





上海2050 崛起中的全球城市

联合国首届世界城市日 全球城市论坛实录

The Record of Global City Forum on the First UN World Cities Day

肖 林主编 Chief Editor Xiao Lin





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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

上海 2050: 崛起中的全球城市: 联合国首届世界城市日全球城市论坛实录/肖林主编. 一上海: 格致出版社: 上海人民出版社, 2015

(上海市人民政府发展研究中心系列报告) ISBN 978-7-5432-2566-4

Ⅰ. ①上··· Ⅱ. ①肖··· Ⅲ. ①区域经济发展-研究报告-上海市 Ⅳ. ①F127.51

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2015)第 229852 号

责任编辑 忻雁翔 装帧设计 人马艺术设计•储平

上海 2050: 崛起中的全球城市——联合国首届世界城市日全球城市论坛实录 肖 林 主编

出版 世纪出版股份有限公司 格致出版社 世纪出版集团 上海人民出版社 (200001 上海福建申路193号 www.ewen.co)



編辑部热线 021-63914988 市场部热线 021-63914081 www.hibooks.cn

发 行 上海世纪出版股份有限公司发行中心

印 刷 上海中华商务联合印刷有限公司

开 本 787×1092 1/16

印 张 21.25

字 数 448,000

版 次 2015年10月第1版

印 次 2015年10月第1次印刷

定价:128.00元

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PREFACE

序

城市是人类文明的产物。当今人类一半以上都居住在城市。随着工业 化和城市化的发展,城市在使人们享受美好生活的同时,也带来了交通拥 堵、环境污染、资源紧缺、文化冲突等诸多挑战。2010年,以"城市,让 生活更美好"为主题的世界博览会在中国上海成功举办,世界各国充分展 示城市文明成果、传播先进城市发展理念,给人类留下了丰富的精神遗 产,对实现城市可持续发展产生了深远影响。

为弘扬上海世博会理念,激励人类为城市美好未来而不懈努力,2014年10月31日,联合国首届"世界城市日"活动在上海隆重举办。作为首届世界城市日系列论坛之一,由上海市人民政府发展研究中心和世界银行主办、上海师范大学承办的全球城市论坛也于同一时期在美丽的黄浦江畔举行。本次论坛以"上海2050:崛起中的全球城市"为主题,吸引了来自联合国、世界银行和国内外城市研究领域的一流专家参与,与会嘉宾从城市创新、全球化、城市治理等不同角度出发,对全球城市发展趋势和2050年上海发展战略等问题展开深入研讨,贡献了众多富于智慧的真知灼见,堪称一场思想的盛宴,令人获益匪浅。

呈现在各位读者面前的《上海 2050: 崛起中的全球城市——联合国首届世界城市日全球城市论坛实录》,就是这场思想盛宴的精彩再现。这本实录以充分反映与会嘉宾的思想观点为宗旨,生动再现了论坛现场的交流盛况,详实记录了与会嘉宾的真知灼见,详细总结了全球城市建设的先进经验,为研究者留下了宝贵的历史资料,希望能够对关注全球城市发展的人们有所裨益,并启发我们以前瞻性的眼光,在更广阔的视野探索全球城市发展和上海的未来。

世界城市日带给我们无限的希望和憧憬。展望未来, 上海将在实现中

序 PREFACE

华民族伟大复兴中国梦、打造中国经济升级版中承担更大的责任和使命。 上海将立足全局、把握大势,因势而谋、顺势而为,谋划和实施面向未来 30年的发展战略。让我们齐心协力,以更加前瞻的视角、更加开放的胸 怀、更富智慧的行动,共同打造世界的上海、中国的上海、我们的上海, 迎接上海充满活力与梦想的明天。

是为序。

上海市人民政府发展研究中心主任、党组书记

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2015年8月

A city is the product of human civilization. Today, more than half of the world's population lives in cities. With the development of industrialization and urbanization, the cities are able to provide a better life for people. However, cities are also confronting us with quite a number of challenges, including traffic congestion, environmental pollution, resource shortages and cultural conflicts. In 2010, a splendid World Expo, with the theme of "Better City, Better Life", was held in Shanghai, China. Countries from all over the world fully displayed their achievement in urban civilization and spread their advanced ideas and theories of urban development, and it left us an abundant spiritual heritage with a profound impact on achieving sustainable urban development.

Aiming to promote the theme of the Expo 2010 and inspire mankind to make unremitting efforts for a better city and a better life, on October 31, 2014, the first "World Cities Day" of the United Nations was solemnly held in Shanghai. As one of a series of the First World Cities Day Forums, the Global City Forum had a spectacular opening on the bank of the beautiful Huangpu River, which was hosted by the Development and Research Center of Shanghai Municipal People's Government as well as the World Bank, and was organized by Shanghai Normal University. With the theme "Shanghai 2050: A Rising

Global City", Shanghai Global City Forum gathered leading experts and professionals both at home and abroad, including those from United Nations and the World Bank. Guests held a further discussion on global city development trend and "Shanghai 2050" development strategy from different perspectives, such as city innovation, globalization and urban governance. Numerous profound insights full of wisdom and intelligence were contributed to the forum, which can be rated as an evocative and beneficial brain storming thought feast.

Shanghai 2050: A Rising Global City—The Record of Global City Forum on the First UN World Cities Day is the original presentation of this thought feast. Based on the principle of recording the authentic viewpoints of the speakers, this book vividly shows the heated discussions of the event, the detailed insights of speakers and the advanced experience of global city construction, which offers precious materials for the researchers. We hope that this book will be of benefit to people who are concerned about global city development and will inspire us to shape the future of global city and Shanghai in a broader horizon with foresightedness.

World Cities Day brings us more hope than ever before. Looking into the future, Shanghai will take greater responsibilities in realizing the "Chinese Dream" of the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and boosting China's economy. Shanghai will consider the overall situation, fulfill its potential, seek opportunities and plan and implement its strategic development in the next three decades. Let's make concerted efforts in a more foresighted, opener and wiser way to build Shanghai into a megacity nationwide, a megacity worldwide and to embrace a Shanghai full of vitality and dreams in the future.

Director General of the Development Research Center of Shanghai Municipal People's Government Xiao Lin August, 2015



上海市常务副市长屠光绍会见参加全球城市论坛的联合国和世界银行官员专多

Tu Guangshao, Executive Vice Mayor of Shanghai, meets with officials a experts from United Nations and the World Bank



上海市常务副市长屠光绍和与会嘉宾亲切交谈

Tu Guangshao, Executive Vice Mayor of Shanghai is having a cordial talk with the guasts



全球城市论坛现场盛况

山林大汉冬城长州州北汶口

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上海市人民政府发展研究中心主任、党组书记肖林 在全球城市论坛开幕式上致辞

Xiao Lin, Director General of the Development Research Center of Shanghai Municipal People's Government, addresses at the Opening Ceremony of the Global City Forum