

北京市海淀区教师进修学校
部分教师

海淀 全国升学考试 题库

精选
初中英语



全国升学考试
海淀题库精选

初中英语

海 浩 主编

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出版说明

《全国升学考试海淀题库精选》由北京市海淀区教师进修学校高级教师海浩主编。

该书依据现行的教学大纲和中考、高考说明的要求,对以往历届初考、中考、高考试题加以总结,在题山解海中精选精编。

该书主要包括两方面的内容:首先是例题精选与解析。该部分知识主要介绍了解题的关键和技巧,介绍了知识点及其运用,力争达到在掌握基础知识的同时注重能力的培养。其次是习题。习题都按“考试”说明中的知识点和能力要求层次编选,只要做了就能掌握解题的技巧与方法,提高解题的能力,增强解题的准确性,加快解题的速度。

该书三套,共十三册。其中包括小学语文、数学二册;初中语文、数学、物理、化学、英语五册;高中语文、数学、物理、化学、历史、英语六册。

书中若有不当及疏漏之处敬请广大师生批评指正,以便做好修订工作。

编者

一九九七年六月

目 录

第1章 中考英语课业复习(初一部分)	(1)
I-1 Units 1-8 重点知识解析	(1)
I-2 Units 9-16 重点知识解析	(7)
I-3 Units 17-23 重点知识解析	(13)
I-4 Units 24-30 重点知识解析	(18)
第2章 中考英语课业复习(初二部分)	(25)
II-1 Units 1-7 重点知识解析	(25)
II-2 Units 8-14 重点知识解析	(35)
II-3 Units 15-21 重点知识解析	(43)
II-4 Units 22-28 重点知识解析	(53)
第3章 中考英语课业复习(初三部分)	(65)
III-1 Units 1-7 重点知识解析	(65)
III-2 Units 8-14 重点知识解析	(80)
III-3 Units 15-19 重点知识解析	(89)
III-4 Units 20-23 重点知识解析	(98)
第4章 中考英语课业复习(语法知识部分)	(108)
IV-1 初中英语基本句型练习与提示	(108)
IV-2 初中英语语法词法要点练习	(110)
IV-3 初中英语语法动词要点练习	(131)
IV-4 初中英语语法句法要点练习	(143)
第5章 中考英语课业复习(语言技能部分)	(152)
V-1 完形填空	(152)
V-1-1 短文填词实例	(152)
V-1-2 对话完形填空实例	(156)
V-1-3 语篇完形填空实例	(159)
V-2 阅读理解	(162)
第6章 中考英语课业复习(语音部分)	(170)
VI-1 元音读音规则与典型试题	(170)
VI-2 辅音读音规则与典型试题	(173)
第7章 中考英语综合测试题	(177)

Test 1	(177)
Test 2	(182)
Test 3	(189)
Test 4	(196)

第1章 中考英语课业复习(初一部分)

I-1 Units 1-8 重点知识解析

Unit 1

Hello! What's your name?

【重点知识试题】选择正确答案填空:

1. --What is this? --
A. Hello. B. Sit down, please.
C. It is M. D. My name is Tom.
2. --Hello! --
A. Good morning! B. It's K.
C. Fine, thank you. D. Hello!
3. --What's your name? --
A. My name is Li Ming. B. Fine, thank you. And you?
C. Good morning. D. Fine, thank you.
4. --How are you, Miss Wang? --
A. I'm fine, too. B. Fine, thank you.
C. Hello D. Sit down, please.

【答案】 1. C 2. D 3. A 4. B

【重点知识解析】

1. 选项 A 的问语应是"Hello."; 选项 A 的答语应是"Thank you."
选项 D 的问语应是"What's your name?"。
2. 选项 A 的问语应是"Good morning!". 选项 C 的问语应是"How are you?"
3. 选项 B 的问语应是"How are you?"。
4. 选项 A 的问语应是"Fine, thank you. And you?";
选项 D 的答语应是"Thank you."。

Unit 2

Nice to meet you!

【重点知识试题】识别正确形式并将其写入空格内:

1. Sit down, () (Please) (please).
2. Good () (afternoon) (Afternoon).
3. () (I'm) (I'am) Kate Green.
4. () (This) (this) is Jim Green.
5. Nice to meet you () (.) (。).

6. Where () (is) (am) "I"?
7. My name () (is) (am) (are) Kate Green.
8. I () (am) (is) (are) here.

【答案】 1. please 2. afternoon 3. I'm 4. This
5. . 6. is 7. is 8. am

【重点知识解析】

1. Sit down, please. = Please sit down.
用于句首的词要大写该单词的第一个字母。
2. Good afternoon. 可看作是一省略语，而不是一专有名词，故 afternoon 不必大写。
3. I am 的缩写形式为 I'm，再比如：It is = It's; You are = You're; We are = We're。
4. 用于句首的词要大写该单词的第一个字母。
5. 英语句号为实心点。
6. "I" 在句中指字母"I"，而不指"我"，故选用 is。
7. 句子主语为名词 name. 故选用 is。
8. 英语动词在现在时中，随人称的变化而有所不同：

单数：I am; You are; It is; He is; She is

复数：We are; You are; They are.

Unit 3 Can you spell it?

【重点知识试题】识别正确形式并将其写入空格内，并将其改正：

1. —What's this in () (english) (English)?
—It's a desk.
2. —What's this in English?
—It's () (a pencil) (pencil).
3. —Excuse me! What is this in English?
—() (It's) (Its) a map.
4. —How do you do?
—() (Fine, thank you.) (How do you do?)
5. —Excuse me! Are you Mr Smith?
—Yes, () (I'm) (I am) (am).
6. This is () (I) (am) (my) teacher, Mr Green.
7. How do you do, () (Miss Mary) (Miss Smith).

【答案】 1. English 2. a pencil 3. It's 4. How do you do?
5. I am 6. my 7. miss Smith

【重点知识解析】

1. English 是一专有名词，要大写该单词的第一个字母。
2. pencil 为单数可数名词，要与不定冠词 a 连用，再比如：a map, a desk, a book, 等。
3. It's = It is
4. Fine, thank you. 是 How are you? 的答语。

5. 以 Are you...? 开头的一般疑问句, 回答用 Yes, I am. 或 No, I'm not.

(1) —Am I ill? —No, you aren't. (Yes, you are.)

(2) —Are you English? —Yes, we are. (No, you aren't.)

6. [my/your/his/her + 名词]

7. Miss/Mr/Mrs+姓

Unit 4 Numbers in English

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. What Class are you in?

2. I am in class 4.

3. You are Number 10.

4. Kate Green is in Row 4.

5. I'm in Grade 1, Class 4.

6. Jim Green in Grade 4.

7. Are you in Grade 1, too?

8. What grade are you?

【答案】 1. W 2. W 3. R 4. R 5. W

6. W 7. R 8. W

【重点知识解析】

1. 改为: What class are you in?

2. 改为: I am in Class 4. Class 4 为一专有名词, 要大写该单词的第一个字母。

3. Number 10 =No. 10

5. 改为: I'm in Class 4, Grade 1.

两个地点或时间并列时, 要先说小, 再说大。

6. 改为: Jim Green is in Grade 4.

动词是英语句子的构成必不可少的成分。

8. 改为: What grade are you in?

Unit 5 What's this in English?

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W):

1. —What's this? —It's a apple.

2. —What's it? —It's a orange.

3. —Is this a pencil? —No, it is.

4. —Is this a map? —Yes, this is.

【答案】 1. W 2. W 3. W 4. W

【重点知识解析】

1. 改为: It's an apple.

2. 改为: It's an orange. 不定冠词 an 用于以元音开头的单词中,
如: an English student.

3. 改为: No, it isn't. (或 No, it is not.)

4. 改为: Yes, it is.

Unit 6 How old is he?

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. — Are you in Row 4 or in Row 5?

— Yes, I'm in Row 5.

2. — Is that man your teacher or his teacher?

— No, he isn't.

3. — Is this a pear or a apple?

— It's a pear.

4. — Where is you teacher?

— She is in my home.

5. — Is Bill at home or at school?

— He is at school.

6. — What's her name?

— Her name is Alice.

7. — Is that man a teacher?

— No, she isn't.

8. Her teacher is at home.

9. — Is Bill his teacher?

— No, he isn't his teacher.

10. Is Bill in home?

11. Everyone are at school.

12. Where she is?

13. Who's not at school today?

【答案】 1. W 2. W 3. W 4. W 5. R
6. R 7. W 8. R 9. W 10. W
11. W 12. W 13. R

【重点知识解析】

1. 改为: I'm in Row 5. 选择问句的答语应直接回答, 而避免使用 Yes 或 No.

2. 改为: He is her teacher.

3. 改为: Is this a pear or an apple?

4. 改为: Where is your teacher?

7. 改为: No, he isn't.

8. Her teacher is at home. = Her teacher is in his home.

9. 一般疑问句的否定回答应为 No, he isn't.

10. 改为: Is Bill at home?

11. 改为: Everyone is at school.

Everyone 与单数动词或代词连用。

12. 改为: Where is she?

Unit 7 Is this your pencil-box?

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. —Are those maps? —Yes, they are.
2. —Are these not maps? —No, they are.
3. Those are his bags.
4. T: What're those?
S: They're cars. They are Japanese cars.
5. These English books are very good.
6. —Are they in Class 4?
—Yes, they are.
7. —Are these Japanese cars?
—No, these aren't.
8. —Are those pears or apples?
—Yes, they are.
9. Those are my boxes.

【答案】 1. R 2. W 3. R 4. R 5. R
6. R 7. W 8. W 9. W

【重点知识解析】

2. 答语改为: Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
7. 答语改为: No, they aren't.; 答语用代词 they 代替 these, 以避免重复。
8. 答语改为: They are pears.
9. 应改为 Those are my boxes.

英语名词有单复数的变化。复数名词的构成一般是在单数名词的末尾加 -s, 但当单数名词的末尾是 -s, -x, -z, -sh, -ch 时, 其复数要加 -es, 如: box → boxes bus → buses。

Unit 8 Mainly revision

【习惯用语与表达法归纳】按题意在短语中填入适当的词:

1. () to meet you. 见到您很高兴。
2. () me. 对不起。
3. What's this () English? 这个用英语怎么说?
4. in Row () 在第二排
5. be () school 在校学习
6. be () home 呆在家
7. That's all (). 好吧, 行。

8. () you are.

9. () Middle School

给你。

第四中学

【答案】 1. Nice

2. Excuse

3. in

4. Two

5. at

6. at

7. right

8. Here

9. No. 4

【重点知识试题】选择答案：

1. ——Are you Jim Green?

A. Good morning.

C. Nice to meet you.

——

B. My name is Mary.

D. No, I'm not.

2. ——Where is Bill?

A. He is at home.

C. He is an English boy.

——

B. He's twenty.

D. This is Jim Green.

3. ——How are you?

——Fine thank you. And you?

A. Yes, I am.

C. Nice to meet you.

——

B. Fine, thank you.

D. I'm OK.

4. ——Nice to meet you?

A. Good morning.

C. Nice to meet you.

——

B. Fine, thank you. And you?

D. This is Lee Ming.

5. ——Hello!

A. How are you?

C. Fine, thank you.

——

B. I'm OK.

D. Hello!

6. ——Where is "W"!

A. It's OK.

C. Fine, thank you.

——

B. It is here.

D. This is "W".

7. ——How old are you?

A. How do you do?

C. I'm ten.

——

B. Fine, thank you. And you?

D. How are you?

8. ——Is your name Jim Green?

A. Yes, I am.

C. Yes, it is.

——

B. Yes, I do.

D. Yes, it are.

9. ——What's your name?

A. Good morning.

C. My name is Li Ming.

——

B. Fine, thank you.

D. Fine, thank you. And you.

10. ——How are you, Miss Wang?

A. Hello

C. I'm fine, too.

——

B. Sit down, please.

D. Fine, thank you.

11. ——What class are you in?

A. We're in Class 5.

C. Yes, we're in Class 4.

——

B. No, it's a secret.

D. We're in Grade 2.

12. ——What is this?

——

A. It is G.

B. My name is Tom.

C. Hello.

D. Sit down, please.

【答案】 1. D 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. D 6. B
7. C 8. C 9. C 10. D 11. A 12. A

【重点知识解析】

1. 选项 B 应是 What's your name? 的答语。
2. 选项 B 应是 How old is Bill? 的答语。选项 C 应是 Who is Bill? 的答语。
4. 选项 B 应是 How are you? 的答语。
7. 选项 A 应是 How do you do? 的答语。
8. 选项 B 应是 Do you study English? 的答语。选项 A 应是 Are you English? 的答语。
10. 选项 C 应是 Fine, thank you. And you? 的答语。

I—2 Units 9—16 重点知识解析

Unit 9 the new students

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. The teacher is in Class 1.
2. —What row are you in? Are you know?
—No, we aren't.
3. Teacher: Are you and Lily sister?
Student: Yes. We're twin.
Teacher: Are John and Jim brother?
Student: No. They're friend.
Teacher: Are they in school?
Student: Yes. They're in class.

【答案】 1. R 2. W 3. W

【重点知识解析】

1. 应改为: — Do you know? — No, we don't.
2. 应改为: T: Are you and Lily sisters?
S: Yes. We're twins.
T: Are John and Jim brothers?
S: No. They're friends.

Unit 10

Who's that?

【重点知识试题】

I. 根据对话在括号中填入适当的词语:

1. T: Where is ()(不填)(a)(an)(the) man?
S: He is at home.

2. T: What class is () (不填) (a) (an) (the) new student in?

S: He's in Class 5.

3. T: What is this?

S: It is () (不填) (a) (an) (the) orange.

II. 判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. The students books are in the class.

2. T: Can you see the book?

S: Yes, I am.

3. T: Where is the book?

S: It's on the desk.

4. T: Can you see an orange?

S: Yes, I can.

T: Where's an orange?

S: It's over there.

5. T: Can you see the egg?

S: No, I can't.

6. T: Can you see a picture on the blackboard?

S: Yes, I can.

7. T: What's this in English?

S: It's the door.

T: Can you spell it, please?

S: Yes. D—double O—R, door.

【答案】I. 1. the 2. the 3. an

II. 1. W 2. W 3. R 4. W 5. W 6. W 7. W

【重点知识解析】

I. 1. 定冠词 the 含有 this, that, these 或 those 的意思。

定冠词与不定冠词的区别举例如下:

A teacher is a busy man.

教师是忙人。(指教师这个行业)

The teacher is a busy man.

这位教师是个忙人。(仅指这位教师是个忙人, 与其他教师无关)

II. 1. 应改为: The student's books are in the class.

名词所有格的构成:

单数: (1) the teacher's room

(2) today's paper

(3) Tom and John's room

(4) This pen is Bill's.

= This is Bill's pen.

复数: (1) the teachers' room

(2) a girls' middle school (一所女校)

2. 应改为: Yes, I can.

4. 应改为: Where is the orange?

名词被第二次提及时, 应加用定冠词 the.

5. 应改为: No, I can't.

6. 应改为: blackboard

7. 应改为: It's a door.

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W)，并将其改正：

1. A: Are you Mr Green's daughter?
B: Kate is.
2. A: Is Miss Green his daughter?
B: She is my daughter.
3. A: Who is that man over there?
B: He is a teacher.
4. A: Where is Mother's friend?
B: She is on the bus.
5. A: Jim and me are good friends.
B: I think you are.
6. A: What is Lucy's daughter?
B: She is student.
7. A: What is her son's name?
B: He is Jim Green.
8. A: Is Kate's father name Jim Green?
B: No, it isn't.
9. A: Who is it?
B: It's me.
10. A: Who is the girl?
B: He's Jim's sister.

【答案】1. W 2. W 3. W 4. R 5. W
6. W 7. W 8. W 9. R 10. W

【重点知识解析】

1. 应改为: No, I'm not, but Kate is.
2. 应改为: Yes, she is.
3. 应改为: A: What is that man over there?
或: B: He's Tom, my friend.
5. 应改为: Jim and I are good friends. ; 代词 I 与 Jim 同为句子主语,故代词用主格形式。
6. 应改为: She is a student.
7. 应改为: His name is Jim Green.
8. 应改为: Is Kate's father's name Jim Green?
10. 应改为: She's Jim's sister.

【重点知识试题】单项填空:

- Alice: Where are ()?
Mary: They are on the table.
A. the ruler B. rulers C. the rulers
- Alice and Mary are () daughters.
A. Mr and Mrs Green's B. Mr and Mrs Greens'
C. Mr and Mrs Greens's
- Alice: Where is () map of China?
Mary: It's over there, on the wall.
A. the B. a C. an
- Alice: Are () coats on his bed?
Joan: No, they aren't. They are on the desk.
A. the B. this C. that
- Alice: Is () Mr Green's car?
Mary: No, it isn't.
A. the B. this C. a

【答案】 1. C 2. A 3. A 4. A 5. B

【重点知识解析】

- 名词若用于特指,要加用定冠词 the.
- "格林夫妇的..." 在 Mr and Mrs Green 后加 's.
- [定冠词 the =this/that/these/those]
- 解题时可先将问句变成陈述句,难度就会下降。

Is this Mr Green's car? → This is Mr Green's car.

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W),并将其改正:

- The pictures on the wall is not big.
- The red flower are on the table.
- Jim's football is behind door.
- Mr Green green sweater is over there, on the table.
- The girl on a red coat is Mary's friend.

【答案】 1. W 2. W 3. W 4. W 5. W

【重点知识解析】

- 应改为: The pictures on the wall are not big.
- 应改为: The red flowers are on the table.
- 应改为: Jim's football is behind the door.

4. 应改为: Mr Green's green sweater is over there, on the table.

5. 应改为: The girl in a red coat is Mary's friend.

The girl in a red coat 指“穿红上衣的女孩”

Unit 14

That's mine!

【重点知识试题】判断下列句子正(R)误(W), 并将其改正:

1. A: Whose shoes are they? B: They're their.
2. A: Whose are the maps of China on the desk?
B: They're Mr Green's.
3. A: Whose are these school bags? B: They're our.
4. A: Whose Chinese books are those?
B: They're Mrs Green's.
5. A: Whose pencil-boxes are those? B: They're her.
6. The skirt under the table is his.
7. Is his or hers a white dress?
8. Is her or mine an English book?
9. Is the bike under the tree yours or his?
10. The shoes under the bed are the twins.

【答案】 1. W 2. R 3. W 4. R 5. W
6. R 7. R 8. W 9. R 10. W

【重点知识解析】

1. 应改为: They're theirs.

theirs = their + 名词

2. Whose = Whose maps

They're Mr Green's. = They're Mr Green's maps.

3. 应改为: They're ours.

4. They are Mrs Green's.

= They are Mrs Green's Chinese books.

5. 应改为: They're hers.

= They're her pencil-boxes.

6. his = his shirt

7. = Is his dress or her dress a white dress?

8. 应改为: Is hers or mine an English book?

9. = Is the bike under the tree your bike or his bike?

= Is her book or my book an English book?

10. 应改为: The shoes under the bed are the twins'.

= The shoes under the bed are the twins' shoes.