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主编◎刘宇慧



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前 言

词汇是英语学习的基础。词汇量大,词的用法掌握得好,有助于听力、阅读、翻译、写作等各项能力的提高。为帮助读者记忆、掌握并能熟练运用所学词汇,我们根据教育部高等教育司 2007 年颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中规定的词汇表编著成此书。对词汇表中的 4 500 多个单词,我们做了以下工作:

1. 根据词汇表给出每个单词的词性及词义。
2. 标出音标,便于读者通过正确发音记忆单词。
3. 列出词组,按照考试和实际应用的需求,加大了词组的覆盖面。比较常见和重要的词组、搭配在相关主体词条下以及词组部分重复出现,以使考生加深记忆。
4. 设置写作句型栏目,所选例句均是写作中常见句型,有些是从历年大学英语四级考试作文范文中选出的句子;例句中由主体词构成的词组、搭配、句型用粗体标出,便于读者整体记忆,掌握用法。此栏目帮助读者在记忆单词的同时,学会使用单词,提高写作能力。

我们希望以上学习、记忆单词的方法有助于读者牢固、扎实地掌握所学单词,以促进英语水平的全面提高。

本书的编写工作由刘宇慧主持。编写过程中,我们参考了大量的国内外词典、教学参考书和有关词汇学方面的论著,从中得到不少启示,吸取了许多精华,在此我们向有关作者表示衷心感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

体 例 说 明

1. 拼写

不同拼写形式的单词,若拼写接近,则只标明不同的部分,如:analyse/-yze 表示 analyse 与 analyze 的两种拼写形式;colo(u)r 表示 color 与 colour 的两种拼写形式。若拼写差异较大,则分别列出两个单词,中间用“/”隔开,如:draft/draught。

2. 音标

本书采用国际音标,音标放在[]内,重音符号放在重读音节前上方,次重音符号放在次重读音节前下方,如:accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən]。

英、美语发音不同的词及因词性不同而发音有别的词分别标出音标,如:advertise/-ize ['ædvətaɪz; (美) ɪædvəˈtaɪz]; abuse [əˈbjʊz] *v.*
[əˈbjʊs] *n.*。

可读可不读的音用斜体标出,如:accordance [əˈkɔːdəns] *n.*。

3. 词性

同一单词意义相同而词性不同时,列在一起,如:ache [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛,酸疼

4. 略语表

n. (noun) 名词

v. (verb) 动词

aux.v. (auxiliary verb) 助动

词或情态动词

a. (adjective) 形容词

ad. (adverb) 副词

pron. (pronoun) 代词

prep. (preposition) 介词

num. (numeral) 数词

art. (article) 冠词

conj. (conjunction) 连(接)词

int. (interjection) 感叹词

pl. (plural) 复数

sb. (somebody) 某人

sth. (something) 某事

5. 符号

[] 用于

1) 国际音标

2) 名词复数

3) 中文中可替换的部分,如:aboard [əˈbɔːd] *ad.* 在船[飞机、火车、公

共汽车]上,上船[飞机、火车、公共汽车] *prep.* 在船[飞机、火车、公共汽车]上

- 4) 对词汇用法方面的说明,如: apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* [英] 房间,套间;[美] 公寓

() 用于

- 1) 注明词形变化,如: arise [ə'raɪz] (arose [ə'rəʊz]; arisen [ə'raɪzn]) *v.* 出现,发生;由...引起,由...产生

- 2) 中文和英文中可省略的部分,如: accent ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

/ 用于

- 1) 并列词性,如: adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n./a.* 形容词(的)

- 2) 表示英文中可替换的部分,如: absence from school/office 缺课;旷工



a [eɪ] (an [æn]) **art.** 一(个) **prep.** 任何一个, 每, 每一

④ a bit 有点儿, 稍微

a case in point 明显的例子

a variety of 各种, 种种

a lot 在很大程度上, 非常

a piece of cake 轻松的事

a sea of 大量; 茫茫一片

a far cry from 大不相同的, 远距离的

abandon [ə'bəndən] **v.** 抛弃; 放弃

④ abandon oneself to 沉湎于; 放纵

ability [ə'bɪlɪtɪ] **n.** 能力, 才能

④ to the best of one's ability 尽力, 竭力

have (great/outstanding/remarkable) abilities in/to do... 在...方面有(很强的)能力

able ['eɪbl] **a.** 有能力的, 能干的; 出色的

④ be able to do 能..., 会...

abnormal [æb'nɔːməl] **a.** 不正常的, 反常的

aboard [ə'bɔːd] **ad.** 在船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)上, 上船(飞机、火车、公共汽车) **prep.** 在船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)上

④ go aboard 上船(飞机等)

Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机(本轮船)!

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] **v.** 取消; 废除

abortion [ə'bɔːʃən] **n.** 流产, 夭折; 失败

④ get/have procure an abortion 使堕胎, 流产

induced abortion 人工流产

forced abortion 堕胎

about [ə'baʊt] **ad.** 附近, 在周围; 到处; 大约, 差不多 **prep.** 关于, 对于; 在...周围, 在附近 **a.** 准备

④ be about to do 即将, 正要, 正打算

What/How about...? [表邀请, 建议]...好吗? ...怎么样?

④ It is (about/high) time that we took some measures to get rid of fake products. (写作中常用于结论段)

above [ə'baʊ] **prep.** 在...之上, 超过 **a.** 上面的, 上述的 **ad.** 在上面, 以上

④ above all 首先, 尤其 from above 由上方来(的) the above 上述之事

above aboard 公开的, 正大光明的

above/over one's head 太高深而使某人不能理解

④ 在写作中, above all 常用于表示总结的句子中。

1. **Above all**, we must know ourselves well to lower our goal.
2. **From the above**, we can safely come to the conclusion that people's living standard has been rising markedly in the past five years.
3. **As has been mentioned above**, trees are so important to man that he cannot survive without them.
4. **From all the fact given above**, we can see that it is advisable for parents and banks to set restriction on college students' using credit cards.

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] **ad.** 到外国, 在外国; 到处, 传开

④ go abroad 到国外; 外出 from abroad 从国外, 从海外
home and abroad 国内外

- ④ 1. Studying **abroad** is beneficial to young people in many aspects.
2. People may broaden their horizon by traveling **abroad**.

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] **a.** 突然的, 意外的; (举止、言谈等) 鲁莽的

absence [ˈæbsəns] **n.** 缺席; 缺乏

④ absence from school/office 缺课; 旷工
absence of mind 心不在焉
in the absence of 在没有...时

- ④ **In the absence of** social knowledge and experience, students would not be likely to adjust to the future society which is full of fierce/severe competitions.

absent [ˈæbsənt] **a.** 缺席的; 心不在焉的

④ be absent from home/school/meeting 不在家; 缺课; 开会缺席
absent-minded 心不在焉的, 出神的

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t] **a.** 绝对的, 完全的

④ absolute majority 绝对多数 absolute zero 绝对零度
the absolute 绝对者, 上帝

absorb [əb'zɔ:b] **v.** 吸收; 吸引...注意, 使专心

④ be absorbed in 专心于..., 全神贯注于...

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] **a.** 抽象的 **n.** 摘要, 提要 **v.** 提取

④ in the abstract 一般性地, 抽象地

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] **a.** 丰富的, 充足的

④ (be) abundant in 丰富, 多, 富裕

abuse [ə'bjuz] *v.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用 [ə'bjus] *n.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* 学术的;学院的

academy [ə'kædəmɪ] *n.* (高等)专科学校,研究院

accelerate [ək'seləreɪt] *v.* 加速;促进

- ④ As the pace of modern life continues to **accelerate**, an increasing number of people have become aware of the importance of health.

accent ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

accept [ək'sept] *v.* 接受;承认,认可,同意

acceptable [ək'septəbl̩] *a.* 可接受的

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受;验收;承认,认可

access ['ækses] *n.* 进入,接近;入口,通路 *v.* 接近,进入;获得接触(数据或程序)的途径

- ④ gain/have/get/obtain (easy) access to 有机会(免费),可以(免费)获得
Internet access 网络接口
access Internet 上网

- ④ With the rapid development of IT and information industry, a lot of people **have access to** Internet at home or via mobile phones.

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 意外,偶然的事;事故

- ④ by accident = by chance 偶然地,意外地
by accident of 因...的机会;由于...方面的运气
without accident 平安无事的

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl̩] *a.* 意外的,偶然的

accommodation [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住宿,膳宿

- ④ come to an accommodation 达成和解

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同,陪伴;伴随;伴奏

- ④ accompany sb. on/at sth. 用...给某人伴奏
be accompanied by 陪伴,伴随

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成,实现

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致,符合,调和,协定 *vt.* 一致,给予 *vi.* 符合

- ④ be in accord with something 一致;符合
of one's own accord 自愿地,主动地
according to 根据...所说;随着...而作的变更

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致,符合

- ④ in accordance with 根据,与...一致
out of accordance with 违反,和...不一致

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* 因此,于是;照着(办、做);相应地

- ⑤ **Accordingly**, both the positive and negative factors must be taken into careful consideration as for studying abroad.

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 说明, 报道; 账目, 账户 *v.* 解释, 说明(原因等)

- ⑥ **account for** 对...做出满意的解释; 说出...的用途; 是...的原因; 杀死, 捕捉

on account of 为...的理由, 为...的缘故

on all accounts=on every account 无论如何, 务必

on no account 绝不

settle one's account with 与...结清账目; 与某人算账(解决与某人的争执)

take sth. into account=take account of 对...加以考虑, 顾及

take no account of 忽视, 对...丝毫不加考虑

account for 说明理由; 导致, 引起; 构成决定性的或主要的因素

- ⑦ 1. **Taking all the factors into account**, we can safely come to the conclusion that the advantages of setting a test of spoken English far outnumber its disadvantages.
2. **On no account** should we ignore the negative aspects of the Internet.
3. The following factors may **account for** the dramatic change that happened in people's diet.

accountant [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计(员), 会计师

accumulate [ə'kjʊ:mjələt] *v.* 积累, 积聚

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度

- ⑧ **with accuracy** 正确地

accurate ['ækjʊrət] *a.* 准确的, 精确的

- ⑨ **to be accurate** 准确地说

- ⑩ **To be accurate**, the shortage of fresh water is the direct result of the surprising waste and pollution of water.

accuse [ə'kjʊz] *v.* 谴责, 控告

- ⑪ **accuse sb. ... of sth. ...** 指责; 控告, 告发; 谴责

accuse sb. of 指责; 控告

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 惯常的, 习惯的

- ⑫ **be/become/get accustomed to sth./doing sth.** 习惯于

ache [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛, 酸疼

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 完成, 达到; 成就, 成绩

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 完成, 达到; 成就, 成绩

- ⑬ **academic achievement /performance/records** 学业成绩; 学术成就

a sense of achievement 成就感

acid ['æsid] *a.* 酸的 *n.* 酸

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.* 承认, 对...表示感谢, 致谢

④ acknowledge sth. as/to be sth. 认为...是...

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.* 使熟悉, 使了解

④ acquaint oneself with 熟悉, 精通, 通晓

be/get/become acquainted with 与(人)相识; 熟知, 精通(事物)

④ The most important thing in attending a foreign university is to get acquainted with the latest knowledge in science and technology and make use of the first-rate facilities available.

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 熟悉, 相识; 熟人; 认识, 了解

④ make the acquaintance of sb./make sb.'s acquaintance 结识某人, 接近某人

have no acquaintance with sb. 不认识某人

have no acquaintance with sth. 不熟悉, 不了解

a nodding acquaintance 点头之交

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* 获取, 取得; 学得

④ acquire knowledge/experience/education 获得知识[经验]; 受教育

④ Acquiring a good knowledge of English will be of benefit to you later in your career.

acquisition [ˌækkwɪ'zɪʃən] *n.* 获得; 获得物

④ acquisition or loss=gains and losses 得失

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩(约合 0.4 公顷)

across [ə'krɒs] *prep./ad.* 横越, 横穿; ...宽

④ across the board 全面的, 包括一切的

act [ækt] *v.* 表演; 行动, 表现; 起...作用 *n.* 行为, 动作; 法令, 条例; (一)幕

④ act on 起作用; 发生作用; 生效 act out 实行, 付诸行动

act up 调皮, 捣乱; 出毛病 in the act 当场

act as 充当 act for 代理, 为...而尽力

act on/upon 按照...而行动

act out 把...表现出来; 把...付诸行动

put on an act 装模作样, 摆架子, 故弄玄虚

④ It is imperative that the government lay down a strict law on which all the citizens act to protect the environment.

action [ˈækʃən] *n.* 行动, 行为; 动作, 活动; 作用

④ bring...into action 使...开始行动, 发动...; 使起作用

be in action 活动中;在起作用;战斗[交战]中

out of action 不活动,不起作用 put...into action 使...活动,把...付诸实施

take action 采取行动

- ① 1. We are supposed to **take** immediate and effective **action** to solve the problem of energy crisis.
2. As stated in the previous paragraph, the programs featuring violence have cast an ill effect on the behavior of children, who **act violence out** in real life, then proper **action** should be taken in time to regulate current TV programs.

active ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的,活泼的;活动中的

activity ['æktɪvɪti] *n.* 活动;活跃;活力

- ② Students may get to know the world outside the campus by taking part in various and colorful **activities** in their spare time.

actor ['æktə] *n.* 演员

actress ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl, 'æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的,现实的;现在的

- ③ in actual fact 实际上,事实上

- ④ **Actually**, in some big cities, the shortage of fresh water has already seriously threatened people's life and work.

acute [ə'kjut] *a.* 敏锐的;严重的

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* 使适应,使适合;改编,改写

- ⑤ adapt...to 使...适应,使...适合 adapt...for 为...改编,为...改写
adapt oneself to 使自己适应

- ⑥ Students must get in touch with the world outside the campus so that they can **adapt themselves to** society quickly when they graduate.

add [æd] *v.* 加,增加;补充说,又说

- ⑦ add in 增加 add on 附加 add up 说得通,言之有理
add to 增加 add up to 总计;意味着

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 加,加法;附加物

- ⑧ in addition 加之,又,另外

in addition to 加之,除...之外(还...)

- ⑨ 1. **In addition**, science and technology will be improved at a much higher speed than ever before, which will bring great benefits to our daily life and work.

2. **In addition**, fake commodities have equally affected some manufacturers with sound reputations.
3. **In addition**, with the rapid increase of the world's population, the rising demand of fresh water by industry, and the serious pollution of our surroundings, the whole world is faced with an increasingly dangerous situation of running out of fresh water.
4. **In addition to** gene, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment.

additional [ə'dɪfənəl] **a.** 附加的, 另外的

address [ə'dres, 'ædres] **n.** 地址; 致辞 **v.** 致函; 致辞

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] **a.** 足够的, 充分的; 恰当的

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] **n./a.** 形容词(的)

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] **v.** 调整, 调节; 校正

④ adjust oneself to 使自己适应...

administration [əd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] **n.** 管理, 经营; 行政机关; 政府

admire [əd'maɪə] **v.** 赞美, 钦佩; 羡慕

④ admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人的...

admission [əd'mɪʃən] **n.** 准许进入; 承认; 获得加入(某个团体或机构)

④ admission free 免费入场

by/on one's admission 根据某人自己供认

gain/obtain admission to 获准进入

admit [əd'mɪt] **v.** 准许进入; 承认

④ admit sth./doing/having done sth./that 承认...

admit sb. to/into 接纳某人进入...; 吸收某人参加

adopt [ə'dɒpt] **v.** 采用, 采纳; 收养, 过继

④ adopt sth. as sth. 作为...而采纳

adopt (...) measures/policy/attitude/technique 采取...措施[政策、态度、技术]

④ Advertisers have **adopted** every possible means in making advertisements, such as sound, light, colors, cartoon films, and human performance.

adult ['ædʌlt, æ'dʌlt] **a.** 成年的, 已成熟的 **n.** 成年人

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] **v.** 前进, 进展; 促进, 推进; 提出(建议); 提前 **n.** 前进, 进展; 预付; 提前

④ in advance 预先, 事先

in advance of 比...前进[进步]

④ For many years, human society has developed **with the advance of** science and technology.

advanced [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* 高级的, 先进的

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* 优势, 长处; 好处

☞ **take advantage of** 利用; 欺骗

gain/get/win/have advantage over/of 胜于, 优于

to advantage 有利地, 有效地; 显眼地

to a person's advantage = to the advantage of a person (对人) 有利地, 顺利地

- ☞ 1. Attending schools abroad has/brings about many **advantages** to us./
There are various **advantages** of attending schools abroad.
2. College students can gain a lot of **advantages** from taking part in sports.
3. The **advantages** of having a spoken English test far outnumber/outweigh its **disadvantages**.
4. It is **advantageous** for people to own a car./Owning a car is advantageous to people in several aspects.
5. If you have a good command of English, you will **have great advantage over** others in job-seeking.
6. College students are supposed to **take advantage of** diverse means to get to know the society.

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 奇遇; 冒险, 冒险活动

adverb ['ædvɜːb] *n.* 副词

advertise ['ædvɜːtaɪz] *v.* 登广告, 做广告

advertisement/ad [əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/æd] *n.* 广告

- ☞ 1. Although **advertisements** enable you to make decisions quickly, sometimes they can cause troubles.
2. The ironical thing is that the **advertisements** of the same type of things are often shown one after another so that you are confused as to which product you should choose.

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 忠告, 意见

☞ **give/offer sb. a piece of advice** 给某人忠告

act on/follow/take one's advice 听某人的劝告

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 明智的, 可取的

- ☞ Therefore, in my opinion, **it's advisable** to spare no effort to protect our forest resources and to plant more trees for a better environment and for our offspring.

advise [əd'vaɪz] *v.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知

☞ **advise sb. on sth.** 对于某事给某人建议

advocate [ˈædvəkət] *v.* 拥护, 提倡 *n.* 拥护者, 提倡者

affair [əˈfeə] *n.* 事, 事情, 事件

affect [əˈfekt] *v.* 影响, (使) 感动

affection [əˈfekʃən] *n.* 爱, 慈爱; 感情, 影响

afford [əˈfɔ:d] *v.* 买得起, 花得起(时间); 提供, 给予

☞ afford sth./to buy sth. 买得起, 花得起

afraid [əˈfreɪd] *a.* 害怕的; 担心的; 恐怕…

☞ be afraid of 害怕…

be afraid of doing/to do 害怕做…

be afraid of doing/that 担心, 担忧

I am afraid (that) (遗憾地) 认为…, 恐怕…

after [ˈɑ:ftə] *ad.* 在后, 后来 *prep./conj.* 在…之后, 在…以后, 在…后面

☞ after all 终究, 毕竟

☞ After all, film is still a charming kind of art as it used to be.

afternoon [ɑ:ftəˈnu:m] *n.* 下午

afterward(s) [ˈɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来, 以后

again [əˈgeɪn] *ad.* 再, 再一次, 又, 重新

☞ again and again = time and (time) again 再三地, 一再地

once again 再一次

over again 再一次

be oneself again 恢复健康, 康复 (every) now and again 时而

against [əˈgeɪnst] *prep.* 对(着), 相反, 逆着; 和…比; 靠着, 依着

☞ There are many reasons against owning a private car.

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄; 时代, 时期 *v.* 上年纪, 老化

☞ for one's age 论年龄

age group 年龄层

at the age of 在…岁时

for ages 长期

act/be one's age 举止和年龄相称

over/under age 超过[未达]成年年纪

come/be of age 达到(做…的)年龄, 满法定年龄

agency [ˈeɪdʒənsi] *n.* 代理处, 代办处; 代理, 中介

☞ travel agency 旅行社

ticket agency 售票代理处

advertising agency 广告商, 广告公司

Employment Service Agency 职业介绍服务处

Environmental Protection Agency 环境保护局

by/through the agency of 借助于…的作用; 经过…的斡旋

agenda [əˈdʒendə] *n.* 议事日程

☞ place/put sth. on the agenda 把某事提到日程上来

A

agent ['eɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 代理商; 代表

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* 侵略的, 好斗的; 有进取心的

ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *ad.* 以前, ...前

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* 苦恼, 痛苦

agree [ə'ɡri:] *v.* 同意, 赞成; 一致, 相合

☞ agree with (sb.或意见看法)与(人、想法)意见一致; (气候、食物等)适合, 相投

agree to (proposal, plan, arrangement; to do sth.)同意

agree on/upon (双方或多方就某个问题)达成一致意见(主语通常为复数)

☞ Some people **agree** that life in the city is more colorful than that in the countryside, while others disagree.

agreeable [ə'ɡri:əbl] *a.* 惬意的, 令人愉快的; 易相处的

☞ be agreeable to 赞同的, 感兴趣的

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* 一致, 同意; 协定, 协议

☞ in agreement with (意见等)一致, 赞同

make/reach/come to/arrive at an agreement 达成协议

agriculture ['æɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

ahead [ə'hed] *ad.* 在前面, 向前; 提前

☞ ahead of 在...之前

get ahead of 比...好, 超越

get ahead 前进, 发迹

go ahead 前进, 推进

ahead of schedule 提前

aid [eɪd] *v.* 帮助, 援助, 救援 *n.* 辅助设备; 助手

☞ come/go to sb.'s aid 前来[去]援助某人

aid sb. in/with 为...帮助某人

in aid of 作为...的帮助; 为了...

first aid 急救

a hearing aid 助听器

AIDS [eɪdz] *abbr.* 艾滋病, 获得性免疫功能丧失综合征 (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

aim [eɪm] *v.* 瞄准, 针对; 旨在 *n.* 目标, 目的

☞ aim at 瞄准, 以...为目标

aim to do 立志要...

air [eə] *n.* 空气, 大气; 天空; 神气 *v.* 晾, 晾干; 使通风

☞ by air 搭飞机, 航空邮寄

give air to 发表[公开]出来

off the air 终止广播(的)

put on airs 装模作样, 摆架子

take the air 到户外透气

on the air 广播中(的), 被广播(的)

in the air 在空中(的), (谣言等)在流传中(的)

air-conditioning ['eəkənɪdʒənɪŋ] *n.* 空调, 空调系统

aircraft ['eəkra:ft] *n.* 飞机, 飞行器

airline ['eəlain] *n.* 航空公司; (飞机的) 航线

airplane ['eəplein] *n.* 飞机

airport ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 航空港, 飞机场

alarm ['ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 警报, 警报器; 惊恐, 惊慌 *v.* 使惊恐, 使惊慌; 向... 报警

album ['ælbəm] *n.* 集邮本, 照相簿, 签名纪念册

📷 photo album 相册

alcohol ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

alert ['ə'lɜ:t] *a.* 警觉的, 警惕的; 机灵的

📷 on the alert 注意着..., 提防着...

alike ['ə'laɪk] *a.* 相像的, 相同的

alive ['ə'laɪv] *a.* 活的, 活着的; 活跃的, 有活力的

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的, 整个的; 全部的 *ad.* 全部, 完全; 更加, 越发 *pron.* 每个人, 全体, 全部

📷 all along 自始至终

all in all 一般地说; 总的说来

all over again 重复地; 再生地

all the way 完全地; 从... 到...

all things considered 全面考虑

first of all 首先

not at all 一点也不

after all 毕竟, 终究; 虽然这样

all the time 仍然; (虽然只...) 还是...

all but 几乎, 差不多

all manner of 各式各样的

all thumbs 笨手笨脚地

all the while 这段时间

above all 首先, 尤其

in all 总共, 总计

all over 到处, 四处, 遍及

all right 行, 很好; 顺利, 良好

- 📷 1. **All things considered**, we college students must learn as much knowledge as we can during our stay at the university, or we can't meet the future challenges and can't be what we are expected to be.
2. **Most important of all**, part-time jobs give them the chance to learn the value of responsibility.
3. **First of all**, books introduce me to a new colorful world free from the limitation of time and space.
4. **All in all**, traveling has both advantages and disadvantages.

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 结盟, 联盟; 联姻

📷 in alliance with 与... 联盟

a treaty of alliance 盟约

form/enter into (an) alliance with 与... 结成联盟

allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许, 承认; 使得到