

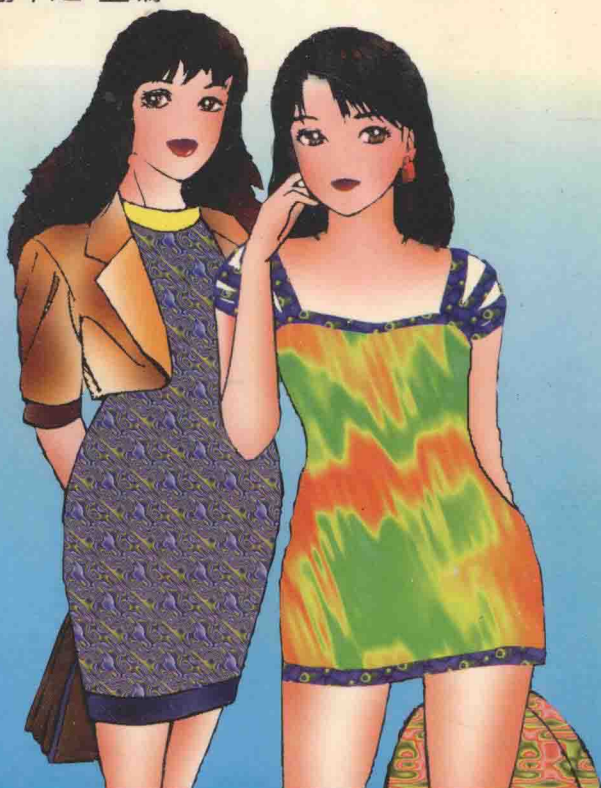
最新版高考用书

英语考试新增题型

——补全对话、单词拼写

(附答案与简释)

谢华之 主编



英语考试新增题型

—— 补全对话、单词拼写 (附答案与简释)

藏书专用章

(第二版)

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内 容 提 要

本书是为提高高中生补全对话和单词拼写的应试能力而编写的。全书共 80 个单元,每单元含一道补全对话题和 10 道单词拼写题,书后附参考答案与简释。80 篇对话题材广泛;800 道单词拼写题根据《高考英语科考试说明》词汇表精选常用常考的单词编写而成。本书具有文句规范,设题巧妙,点评疑难,传授解题技巧,并且注重体现高考命题原则等特色,有较高的针对性和实用性。

书后附 1996 年、1997 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试题(补全对话、单词拼写部分)及答案。

第二版修订说明

本书自 1996 年 11 月出版以来,受到广大读者的欢迎。其原因可能与近年来“补全对话、单词拼写”的题型得到专家们肯定,已被广泛采用并日臻成熟有关。

为答谢广大读者对本书的厚爱并满足市场需要,我们借再版之机对此书作了某些增补和修改,主要是参考 1996 年、1997 年高考的相应试题对本书的难度和分量进行了调整 and 平衡。书后附有 1996 年、1997 年高考英语相应试题及答案。

我们希望此书修订版的出版能更好地满足广大读者学习英语的要求。书中不妥和错误之处还望广大读者和专家不吝指教。

编者

1997 年 7 月

前言

补全对话和单词拼写是我国恢复高考以来曾采用过的高考题型,经过演变,又于近年作为新增题型编入高考英语试卷中。

已在1996年、1997年高考英语试卷的“阅读理解”的B)部分出现的这种新题型,其主干为一段连续的对话,其中将5个关键句子抽出,打乱顺序后与两个干扰项一起编为A—G 7个选项。它有别于传统的“补全对话”,其主要区别在于它为客观性试题,只需从A—G中筛选5个答案即可。为通俗起见,在教学中仍称之为“补全对话”。它的启用有利于弥补通常英语试卷无听、说内容的一个缺陷,在一定程度、一定范围内测试了学生的口头表达能力和阅读理解能力。近两年高考英语科考试说明规定:本题要求考生从所给的选项中选出最佳答案,使补足后的对话意思通顺,前后连贯。考生在通读全篇对话的基础上,把握各部分之间的逻辑关系,充分理解谈话内容及谈话双方的意图。解题的主要思路是:1. 掌握对话的主旨、大意;2. 既理解字面意义,也理解深层含义,包括谈话双方的态度、意图等;3. 理解上下文之间的逻辑关系;4. 能根据材料所提供的信息,结合中学生应有的常识进行推理和判断。

已在1996年、1997年高考英语试卷第二卷上出现的单词拼写题,将以前的知识考查转为能力考查,它的题型是:给一个句子,抽出一个单词,再给出其汉语意思,考查的是此单词的语法意义,即考查学生分析句法,应用词法的能力。因此,做此类型题的关键是读懂全句,找准句子所提供的语法信息,以确定词性(名词、动词、形容词、副词等),词形(单数、复数,动词各种形式,形容词和副词的比较级等),再根据词意写出答案。另外,我们还

根据教学及其检测的需要,编写了另一类型的单词拼写题,即给一个句子,抽出一个单词,只给出其首字母,使学生兼顾其语法、词汇两方面的意义。故解此类题的思路不同于上述那种:首先应根据句意正确猜知其词汇意义,并根据句子的客观语意的逻辑性,从可能出现的同一个首字母的不同单词中筛选一个准确贯通该句意思的那一个单词来,然后再根据语境确定其语法意义。

在编写过程中,我们力求体现上述命题原则和逻辑思路,同时注意广泛选材,精确集句,巧妙设题,启发思维,点评疑难,疏通思路。我们衷心希望这本书将成为读者的案头良友。

本书由谢华之老师主编,编写人员有:黄利生(高级教师,武汉市第二十中学),魏定扣(高级教师,武汉市江岸区教研室英语教研员),黄吉苍(高级教师,武汉市第二中外语组副组长),肖启琨(高级教师,武汉市实验学校)。这几位均是具有丰富的高中教学和指导高考经验的老师。他们严谨求实的治学精神使本书得以早日奉献在读者面前。

编者囿于水平,且时间紧张,不妥之处,诚请读者指正。

编者 1997年7月

1997年7月

1997年7月

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练习题

Unit 1

I. 补全对话:

S: May I help you?

C: 1

S: Over at this counter, please. What kind would you like,

wool, leather or fur?

C: 2

S: Are these all right? They wear well and don't cost much.

C: They are just what I need. 3

S: Certainly.

C: 4 Have you any larger ones?

S: Yes, they come in several sizes. Try these.

C: 5

A. Leather, please.

B. These are much better. I'll take this pair.

C. How much do they cost?

D. I'm looking for some gloves.

E. May I try them on?

F. Ten dollars? Very expensive.

G. They're a bit small.

I. 单词拼写:

6. You can sit at e _____ end of the boat. Both are clean and safe.
7. The more we know the m _____ of a word, the better we shall be able to use it.
8. He will attend a meeting of the l _____ of the major industrial countries at Paris on Saturday.
9. They knew her very well. They had seen her grow up from c _____.
10. Rather than ride on a crowded bus, he always p _____ to ride a bicycle.
11. Being good at playing basketball, Bob Love had a good c _____ to join the Chicago Bulls and became a famous forward.
12. Many important people were i _____ to the ball.
13. Mr Zhang gave the textbooks to the pupils, e _____ the ones who had already taken them.
14. Shortly after dinner we both smelled s _____. My wife, who is often careless when cooking, ran to the kitchen to turn out the gas-fire.
15. Air is to human beings what w _____ is to fish.

Unit 2

I. 补全对话:

D: 1

P: I have a terrible toothache.

D: Which tooth is it?

P: 2

D: Ah, yes. There's a big cavity(洞).

P: 3

D: I'm afraid not. The tooth's too far gone. 4

P: Then I might as well have it out now.

D: 5 The gums(牙床) are swollen(肿). Take the medicine

I prescribe(开药) and come back in three days.

A. It'll have to be taken out.

B. Is it anything serious, doctor?

C. You'd better wait.

D. Can you fill it?

E. What's the trouble?

F. It's OK.

G. This one here.

II. 单词拼写:

6. Five of the visitors are Germans. The rest are French (法国人).

7. Piles of old books are said to be on sale (出售) at the bookstore.

8. Dr. Jackson said it would be necessary (必要的) to be careful for a while, but he was sure that there was nothing to worry about.

9. Not all of them will be accepted (接受). We will only take ten of them.

10. Success in life does not depend so much on one's genius and _____ (聪明) as one's honesty and hard work.
11. The sea began to get rough and the little boat rolled from side to side as the _____ (波浪) became bigger and bigger.
12. Seen from the hill top, the silvery river _____ (蜿蜒) its way as though it were a shining necklace of pearls.
13. Please turn your radio down. It's too _____ (吵了).
14. From the top of the hill we can see the lights of the town in the _____ (山谷) below.
15. I don't think it's anything worse than a broken arm, but the doctor is keeping her under _____ (观察).

Unit 3

1. 补全对话:

Smith: Oh, Tom. Come in.

Tom: 1 Are you getting dinner ready? Something smells good.

Smith: Oh, I'm just preparing some noodles.

Tom: 2

Smith: She does, but she said she would come home late today.

Tom: So you're the cook. 3

Smith: Some meat, eggs and tomatoes, and cabbages as well.

4

Tom: Thanks, but not today. I have to hurry off. 5

- A. Hi! How do you do?
 B. What are you having with the noodles?
 C. I just dropped in to return these books.
 D. Maybe some other time.
 E. How nice it is!
 F. I thought your wife does the cooking.
 G. Why don't you stay and have dinner with us?

II. 单词拼写:

6. The rainstorms often cause big floods in some parts of the world every year.
 7. He lived in Tibet for about ten years and his experiences there were interesting.
 8. Scientists have made that the noise around us has been up to 90 or 100 decibels(分贝).
 9. The Great Wall is running like a snake across the country and still standing today.
 10. Day after day the water poured out of the sky as if the universe had been turned upside down.
 11. Don't say so. I won't have you talk to your mother in that way.
 12. I suggested that the thief referred to be put into prison.
 13. He couldn't help to do anything for his family because he was backward with the entrance exam.
 14. You hurt yourself too much so you need an ooperation at once.
 15. We should do more such exercises in the future, as

t _____ we did yesterday.

Unit 4

I. 补全对话:

A: 1

B: It was. The whole program tonight was excellent.

C: I agree. 2 — the news, the short science thing, the children's program and this TV film.

A: Well, everything was good except the commercials (广告节目).

B: 3

C: By the way, do you know that the Atlanta Olympic Games will be broadcast live (以实况……) next week?

A: Really! That's great! 4

B: 5

A. Everything was good.

B. Me, too.

C. That was excellent!

D. I'm sure to see it.

E. I didn't like the commercials either.

F. I'll surely watch it.

G. I have got a ticket.

II. 单词拼写:

6. Recently it was _____ (发现) that many young girls in America could hear no better than 65-year-old people.