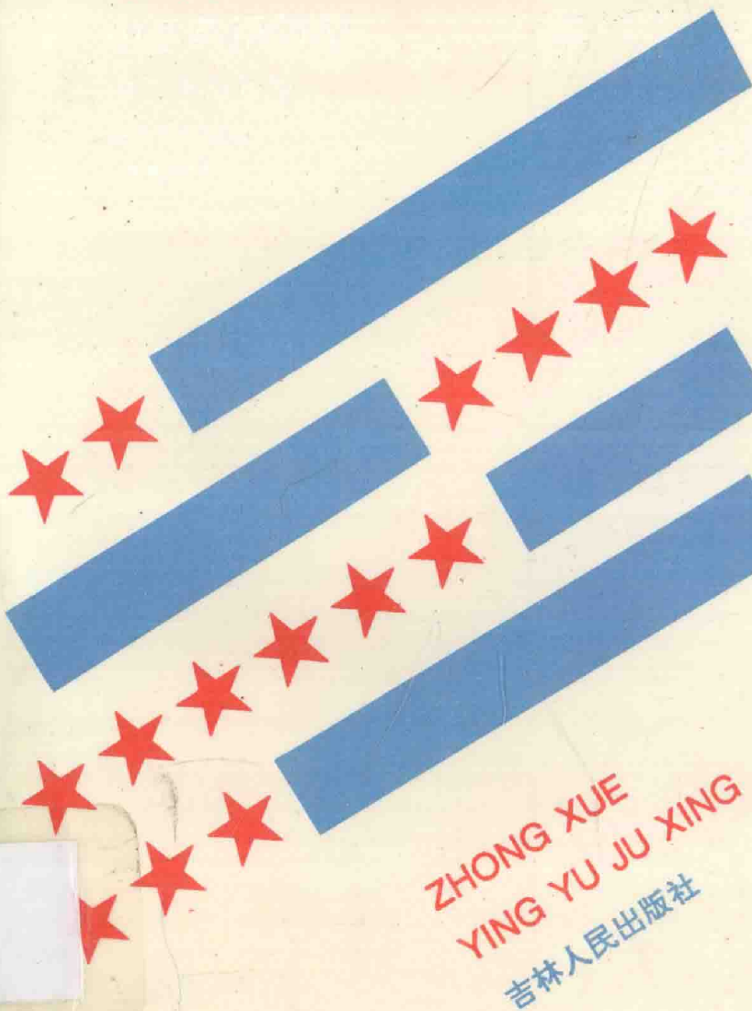


中学英语句型

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ZHONG XUE
YING YU JU XING
吉林人民出版社

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黄式刚 责任校对

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前 言

本书精选了中学阶段 183 个基本英语句型,掌握了这些基本句型,它起到的作用就像数学公式一样,随着单词量的增加,可以扩展为英语 300 句,900 句,就可以在日常生活中自由对话,表达思想。

本书对句型的讲解透彻,不仅有语法及例句的解释,同时又有短语、词组、单词特殊句型的解释,特别是对中学生在用句型过程中容易出现错误的地方,用“注意”一词加以提醒,增强了实用性。

同时本书有初、高中英语教材中所涉及生词的词汇表,对容易错的,比较复杂的单词划线表示,在本书的第二部分能查找到释义。

本书内容丰富,集句型、语法、单词于一身;小巧灵活,携带方便,是学习及考前比较好的参考书。

作者

1996 年 5 月

语法略语表

a.	adjective 形容词	sing.	singular 单数
ad.	adverb 副词	sb.	somebody 某人
be.	am, are, is 系动词	sth.	something 某物
conj.	conjunction 连词	v.	verb 动词
etc.	等等	vi.	intransitive verb 不及物动词
inf.	infinitive 不定式	vt.	transitive verb 及物动词
int.	interjection 感叹词	[U]	uncountable noun 不可数名词
n.	noun 名词	[C]	countable noun 可数名词
num.	numeral 数词	&	and 和
O	object 宾语		
pl.	plural 复数		
prep.	preposition 介词		
pron.	pronoun 代词		

符号简称表

- / 或者
- = 相近于
- * 错误
- 省略
- + 加上
- 连字符

修辞用语简称表

- 【美】..... 美国语词
- 【英】..... 英国语词
- 【反】..... 反义词
- 【同】..... 同义词
- 【见】..... 参见
- 【略】..... 省略

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6. affect, effect	(74)
7. after all	(75)
8. ago	(75)
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10. all	(77)
11. always	(78)
12. all, everybody, everything	(78)
13. all, every	(79)
14. almost, nearly	(80)
15. aloud, loudly	(80)
16. all, whole	(80)
17. also, as well, too	(81)
18. among, between	(82)
19. and	(83)
20. another	(84)
21. any	(84)
22. around, round, about	(85)
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27. at, in, on (place)	(88)

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34. born	(96)
35. borrow, lend	(96)
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38. bring up, educate.	(98)
39. broad, wide	(98)
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43. consider	(101)
44. country	(102)
45. do	(102)
46. do, make	(103)
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49. during, in	(105)
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54. else	(108)

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57. even	(110)
58. ever	(111)
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60. excuse me, pardon, sorry	(113)
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64. farther, further	(119)
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101. neither, nor, not...either	(144)
102. next, nearest	(144)
103. no, none	(145)
104. no, not	(145)
105. no, not a/not any	(146)
106. no more, not any more, no longer, not any longer	(146)

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128. some, any	(161)
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142. too	(171)
143. too, too much	(172)
144. until, by	(172)
145. until, to	(173)
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147. wait for	(174)
148. way	(175)
149. well	(176)
150. when, if	(176)
151. whether, if	(176)
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一、句型

否定句型

句型 1

(肯定的)陈述部分 + but 等词语 + 被否定的部分

but *prep.* 除……外

类似的还有 *except, except for* 等

You can come any day except Saturday and Sunday.

除周六和周日以外,你哪天来都可以。

Everybody's here but George.

除了乔治之外,其他人都来了。

I've finished all the jobs but one.

我就差一项工作,剩下的全完成了。

Everybody understands except me.

除了我之外,其他人都懂。

注意:(1)but 的常见习惯用法有 *next but one, last but two*

My friend Jack lives next door but one.

我的朋友杰克住在隔壁第二道门。

Liverpool are last but one in the football league.

利弗浦队在足球比赛中倒数第二。

(2) *except* 或 *except for* 放在 *all, any every, no, anything/body/one/where, everything/body/one/where, nothing/body/one/where, whole* 之后:

I looked everywhere except in the bedroom.

除寝室外,我到处都找遍了。

(3)在说明基本情况后,而在细节上加以修正时,通常用 **except for**

He ate the meals except for the beans.

除了豆之外,他吃光了所有的饭。

His composition is excellent except for some spelling mistakes.

他的作文很好,只有几处拼法错误。

We're all here except (for) John and Mary.

除了约翰和玛丽,我们都来了。

句型 2

(否定的)陈述部分 + but 等词语 + 被肯定的部分

We can't do anything except wait.

除了等待,我们什么都不能做。

There is nobody around but a woman manager.

在场的除了一位女经理以外,没有别人。

He does nothing except eat all day.

他整天吃,什么也不做。

He eats nothing but hamburgers.

除了汉堡包外,他什么也不吃。

That child does nothing but watch TV.

那个孩子什么也不做,只是看电视。

句型 3

Not all/every, etc + (名词) + 肯定式谓语 + 其他

用于部分否定句:

Not all men are wise. 并不是所有人都聪明。

Not all birds can fly. 并不是所有鸟都能飞。

Not everybody can do it. 并不是人人都能做。