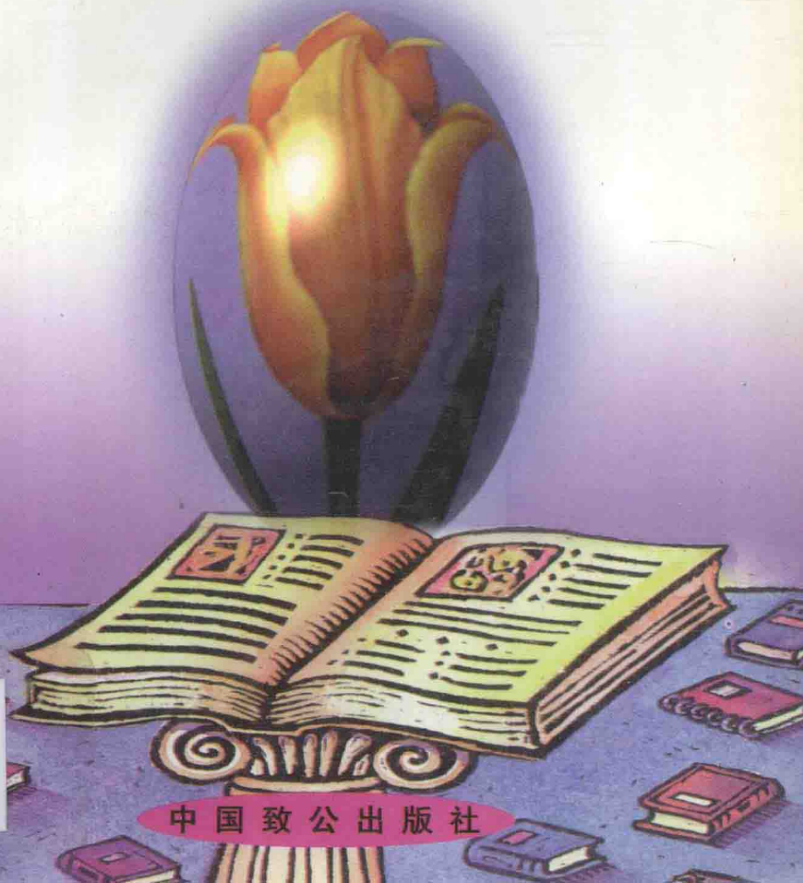


义务教育

初二英语重难点 辅导及训练



中国致公出版社

初二英语 重难点辅导及训练

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重难点辅导及训练
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前 言

《初二英语重难点辅导及训练》(以下简称《辅导及训练》)是按九年义务教育三年制初级中学二年级英语教科书分单元编写的,供初中二年级学生使用。

《辅导及训练》在内容编排上与教材单元同步,其主要内容是:一、重点难点知识;二、重点难点学习指导;三、练习题。

《辅导及训练》主要部分是“重点难点学习指导”。遵循严谨准确,点拨思路,循序渐进,开拓视野的原则,对教材中语言和语法重点难点知识进行深入浅出地精讲精析,举一反三,以期让学生掌握重点,突破难点。

《辅导及训练》有适量的同步练习,可以帮助学生提高灵活运用所学知识的解题能力。

《辅导及训练》注重教学的重难点,注重由知识向能力的转化,可以指导学生学好英语基础知识,并能提高灵活运用英语的实际能力。

由于水平所限,书中定有错误和不妥之处,恳请读者批评指正!

编 者

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Unit 1 Welcome back!

一、重点难点知识

1. long-short tall-short big-small
2. this term, next term
3. not at all
4. Welcome back to school.
5. May I come in?
6. It doesn't matter.
7. I'm sorry I'm late.
8. Let me call your names.
9. Come to school earlier next time.
10. Is he eating something?
11. There's a third boy.
12. You look the same.
13. Take this pencil.
14. That's Lucy over there.
15. I have them on this piece of paper.
16. This is our first class, so I don't know all your names.
17. 现在进行时

二、重点难点学习指导

1. Welcom back to school! 欢迎回学校。

这是一句省略了的感叹句,又如:

Welcome home. 欢迎回家。

Welcome to our school. 欢迎到我们学校来。

2. This is our first class, so I don't know all your names. 因为这是我们第一堂课,所以我不知道你们的名字。

这是一句含有原因状语从句的主从复合句,前一句为从句,后一句为主句。

3. I have them on this piece of paper. 在这张纸上有你们的名字。

a piece of paper 一张纸, two pieces of paper 两张纸, a big piece of paper 一张大纸。纸是不可数名词。

4. Let me call your names. 让我点名。

let 后加不带 to 的不定式作宾补,例如:

Let me help you. 让我帮助你。

5. May I come in? 我可以进来吗?

in 在这里是副词,例如:

He is in. 他在家。

6. I am sorry I am late. 很抱歉,我迟到了。

I am sorry 是主句, I am late 是表原因的从句,从句前的

引导词省略。

7. It doesn't matter. 没有关系。

matter 是动词,意思是“重大、要紧”。matter 是动词,常用 it 作主语,用于否定句、疑问句,本文作为道歉答语,例如:

I am sorry I have broken your pencil.

It doesn't matter.

8. Come to school earlier next time. 下次上学要早些。

这句是副词比较级,“本次”与“下次”相比,例如:

Do it better next time. 下次要做得更好。

9. May I have a piece of paper, please? 我可以有一张纸吗?

本句 please 用在句尾,please 前用“,”。若 please 放在句首,please 后不用逗号。例如:

Please come here. 请到这儿来。

10. Take this one. 请拿这支铅笔。

one 代替 pencil,避免重复,one 代替前面所提到的同类事物,one 前通常要用代词修饰或形容词修饰。例如:

Give that one to me. 请把那个给我。

11. Not at all. 不用谢。

Not at all. You are welcome. That's all right.

这些都可用于对别人感谢时的答语,意思是“不用谢”。
Not at all 还可用于对别人话的否定,例如:

Are you busy?

Not at all. 意思是“一点儿也不”。

12. That's Lucy over there.

over there 在那儿, 例如:

There is a man over there. 那儿有个人。

13. You look the same. 你看起来与 Lily 一样。

本句是 You look the same as Lily. 的省略。the same as 与……一样, 例如:

You look the same as your father. 你看起来像你的父亲。

14. There's a third boy. 还有第三个男孩。

a 加序数词表示“又, 再”的意思。例如:

There's a second pen. 还有第二支钢笔。

15. Is he eating something? 他正在吃东西吗?

英语中 eat 后常跟可吃的东西作宾语, 而 have 后常跟抽象名词。例如:

Have you had supper? 你吃过晚饭了吗?

16. 现在进行时

动词的现在进行时用来表示现在正在进行或发生的动作。

其谓语结构是 am/are/is + 动词现在分词, 例如:

What are you doing now? I'm reading English.

What is he doing now? He is playing basketball.

现在进行时还可以表示现阶段一直在进行或反复进行的动作。例如：

He is jumping. 他不断地跳。

有些动词，如 come, go, arrive, leave 等动词的现在进行时可以表示将要发生的动作。例如：

He is coming tomorrow. 他明天将要来。

此外，表示知觉的动词 see, hear 和表示心理活动的动词 love, like, forget, know, remember, want 等不能用进行时态。

三、练习题

I. 根据前面单词划线部分的读音，找出 A、B、C、D 中发音相同的单词。

1. long

A. short

B. tall

C. call

D. shop

2. first

A. third

B. soldier

C. people

D. Saturday

3. table

A. that

B. matter

C. paper

D. stand

4. today

A. lesson

B. second

C. love

D. often

5. time

A. think

B. machine

C. write

D. picture

II. 对句子中划线部分提问：

1. We are reading English now.

2. She is writing a letter now.

_____.

3. She is reading English in the classroom.

_____.

4. His father is leaving for Beijing.

_____.

5. Tom and Meimei are doing their homework in the classroom.

_____.

Ⅲ. 将下列句子改写成进行时态:

1. I have supper with my mother and father.

_____.

2. Tom and his friends do their homework at home.

_____.

3. That boy watches TV.

_____.

4. They play basketball at school.

_____.

5. We clean our classroom.

_____.

Ⅳ. 将下列句子改写成否定句:

1. John is flying a kite with his friends.

_____.

2. Mary's looking after her little sister.

_____.

3. The students are studying their lessons.

_____.

4. The kite is flying in the sky.

_____.

5. She is eating the apple.

V. 把下列句子变成一般疑问句:

1. The children are sitting under the tree.

2. The teacher is opening the door.

3. He is watching TV at home.

4. We are playing basketball.

5. Tom is talking to us.

VI. 单项选择:

1. I _____ a pen. Can you lend me _____?

- A. haven't...pen B. have...pen
C. have...one D. haven't...one

2. You _____ Mary look _____.

- A. or...the same B. or...same
C. and ...the same D. and...same

3. She _____ always _____ to us about her family.

- A. is...talk B. are...talking
C. is...talking D. are...talk

4. Are you my new English teacher _____ this term.

- A. / B. on C. at D. in

5. Let _____ English.

A. my speak

B. me speak

C. me talk

D. my talk.

6. I have _____ in my bag.

A. two pieces of paper

B. two piece of papers

C. two pieces of papers

D. two piece of paper

7. Which sentence is right?

A. Are you free now?

B. Are you free tomorrow?

C. Are you free yesterday?

D. Do you free now?

8. What's wrong _____ your pen?

A. on

B. with

C. at

D. for

9. The third day of a week is _____.

A. Monday

B. Friday

C. Tuesday

D. Wednesday

10. What does Mr Wu teach?

A. He teach Endlish.

B. Yes, he teach English.

C. He teaches English.

D. Yes, he teaches English.

VII. 阅读下列短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的词。

It 1 four o'clock now. Class was over. The students
2 cleaning 3 classroom. Some 4 mopping the
floor. Some are cleaning the 5. Hanmeimei and Kate 6
cleaning the blackboard. One 7 the girls are getting