Marshall McManus Viele

ACCOUNTING: WHAT THE NUMBERS MEAN

双语教学版

会计学

数字意味着什么

「美」戴维・马歇尔 韦恩・麦克马纳斯 丹尼尔・维勒 著 于长春 沈洁 译注





会计学

——数字意味着什么

第9版

双语教学版

戴 维・马歇尔

[美] 韦 恩・麦克马纳斯 著

丹尼尔・维勒 著



人民邮电出版社 北 京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

会计学:数字意味着什么:第9版:双语教学版/(美)马歇尔等著;于长春,沈洁译.

一北京:人民邮电出版社,2016.4

ISBN 978-7-115-41523-3

I. ①会… II. ①马… ②于… ③沈… III. ①会计学 – 双语教学 – 高等学校 – 教材 IV. ① F230 中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2016)第 000238 号

David H. Marshall, Wayne W. McManus, Daniel F. Viele

Accounting: What the Numbers Mean, 9th Edition

ISBN 0-07-352706-8

Copyright © by McGraw-Hill Education.

All Rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including without limitation photocopying, recording, taping, or any database, information or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

This authorized Bilingual edition is jointly published by McGraw-Hill Education and Posts & Telecom Press. This edition is authorized for sale in the People's Republic of China only, excluding Hong Kong, Macao SAR and Taiwan province.

Copyright © 2016 by McGraw-Hill Education and Posts & Telecom Press.

版权所有。未经出版人事先书面许可,对本出版物的任何部分不得以任何方式或途径复制或传播,包括但不限于复印、录制、录音,或通过任何数据库、信息或可检索的系统。

本授权双语版由麦格劳 - 希尔(亚洲)教育出版公司和人民邮电出版社合作出版。此版本经授权仅限在中华人民共和国境内(不包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾省)销售。

版权 © 2016 由麦格劳 - 希尔(亚洲)教育出版公司与人民邮电出版社所有。

本书封底贴有 McGraw-Hill Education 公司和人民邮电出版社防伪标签,无标签者不得销售。

北京市版权局著作权合同登记号:01-2003-6008

会计学——数字意味着什么(第9版,双语教学版)

- ◆ 著 [美]戴维・马歇尔 韦恩・麦克马纳斯 丹尼尔・维勒
 - 译 注 于长春 沈 洁
 - 策划刘力陆瑜
 - 责任编辑 徐向娟
 - 装帧设计 陶建胜
- ◆ 人民邮电出版社出版发行 北京市丰台区成寿寺路 11号

邮编 100164 电子邮件 315@ptpress.com.cn

网址 http://www.ptpress.com.cn

电话(编辑部)010-84937150 (市场部)010-84937152

三河市少明印务有限公司印刷

新华书店经销

◆ 开本:850×1092 1/16

印张: 49.25

字数:800千字 2016年4月第1版 2016年4月第1次印刷

著作权合同登记号 图字:01-2003-6008

ISBN 978-7-115-41523-3

定价:128.00元



新曲綫 New Curves 用心雕刻每一本.....

http://site.douban.com/110283/ http://weibo.com/nccpub 用心字里行间 雕刻名著经典

试读结束: 需要全本请在线购买: w

www.ertongbook.com

Accounting

What the Numbers Mean

David H. Marshall, MBA, CPA, CMA
Professor of Accounting Emeritus
Millikin University

Wayne W. McManus, LLM, JD, MS, MBA, CFA, CPA, CMA, CIA
Professor of Accounting and Law

Professor of Accounting and Law International College of the Cayman Islands

Professor of Accounting

Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs Webster University

内容提要

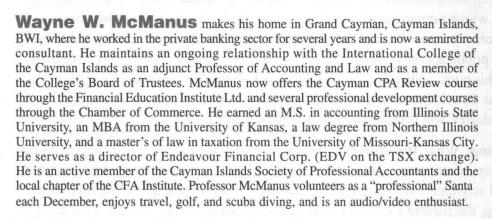
《会计学——数字意味着什么》(第9版,双语教学版)是一本让读者熟悉和理解公司和其他经济组织财务报告的会计用书。本书的目的不是让读者成为编制财务报表的行家,而是让读者略过会计流程的技术细节,了解会计数字之间的关系。因此,近30年来,本书英文原版一直是美国会计学入门课程用量最大的四本书之一。

本书包括财务会计和管理会计两个部分,共16章。具体章节如下:会计的今与昔;财务报表及会计概念与原则;财务报表数据的基本解释;簿记过程和会计事项分析;流动资产的会计处理和列示;不动产、厂房、设备及其他非流动资产的会计处理和列示;负债的会计处理和列示;财务报表分析;成本计划;成本控制等。

本书适合用于会计专业的双语课教材,也适合需要使用财务报表信息的非会计专业的读者阅读。

Meet the Authors

David H. Marshall is Professor of Accounting Emeritus at Millikin University. He taught at Millikin, a small, independent university located in Decatur, Illinois, for 25 years. He taught courses in accounting, finance, computer information systems, and business policy, and was recognized as an outstanding teacher. The draft manuscript of this book was written in 1986 and used in a one-semester course that was developed for the non-business major. Subsequently supplemented with cases, it was used in the business core accounting principles and managerial accounting courses. Concurrently, a one-credit hour accounting laboratory taught potential accounting majors the mechanics of the accounting process. Prior to his teaching career, Marshall worked in public accounting and industry and he earned an MBA from Northwestern University. Professor Marshall's interests outside academia include community service, woodturning, sailing, and travel.



Daniel F. Viele is Professor of Accounting and currently serves as Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs at Webster University. He teaches courses in financial. managerial, and cost accounting, as well as accounting information systems. He has developed and taught numerous online graduate courses and for his leadership role in pioneering online teaching and learning, the university presented him with a Presidential Recognition Award. Professor Viele's students and colleagues have also cited his dedication to teaching and innovative use of technology and in 2002 Webster awarded him its highest honor—the Kemper Award for Teaching Excellence. Prior to joining Webster University in 1998, he served as a systems consultant to the graphics arts industry, and his previous teaching experience includes 10 years at Millikin University with Professor Marshall. Professor Viele holds an M.S. in Accounting from Colorado State University and has completed the Information Systems Faculty Development Institute at the University of Minnesota and the Advanced Information Systems Faculty Development Institute at Indiana University. He is a member of the American Accounting Association and the Institute of Management Accountants where he has served as President of the Sangamon Valley Chapter and as a member of the National Board of Directors. Professor Viele enjoys sports of all kind, boating, and a good book.



戴维・马歇尔



韦恩・麦克马纳斯



丹尼尔・维勒

Welcome to the Ninth Edition of Accounting: What the Numbers Mean. We are confident that this text and supplemental resources will permit the achievement of understanding the basics of financial reporting by corporations and other enterprises.

Accounting has become known as the language of business. Financial statements result from the accounting process and are used by owners/investors, employees, creditors, and regulators in their planning, controlling, and decision-making activities as they evaluate the achievement of an organization's objectives. Active study of this text will allow you to acquire command of the language and help you become an informed user of accounting information.

Accounting issues are likely to touch the majority of career paths in today's economy. Students whose principal academic interests are not in accounting, but who are interested in other areas of business or nonbusiness areas, such as engineering, behavioral sciences, public administration and prelaw programs, will benefit from the approach used in this book. Individuals aspiring to an MBA degree or other graduate programs that focus on administration and management, who do not have an undergraduate business degree, will benefit from a course using this text.

Accounting: What the Numbers Mean takes the user through the basics: what accounting information is, how it is developed, how it is used, and what it means. Financial statements are examined to learn what they do and do not communicate, enhancing the student's decision-making and problem-solving abilities from a user perspective. Achieving expertise in the preparation of financial statements is not an objective of this text. In short, we have designed these materials to assist those who wish to learn "what the numbers mean" without concentrating on the mechanical aspects of the accounting process.

Best wishes for successful use of the information presented here.

David H. Marshall Wayne W. McManus Daniel F. Viele



Putting the Pieces Together

Named after a Chinese word meaning "sparrow," mah-jongg is a centuries-old game of skill. The object of the game is to collect different tiles; players win points by accumulating different combinations of pieces and creating patterns. We've chosen mah-jongg tiles as our cover image for the ninth edition of *Accounting: What the Numbers Mean* because the authors show students how to put the pieces together and understand their relationship to one another to see the larger pattern. By focusing on the meaning of the numbers used in financial statements, students develop the crucial decision-making and problem-solving skills needed to succeed in any professional environment.

Marshall continues to be the market-leading text for the Survey of Accounting course, helping students to succeed through clear and concise writing, a conceptual focus, and unparalleled technology support.

Clear

Instructors and students alike have praised *Accounting: What the Numbers Mean* for its effectiveness in explaining difficult and important accounting concepts to all students, not just future accountants. Instructors consistently point out that students find this text much less intimidating and easier to follow than others they have used.

Concise

In concentrating on the basics—what accounting information is, what it means, and how it is used—Accounting: What the Numbers Mean does not overwhelm students with encyclopedic detail. The emphasis on discovering what financial statements communicate and how to better use them (as well as other pieces of accounting information) facilitates student comprehension of the big picture.

Conceptual

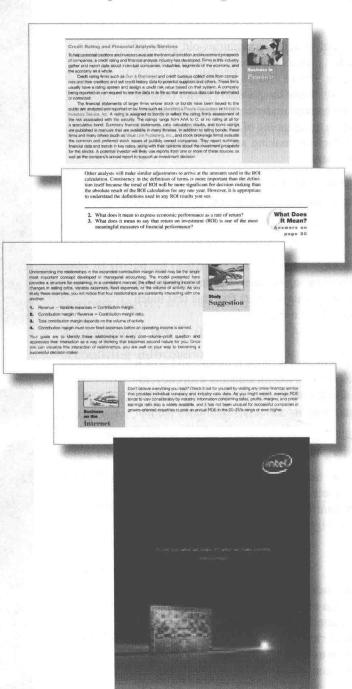
Accounting: What the Numbers Mean focuses on helping students understand the meaning of the numbers in financial statements, their relationship to each other, and how they are used in evaluation, planning, and control. Technical details are minimized wherever possible, allowing instructors to highlight the function of financial statements, as opposed to their formation.

Technology

To meet the evolving needs of instructors and students, the ninth edition features a far more extensive technology support package than ever before. An expanded Online Learning Center includes a wealth of self-study material for students. McGraw-Hill's Connect Accounting lets instructors assign, collect, and grade homework online. In addition, McGraw-Hill's Connect Accounting Plus gives students the ability to work with an integrated eBook while managing and completing homework online.



What Makes Accounting: What the Numbers Mean Such a Powerful Learning Tool?



Business in Practice

Throughout each chapter, these boxes highlight and discuss various business practices and their impact on financial statements. Seeing the real-world impact of these business practices helps students more completely understand financial statements in general.

· What Does It Mean?

As students progress through each chapter, What Does It Mean? questions prompt students to self-test their understanding following coverage of key topics. What Does It Mean? answers are provided in the end-of-chapter section.

Study Suggestion

Here the authors offer advice and tips to students to help them better grasp specific chapter concepts.

Business on the Internet

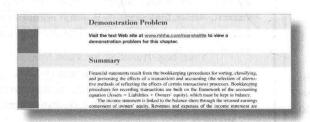
These boxes direct students' attention to the Internet for a fresh perspective on how the concepts they've just learned are applied in a modern context.

Intel 2008 Annual Report

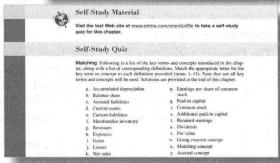
Excerpts from Intel's annual report are included as an appendix at the back of the book. Frequent references to this material are made in the financial chapters of the text. The Intel icon is located next to end-of-chapter material that requires the student to call upon this real-world resource. The inclusion of annual report data piques student interest and provides valuable hands-on experience.



More great pedagogy to guide student learning, and extensive end-of-chapter material to challenge students in applying what they have learned.



Key Terms and Concepts accumulated deficit p. 249: Retrained nations with a regative (debt) behave. accumulated other comprehensive income flows p. 202. A categor of owners' equity for financial reporting purposes that includes a fine 'consultative foreign certifiery transfation adjustments, nutritional gains or losses on worldshe for easi; certifiery transfation adjustments, mentalized gains or losses on worldshe for easi; enter-tenthel securities, additional adjustments, and adjustments of the consultative foreign certifiery internation. additional quadria neighbil p. 279. The case for the data amount recurrent from the table of shock over the part or entirely value of the charge sold.



Cases			connect
Analysis of liquidity and profitability measures of summarized data (amounts in millions) are taken from to September 29, 2007, comparative financial statements of personal computers, portable digital mustic players, devices, along with a variety of related software, service ine solutions.	the September 2 of Apple Inc., a r and mobile con	7, 2008, and manufacturer imunications	Case 3.17 LO 3, 4, 6,
ing solutions.			
(Amounts Expressed in Millions) For the Fiscal Years Ended September 27 and September 20, respectively	2008	2007	
(Amounts Expressed in Millions) For the Fiscal Years Ended September 27	2008	2007 824.006	
(Amounts Expressed in Millions) For the Fiscal Years Ended September 27 and September 28, respectively			
(Amounts Expressed in Millions) For the Fiscal Years Ended September 27 and September 29, respectively Not sales	\$32,479	824.006	
[Amounts Expressed in Millions) For the Fiscal Years Ended September 27 and September 20, respectively Net sales Craft of views	\$52,479 21,334	824.006 15,852	

- Chapter Summaries and Key Terms and Concepts promote greater retention of important points and definitions as well as facilitate review.
- **Demonstration Problems** drive students to the Marshall/McManus/Viele Online Learning Center (www.mhhe.com/marshall9e) to view a fully worked-out problem with solution.
- **Self-Study Quizzes** are an additional online resource located on the Online Learning Center (www. mhhe.com/marshall9e). They help students test their knowledge and understanding of chapter concepts. Results are tabulated and can be routed to multiple email addresses if necessary.
- Self-Study Material features multiple choice and matching questions. Answers for this section are given on the final page of each chapter.
- Exercises give students a chance to practice using the knowledge gained from working through the chapter material.
- **Problems** challenge students to apply what they have learned. Specific problems are tied to the Intel 2008 Annual Report, excerpts of which are included at the back of the text, bringing a strong, real-world flavor to the assignment material.
- Cases allow students to think analytically about topics from the chapter and apply them to business decisions.
- A Continuous Case is provided for Chapters 4, 6, 8 and 11 to allow the student to link concepts learned in earlier chapters to what they learn in later chapters. It also allows for an understanding of how the material works together to form a larger picture.
- Icons identify exercises, problems, and cases involving Excel Templates, the 2008 Intel Annual Report, Connect Accounting, and Web-based Excel Tutors.









Preface



A Market-leading Book deserves market-leading technology.

McGraw-Hill Connect Accounting



Less Managing. More Teaching. Greater Learning.

McGraw-Hill Connect Accounting is an online assignment and assessment solution that connects students with the tools and resources they'll need to achieve success.

McGraw-Hill Connect Accounting helps prepare students for their future by enabling faster learning, more efficient studying, and higher retention of knowledge.

McGraw-Hill Connect Accounting features

Connect Accounting offers a number of powerful tools and features to make managing assignments easier, so faculty can spend more time teaching. With Connect Accounting, students can engage with their coursework anytime and anywhere, making the learning process more accessible and efficient. Connect Accounting offers you the features described below.

Simple assignment management

With *Connect Accounting*, creating assignments is easier than ever, so you can spend more time teaching and less time managing. The assignment management function enables you to:

- Create and deliver assignments easily with selectable end-of-chapter questions and test bank items.
- Streamline lesson planning, student progress reporting, and assignment grading to make classroom management more efficient than ever.
- Go paperless with the eBook and online submission and grading of student assignments.

Smart grading

When it comes to studying, time is precious. *Connect Accounting* helps students learn more efficiently by providing feedback and practice material when they need it, where they need it. When it comes to teaching, your time also is precious. The grading function enables you to:

- Have assignments scored automatically, giving students immediate feedback on their work and side-by-side comparisons with correct answers.
- Access and review each response; manually change grades or leave comments for students to review.
- Reinforce classroom concepts with practice tests and instant quizzes.

Instructor library

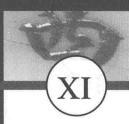
The Connect Accounting Instructor Library is your repository for additional resources to improve student engagement in and out of class. You can select and use any asset that enhances your lecture. The Connect Accounting Instructor Library for Marshall 9e includes:

- · eBook
- PowerPoints
- Instructor's and Solutions Manual
- Test Bank
- Solutions to Excel Spreadsheets
- Web-enhanced Solutions

Student study center

The *Connect Accounting* Student Study Center is the place for students to access additional resources. The Student Study Center:

- Offers students quick access to lectures, practice materials, eBooks, and more.
- Provides instant practice material and study questions, easily accessible on the go.



Student progress tracking

Connect Accounting keeps instructors informed about how each student, section, and class is performing, allowing for more productive use of lecture and office hours. The progress-tracking function enables you to:

- View scored work immediately and track individual or group performance with assignment and grade reports.
- Access an instant view of student or class performance relative to learning objectives.
- Collect data and generate reports required by many accreditation organizations, such as AACSB and AICPA.

Lecture Capture

Increase the attention paid to lecture discussion by decreasing the attention paid to note-taking. For an additional charge, Lecture Capture offers new ways for students to focus on the in-class discussion, knowing they can revisit important topics later. For more information on Lecture Capture capabilities in *Connect*, see the discussion of Tegrity on the next page.

McGraw-Hill Connect Plus Accounting

McGraw-Hill reinvents the textbook learning experience for the modern student with Connect Plus

Accounting. A seamless integration, Connect Plus Accounting provides all of the Connect Accounting features plus the following:

- An integrated eBook, allowing for anytime, anywhere access to the textbook.
- Dynamic links between the problems or questions you assign to your students and the location in the eBook where that problem or question is covered.
- A powerful search function to pinpoint and connect key concepts in a snap.

In short, Connect Accounting offers you and your students powerful tools and features that optimize your time and energies, enabling you to focus on course content, teaching, and student learning. Connect Accounting also offers a wealth of content resources for both instructors and students. This state-of-the-art, thoroughly tested system supports you in preparing students for the world that awaits.

For more information about *Connect*, go to **www. mcgrawhillconnect.com**, or contact your local McGraw-Hill sales representative.



Tegrity Campus: Lectures 24/7

Mc Graw Degrity compus

Tegrity Campus is a service that makes class time available 24/7 by automatically capturing every lecture. With a simple one-click start-and-stop process, you capture all computer screens and corresponding audio in a format that is easily searchable, frame by frame. Students can replay any part of any class with easy-to-use browser-based viewing on a PC, Mac, an iPod, or other mobile device.

Educators know that the more students can see, hear, and experience class resources, the better they learn.

In fact, studies prove it. Tegrity Campus's unique search feature helps students efficiently find what they need, when they need it, across an entire semester of class recordings. Help turn all your students' study time into learning moments immediately supported by your lecture. With Tegrity Campus, you also increase intent listening and class participation by easing students' concerns about note-taking. Lecture Capture will make it more likely you will see students' faces, not the tops of their heads. To learn more about Tegrity watch a two-minute Flash demo at http://tegritycampus.mhhe.com.



ONLINE LEARNING CENTER (OLC)

www.mhhe.com/marshall9e

More and more students are studying online. That's why we offer an Online Learning Center (OLC) that follows *Accounting: What the Numbers Mean* chapter by chapter. It doesn't require any building or maintenance on your part. It's ready to go the moment you and your students enter in the URL.

As your students study, they can refer to the OLC Web site and access

- · Check Figures and Odd Problem Solutions
- Self-grading quizzes
- · PowerPoint slides
- Excel Problem Tutorials
- Study Guide
- Demonstration Problems
- Working Papers



A secured Instructor Resource Center stores your essential course materials to save you prep time before class. The Instructor's Resource Manual, Solutions Manual, Test Bank, and PowerPoint slides are now just a couple of clicks away.

COURSESMART



CourseSmart is a new way to find and buy eTextbooks. At Course-

Smart you can save up to 50 percent off the cost of a print textbook, reduce your impact on the environment, and gain access to powerful Web tools for learning. CourseSmart has the largest selection of eTextbooks available anywhere, offering thousands of the most commonly adopted textbooks from a wide variety of higher-education publishers. CourseSmart eTextbooks are available in one standard online reader with full text search, notes and highlighting, and e-mail tools for sharing notes between classmates.

MCGRAW-HILL/IRWINCARES

At McGraw-Hill/Irwin, we understand that getting the most from new technology can be challenging. That's why our services don't stop after you purchase our book. You can e-mail our Product Specialists 24 hours a day, get product training online, or search our knowledge bank of Frequently Asked Questions on our support Web site.

McGraw-Hill/Irwin Customer Care Contact Information:

For all Customer Support call (800) 331-5094 Email be_support@mcgraw-hill.com, or visit www. mhhe.com/support

One of our Technical Support Analysts will be able to assist you in a timely fashion.

Preface



Instructor Supplements Assurance of Learning Ready

Many educational institutions today are focused on the notion of assurance of learning, an important element of some accreditation standards. *Accounting: What the Numbers Mean* is designed specifically to support your assurance of learning initiatives with a simple, yet powerful, solution.

Each test bank question for Accounting: What the Numbers Mean maps to a specific chapter learning outcome/objective listed in the text. You can use our test bank software, EZ Test, to easily query for learning outcomes/objectives that directly relate to the learning objectives for your course. You can then use the reporting features of EZ Test to aggregate student results in similar fashion, making the collection and presentation of assurance of learning data simple and easy.

AACSB Statement

McGraw-Hill Companies is a proud corporate member of AACSB International. Recognizing the importance and value of AACSB accreditation, we have sought to recognize the curricula guidelines detailed in AACSB standards for business accreditation by connecting selected test bank questions in Accounting: What the Numbers Mean 9e with the general knowledge and skill guidelines found in the AACSB standards.

The statements contained in Accounting: What the Numbers Mean 9e are provided only as a guide for the users of this text. The AACSB leaves content coverage and assessment clearly within the realm and control of individual schools, the mission of the school, and the faculty. The AACSB also charges schools with the obligation of doing assessment against their own content and learning goals. While Accounting: What the Numbers Mean 9e and its teaching package make no claim of any specific AACSB qualification or evaluation, we have labeled selected questions according to the six general knowledge and skills areas.

Connect Accounting

MHID: 0-07-726940-3 ISBN: 978-0-07-726940-1



Connect Accounting Plus Connect

MHID: 0-07-726941-1 ISBN: 978-0-07-726941-8

Instructor CD-ROM

MHID: 0-07-726943-8 ISBN: 978-0-07-726943-2

Allowing instructors to create a customized multimedia presentation, this all-in-one resource incorporates the Test Bank, PowerPoint[®] Slides, Instructor's Manual, Solutions Manual, and Web-Enhanced Solutions.

Instructor's Manual (Available on the password-protected Instructor OLC and Instructor's Resource CD)

This supplement contains the lecture notes to help with classroom presentation. It contains useful suggestions for presenting key concepts and ideas.

Solutions Manual

(Available on the password-protected Instructor OLC and Instructor's Resource CD)

This supplement contains completely worked-out solutions to all assignment material and a general discussion of the use of group exercises. In addition, the manual contains suggested course outlines and a listing of exercises, problems, and cases scaled according to difficulty.

Test Bank

(Available on the password-protected Instructor OLC and Instructor's Resource CD)

Hundreds of questions are organized by chapter and include true/false, multiple-choice, and problems. This edition of the test bank includes worked-out solutions and all items have been tied to AACSB-AICPA and Bloom's standards.

Computerized Test Bank

(Available on the password-protected Instructor OLC and Instructor's Resource CD)

This test bank utilizes McGraw-Hill's EZ Test software to quickly create customized exams. This