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钟贵仁 宛 波 主编

开明出版社

初中各科同步强化训练丛书

# 初二英语

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## 写在前面

本丛书包括初一语文、初一数学、初一英语、初二语文、初二数学、初二英语、初二物理，共7册，系由北京市八中、育中中学、东直门中学、地质大学附中、科院附中、清华大学二附中等多年初中把关的高级教师，依据国家教委教学大纲、九年义务教育初中新教材并结合近年来中考情况而编写的。

本丛书以开阔学生知识领域，对已学过的知识进行强化训练，提高学生的应变能力为宗旨，其特点是：一、与课堂教学同步，源于课本，宽于课本。二、所选试题有较强的典型性，题型新颖灵活，注重知识的同时，亦注重能力的训练。

丛书各册按课本单元（章）的顺序编排，分三个部分：（一）知识要点和要求，这部分就课文的要点进行梳理和分析，使学生花很少的时间就能把握其要点和要求，有利于提高复习效率。（二）练习题，这部分就课文的要点进行系统的练习，旨在巩固知识、深化知识，以增强应变能力；此外，还选编了近年来全国各地中考典型试题，帮助学生了解最新中考动态。（三）参考答案与提示，这部分除有答案之外，还就解题思路与方法给予具体指导，使学生加深对答案的理解。

它可供学生随堂或课后或周日进行同步强化训练，亦可供教师指导学生复习时参考。限于水平，书中如有疏漏或不妥之处，企盼大家指正。

编者

1996年5月

## 目 录

Unit 1	Welcome back! .....	1
Unit 2	How do you come to school? .....	6
Unit 3	Mid-Autumn Day .....	12
Unit 4	We're going to work on a farm! .....	17
Unit 5	Working hard on the farm .....	23
Unit 6	Shall we go to the park? .....	29
Unit 7	Mainly Revision .....	36
Unit 8	Where do you sit? .....	48
Unit 9	Find the right place! .....	55
Unit 10	Home and work .....	62
Unit 11	Keep healthy! .....	69
Unit 12	Which is your favourite? .....	76
Unit 13	Where were you born? .....	82
Unit 14	Mainly Revision .....	88
Unit 15	Thanks for the message! .....	100
Unit 16	The seasons of the year .....	106
Unit 17	What's the weather like today? .....	113
Unit 18	Come to the party! .....	119
Unit 19	A weather report .....	126

Unit 20	What do English people eat? .....	133
Unit 21	Mainly Revision .....	140
Unit 22	What a good, kind girl! .....	154
Unit 23	You mustn't play on the road! .....	161
Unit 24	What do you have to do? .....	167
Unit 25	The visit to Monday Island .....	175
Unit 26	A good doctor .....	182
Unit 27	Ling Feng's diary .....	189
Unit 28	Mainly Revision .....	197

## Unit 1 Welcome back!

### 〔一〕知识要点和要求

#### 1. 语音

发好下列单词中划线部分的字母及字母组合：

[ɔ:]	<u>call</u>	sh <u>or</u> t	t <u>all</u>	<u>four</u> th
[ə:]	<u>fir</u> st	th <u>ir</u> d	s <u>ir</u>	<u>ter</u> m
[e]	w <u>e</u> lcome	n <u>e</u> xt	s <u>e</u> cond	
[ɔ]	<u>l</u> ong	sh <u>o</u> p		
[ei]	p <u>a</u> per	<u>ma</u> y		

#### 2. 习惯用语

熟悉并掌握下列习惯用语：

Welcome back to school!	欢迎你们返校!
May I borrow your...?	我可以借你的……吗?
Certainly.	当然。
It doesn't matter.	没关系。
a (big) piece of paper	一(大)张纸
this /next time	这/下次

### 3. 语法

现在进行时

现在进行时是表示现在正在发生或进行的动作。它的结构是：

主语 + am (is, are) + 现在分词 + ……

I'm reading a book.

You're/We're/They're reading a book.

He's/She's reading a book.

### 〔二〕练习题

#### I. 找出每组划线部分读音与其它三个不同的发音。

- ( ) 1. A. lesson B. these C. next D. second
- ( ) 2. A. long B. shop C. second D. hot
- ( ) 3. A. first B. short C. term D. shirt
- ( ) 4. A. half B. call C. talk D. tall
- ( ) 5. A. hour B. wall C. ball D. all

#### II. 选择正确拼写。

- ( ) 1. f\_\_st A. ir B. er C. or D. ur
- ( ) 2. m\_\_ter A. at B. et C. a D. o
- ( ) 3. p\_\_ce A. ie B. ei C. ee D. ai
- ( ) 4. f\_\_th A. uor B. our C. er D. ie
- ( ) 5. th\_\_d A. or B. ar C. ir D. er

#### III. 选择填空。

- ( ) 1. Let me \_\_\_\_\_ your name.



- A. call B. talk C. say D. speak
- ( )2. -I'm sorry I'm late.  
- \_\_\_\_\_  
A. You are welcome B. It doesn't matter  
C. That's OK D. Not at all
- ( )3. Please come to school \_\_\_\_\_ next time.  
A. early B. earlier C. more early D. earlyer
- ( )4. -May I have a \_\_\_\_\_, please?  
-Certainly! Here you are.  
A. paper B. piece paper  
C. piece of paper D. pieces of paper
- ( )5. -Please listen to me, everyone. Who \_\_\_\_\_ a ruler?  
-I have one here.  
A. have B. has C. having D. is having
- ( )6. Welcome \_\_\_\_\_ my school.  
A. back B. to C. X D. for
- ( )7. Look, who \_\_\_\_\_ there?  
A. shopping B. are shopping  
C. shops D. is shopping
- ( )8. -Who's the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ your class?  
-Mr Wang.  
A. of B. for C. to D. at
- ( )9. Betty is often late \_\_\_\_\_ school.  
A. in B. after C. for D. to
- ( )10. -Excuse me! May I use your pen, please?

- \_\_\_\_\_! Here, take this one.

- A. Certainly    B. It doesn't matter  
C. That's OK    D. That's right

#### IV. 阅读理解并判断正误(正确题用 T, 错误题用 F)。

Our town has a big zoo. There are a lot of animals in it. There are some beautiful tigers and two big lions. They eat a lot of meat every day.

There are also two big elephants and a baby one. I want to ride on one of the elephants.

The elephants are tame(驯服的) and kind(和善的). They eat a lot of grass(草) every day. They like children because they sometimes give them bread and bananas. Elephants like bananas very much.

In our zoo there are also brown bears, black bears and white bears. They stand on their hind legs(后腿), hold up their arms and ask for food. They like cakes very much.

There's also a Children's Corner(儿童乐园) in our zoo. There children ride horses and donkeys and watch the monkeys. The monkeys are very funny. They climb up ropes and jump down again and play with each other like small children. They love nuts and bananas and bread.

( ) 1. There are a lot of animals in the zoo. They eat a lot of meat every day.

( ) 2. Elephants like grass very much.

( ) 3. Bears like cakes very much.

( ) 4. Children ride elephants in the zoo.

( ) 5. The donkeys climb up ropes and jump down again.

### 〔三〕参考答案与提示

I. 1. B 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A

II. 1. A 2. A 3. A 4. B 5. C

III. 1. A 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. B 6. B 7. D

8. A 9. C 10. A

IV. 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

## Unit 2 How do you come to school?

### 〔一〕知识要点和要求

#### 1. 语音

发好下列单词中划线部分字母及字母组合:

[i]      fifth      ship      usualy

[u:]    moon      shoe      broom      food

[ʌ]      sun      another

[i:]      sea      clean

[ei]    page      train      eighth

#### 2. 习惯用语

熟悉并掌握下列习惯用语:

on foot      步行

by bike      骑自行车

by bus/car/train/plane(air)/ship(sea)

乘公共汽车/小轿车/火车/飞机/轮船

the sun/moon      太阳/月亮

It's a fine day for a walk.

天气好适合散步。

Now ask and answer in pairs.

现在两人一组问答。

The air today is nice and clean.

今天空气清新而干净。

How many of them come by bike?

他们中多少人骑自行车来?

### 3. 语法

一般现在时

动词的一般现在时表示经常的或习惯性的动作,常与 often, usually, sometimes 等副词连用。

I often go to school by bike.

Li Ming usually has his lunch at twelve.

## 〔二〕练习题

I. 找出每组划线部分读音与其它三个不同的发音。

( ) 1. A. moon B. foot C. book D. good

( ) 2. A. clean B. sea C. head D. meat

( ) 3. A. another B. son C. come D. shop

( ) 4. A. page B. train C. matter D. paper

( ) 5. A. ship B. time C. fine D. bike

II. 选择正确拼写。

1. e \_\_ th A. ih B. igh C. ig D. i

2. tr \_\_ n A. ei B. ai C. a D. ee

3. pa \_\_ ts A. ern B. ret C. ren D. rant

4. m\_\_ine    A. ch    B. sh    C. esh    D. ach

5. l\_\_ve    A. e    B. ea    C. ae    D. ie

### III. 选择填空。

( ) 1. -How many \_\_\_\_\_ can you see in the park?

-I can see only one.

- A. people      B. peoples  
C. of people    D. a people

( ) 2. -What \_\_\_\_\_ you see in the classroom?

-I can see some chairs and desks.

- A. could    B. can    C. do    D. does

( ) 3. -\_\_\_\_\_ do you usually come to school?

-By bus.

- A. What    B. Who    C. How    D. Why

( ) 4. Do you usually go home \_\_\_\_\_ foot?

- A. by    B. with    C. in    D. on

( ) 5. Look at \_\_\_\_\_! It's a fine day for a walk.

- A. the sun    B. sun    C. a sun    D. the suns

( ) 6. Jane gets to school very early. What about \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. she    B. he    C. him    D. his

( ) 7. They often go out \_\_\_\_\_ a walk \_\_\_\_\_ supper.

- A. on, after    B. after, on  
C. for, after    D. after, for

( ) 8. Li Lei often \_\_\_\_\_ basketball in the after-

noon.

- A. play      B. plays  
C. playing    D. is playing

( ) 9. -Where's Mrs Read?

-Look! She \_\_\_\_\_ there.

- A. is sitting    B. sit    C. sits    D. seat

( ) 10. Lucy's mother \_\_\_\_\_ speak Chinese.

- A. isn't    B. can't    C. don't    D. X

#### IV. 用下列单词的适当形式填空。

help   go   be   have   from   paper   a   any   drive   foot
---

1. How do you \_\_\_\_\_ to school?

2. What time do you \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast?

3. My home is far \_\_\_\_\_ here.

4. -Look! What's he doing?

-He \_\_\_\_\_ a car.

5. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the glass?

6. -How many \_\_\_\_\_ do you have?

-I have two.

7. Miss Gao \_\_\_\_\_ our English teacher this term.

8. Let me \_\_\_\_\_ you.

9. Does Mr Brown want to buy \_\_\_\_\_ old car or  
\_\_\_\_\_ new one?

10. I need some \_\_\_\_\_ now.

V. 阅读理解并判断正误(正确题用 T, 错误题用 F)。

Every year during my summer holidays, I usually stay at home. I go over my lessons in the morning, do exercises in the afternoon and read some books in the evening. I must work very, very hard.

The weather is hot in summer. In the evening I open the window and look out of it. The sun is shining brightly outside. The trees are so green and the flowers are so red. How beautiful everything is! Some children are playing under a big tree. How happy they are!

How I want to go out! I am thinking now, which is better, an interesting childhood(有趣的童年) or good marks?

- ( ) 1. In my summer holidays, I usually stay at home and do nothing.
- ( ) 2. In summer, the weather is often very hot.
- ( ) 3. Summer is not a good season but I like it very much.
- ( ) 4. The trees are so green and the flowers are so red.
- ( ) 5. An interesting childhood is better than good marks.

〔三〕参考答案与提示

I. 1. A    2. C    3. D    4. C    5. A

II. 1. B    2. B    3. C    4. D    5. B

III. 1. A    2. B    3. C    4. D    5. A    6. C    7. C



8. B 9. A 10. B

IV. 1. go 2. have 3. from 4. is driving 5. any  
6. feet 7. is 8. help 9. an, a 10. paper

V. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T