocated seriously, which results in the fact that abundant resources can not be developed and used reasonably.

### **III. Countermeasures and Suggestions of Developing Collective Economy**

Development of rural collective economy must keep a foothold at local practice, and combine with state policies, market needs and industrial structure adjustment, commence from five aspects as following according to the principles of “adjust measures to local conditions, demonstrate by examples, support with policies, propel step by step” to make sure reasonable, fast and high efficient development of collective economy.

#### **1. Free our mind, enhance the development consciousness**

Mind is the guide of action. Party organization at all levels shall stand at the height of overall situation and strategy, acquaint themselves with the importance and urgency of developing collective economy deeply, and strengthen the sense of responsi-

bility and sense of urgency practically. Explode the doubt attitude to collective economy; correct the wrong thinking of "Outdated theory", "Without theory", "Useless theory" and "No road theory". Consider developing and expanding collective economy as the first important mission of primary party organization construction, encourage and lead rural primary cadres to consider village-level collective economy development as important agenda, make plans, study methods, consolidate the though foundation of developing collective economy. Strengthen propaganda, guide the free mind of primary cadres, update concept, delimitate the psychology of do not let try, dare not try, insist on the confidence and determination of developing collective economy. Emphasize and strengthen education and training, list developing and expanding rural collective economy as the important content in the training of rural party cadres, strengthen consciousness of cadres to develop economy, improve their ability of developing economy. Organize and lead rural primary cadres to learn from the developed areas of collective economy, expand their horizon, and open their mind in the way of going out and visiting, training in other places.

## 2. Optimize environment, strengthen support

Balance urban and rural development according to the spirit of carrying out scientific development perspective; insist on the policy of "giving more, taking less and loosening control"; stabilize, perfect and strengthen all agricultural support policies; create a loosen environment for development of rural collective economy at project brought in, industrial and commercial registration, finance preference, credit funds, agricultural insurance, inspection and quarantine and technical quality certificate. Insist on

combining all agricultural support funds with developing village-level collective economy, improve its using efficiency. Make preferential financial policies. The finance shall give a special fund every year to encourage establishment and development of "famous, excellent, rare and special" products base, improve agricultural comparison benefit, give important support to special village-level collective economy projects with good development prospect but lack of funds. Strengthen project consciousness, consider project development as the "propelling agent" of expanding village collective economy, surrounding by the development of rural collective economy, make project development preferential policies, strengthen assorted service, creat loosen environment for developing collective economy. Strive for traffic, water, electricity and other projects specially which can improve infrastructure, make full use of poverty alleviation projects, developing collective economy with civil administration projects. Regarding the running and managing mode of the project, change the "nanny" type and "transfusion" type poverty alleviation running modes, collective resources can be a kind of sharehold and obtain certain revenue. The financial institutions at all levels shall strengthen the credit input to village collective economy organization projects, and conduct preferential interest rate.

**3. Select good and strong village-level leading group, improve development ability**

Development of rural collective economy must have a strong and powerful leading group; this is the key of developing collective economy. Carry out the spirits of the Party's Seventeenth Congress, the 17th Session of the Third Plenary Meeting, the

17th Session of the Fourth Plenary Meeting, the 17th Session of the Fifth Plenary Meeting; guide with Deng Xiaoping Theory and the important thought of "Three Represents", conduct and carry out scientific development prospective deeply, center on scientific development theme accelerate transformation of the mode of economic development lines, insist and strengthen leading of the party, give full play to democracy and strictly in accordance with the law is unified, select excellent talents of "three high, three strong" type with high political quality, high cultural level, high mass prestige, strong development ability, strong service ability and strong coordinating ability to enter into "two committees" groups. Sound and perfect residents autonomy mechanism led by village-level party organization, improve the ability of rural primary organization to propel rural development, serve villagers and promote social harmonious, supply strong organization guarantee for building new social countryside, establishing harmonious socialism society. Strengthen education and training; make village cadres be the real leaders of developing village-level collective economy; take the conducting of rural primary cadres quality project as the chance; train village cadres with market economy, practical techniques, policies, laws and regulations; improve their ability of developing collective economy. Use the methods of coaching with special subjects, visiting on the spot, exchanging experiences to improve the leading level and working ability of village cadres. Pay attention to cultivate and give play to the driving effect of "economic hotshots". Supply service and support from policy, funds, techniques and information; train a group of able people who can plant, cultivate,

process and sell; let them develop and expand rural collective economy. Build leading responsibility system of developing rural collective economy, index quantification, individual responsibility, conduct dynamical management; perfect motivation measures; promote the salary mechanism of basic salary and bonus, bonus salary of village cadres can be deducted from the net revenue of village collective economy of the current year according to certain ratio. Launch intensive campaigns in primary Party organizations and among Party members to encourage them to excel in their performances, reward those cadres and individuals who have outstanding achievements and contribution of developing collective economy in a big way, build good atmosphere of "compare, learn, drive, help, exceed".

#### 4. Adjust measures to local conditions, seek accurate development path

Development of collective economy shall be adjusted according to local conditions, give play of advantages, adopt good points and avoid shortcomings, seek the proper development path which is suitable for village situation. First of all, exploit current resources, liquidize remnant assets. Conduct market operation after repairing or rebuilding the original idle offices, schools, halls and workshops, improve use ratio and asset revenue; propel professional contracting with public bidding method for those business resource assets managed by the village or contracted temporarily, such as collective public land, garden, mountain forest and "Four Kinds Barrens" resources to improve economic benefits; completely check village-level land, house assets, clear up house site, agricultural land, strive for obtaining



allowance index for collective construction land, expand running space for collective resources; make construction and management of "returned land" standard, adopt bidding, auction, leasing, sharehold management and transfer with compensation and other forms to realize collective income. Secondly, adjust measures according to local conditions, and innovate development modes. In accordance with the principles of "adjust measures according to local conditions, adopt good points and avoid shortcomings, flexible ways", adopt many different forms, exploit and innovate development mode of rural collective economy constantly. Villages with abundant resources shall give play of the resources advantages, develop tourism if it is suitable for tourism, develop industry if it is suitable for industry, and develop trade if it is suitable for trade, adopt shareholding cooperative type, capital management type, professional association type and service entity type flexibly, go with multiple development; suburban type, roadside type and town type villages shall rely on location advantages, build and manage professional markets, develop the secondary and tertiary industries; traditional agricultural type villages shall rely on land and industry resources, make village prosperous with industries; villages with weak foundation and bad location shall explore the form of invest in other places and feed themselves. Thirdly, abide by practice, innovate development mechanism. Positively explore efficient realization form of strong villages leading weak villages and big villages merger small villages, increase supporting to poor and weak villages according to the requirements of "merger for big scale, merger for strong capability, resources complementation, reduce