Architectural Photography

建筑摄影

**Architectural** 

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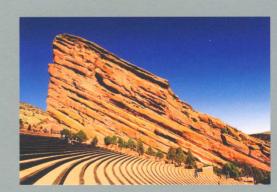
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Architectural Photography

建筑摄影

**Architectural** 

**Photography** 



#### Song Chunhua 宋春华

the ex-vice-minister of Ministry of Construction,
Honorary Director of Architectural Photography
Professional Committee

原建设部副部长、中国建筑学会建筑摄影专业委员会名誉 会长 Firstly, I think photography is a kind of exercise, especially for architects. Camera can lead us to walk and see more often, to get familiar with more fields and categories; a wide scope of experience makes one knowledgeable and only this kind of familiarity can produce more accumulation. We need to bear hardships and stand hard work, working in early morning and dark night when the saturability and color temperature are best. We also need to cross mountains and rivers, even climbing on a scaffold, all of which are exercises that can make you stronger.

Secondly, photography is also a kind of experience, in an aesthetic sense. We search the existence of beauty with cameras and eyes. You can have such serious eye contact with you object only when carefully focusing. Wide-angle lens can greatly increase our horizon of viewing scenery while telephoto lens can make details that are invisible to naked eyes seen, which includes many delights. In the photographing process, it is easy for us to press the shutter, yet before that we need to make choices of multiple aspects, including series of aesthetic elements such as composition, perspective, lights and shadows, colors and texture of material, etc., especially for architects, the same to the problems encountered in picture-drawing. That's the reason why I think architects should fully enjoy the aesthetics in photography.

Thirdly, photography is a kind of enjoyment; despite that it is very exhausting and also needs experience, it is still a kind of enjoyment. By photography, we can get a lot: we can get the joys of turning instances into eternity which can leave us everlasting memory. For us architects, our ability of observation and appreciation can be enhanced, as well as our aesthetic quality. Eyes of architects should be equipped with this kind of peculiarity, that is, the ability of observation and appreciation. The considerable design materials we have accumulated can gestate the spread of our creation inspiration through camera, which is very helpful to our creation.

现在每个人都有照相机,甚至还不止一部。摄影已经成为了建筑创作的重要的辅助手段。在我看来造型艺术都有它各自的工具,而唯独摄影的工具最为特殊。绘画需要笔和纸,雕塑需要凿子和锤,而建筑的设计也需要丁字尺和三角板来绘图。我们在了解美国历史资料的时候就会发现,独立战争只能通过图片去了解而没有照片,因为 1776 年时候还没有相机。而到了 1865 年南北战争的时候,则积累了大量的照片资料。所以,至今我们看不到照片上的华盛顿,却看得到林肯的风采,因为照相机诞生于 1839 年。

相机从胶片到数码,从小小的 CCD 到全画幅再到现在的中画幅,发展变化很大。我自己也经历过这样一个过程,也一直在享受照相机这种现代产物给我们带来的美妙。我拍照是从 1983 年开始,那时候在兰州市政府工作,出去调研的机会很多,到现在也有 30 年了。这 30 年照相机没有离手,所以也有了一些作品。一些感悟。

首先我认为摄影是一种历练,尤其是对建筑师来讲。可以用相机来引导我们多走多看,去涉猎更多的领域和范畴,见多识广,也只有这种涉猎才有更多的积累。摄影要吃苦耐劳、起早贪黑,因为饱和度和色温只有在早晚最好。我们还要跋山涉水,甚至登上脚手架。这都是历练。

其次摄影也是一种体验,是美学意义上的体验。我们用相机和眼睛去寻找美的存在。只有我们在精心对焦的时候才能够对客体有如此认真的对视。广角镜头也可以大大地增加我们观看景物的视野,而长焦镜头又让我们看到肉眼所看不到的细节,这其中就有很多乐趣。拍摄的过程中,我们按下快门很简单,但在这之前我们要做多方面的选择,包括构图、透视、光影、色彩以及材料的质感等等一系列的美学要素。尤其对于建筑师来讲,这和画图碰到的问题是一样的。所以我觉得建筑师应该充分享受摄影中的美学体验。

第三点,摄影是一种享受,尽管它有时很累又需要体验,但依然是一种享受。摄影会有很大的收获,我们可以得到摄影给我们的多重回报。我们可以得到化瞬间为永恒的快乐,为我们留下永久的记忆。对建筑师来讲可以提高我们的观察能力和鉴赏能力,可以提高我们的美学素养。建筑师的眼睛与视野应该具备这种特质,这就是观察和审美的能力。我们通过摄影积累的大量的设计素材,对建筑创作也是非常有用的,它孕育着我们独到的创作灵感。

我们中国建筑师和国外的"大牌"相比,在原创或者说形成自己风格方面还显太弱。分析其原因,为什么外国建筑师可以突破并形成一种风格,而我们总在模仿?我认为背后还是文化素质的差异,是艺术修养方面的级别不够造成的。所以从摄影中感知美学体验,这种艺术素养的升级,美学欣赏水平的提高,我认为极有利于设计灵感的孕育。这种积累是一个苦差事,是靠时间逐渐沉淀下来的东西,但是只要有这个过程,就会获得这样一个回报。所以照相机之于摄影,摄影之于建筑师,大概就是这样的关系了。

我希望中国建筑摄影专业委员会可以联系更多建筑师中的"发烧友",起到引领方向的作用,通过我们的一些平台,比如展览或者画册,能够推介出一些佳作。我也希望我们建筑师在拍摄中也能总结出一些规律供同行分享。通过这样的平台,希望能够提升中国建筑师整体上的文化素养和创作能力。

賀《建筑摄影》新刊

## **PUBLICATION OF THE INSCRIPTION**

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应是·种美的升華 摄影表現建筑及其环境



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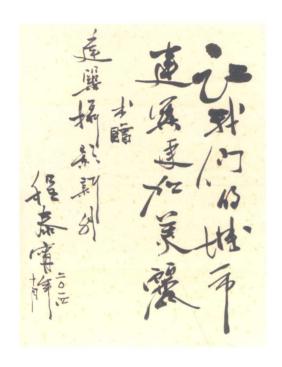
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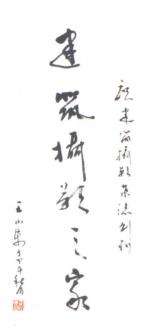
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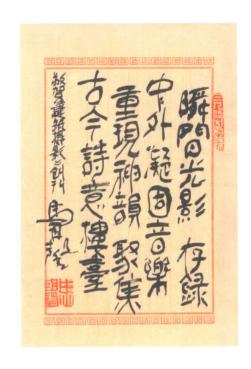
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何镜堂









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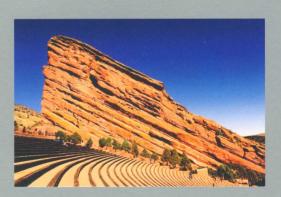
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# **Use the Eye of Thought to Compose Pictures**

## 用思想之眼构图

#### Jin Lei

#### 金磊

President of the Second Architectural Photography
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第二届中国建筑学会建筑摄影专业委员会会长 《中国建筑文化遗产》《建筑评论》"两刊"总编辑 Photography is about decisive moments, yet it still needs people to think according to human and architecture; only thought can help the eye of photography to march toward higher-level realm.

Among various expressive forms of the architectural beauty, it is true that comments can be given by photographers to intoxicating and beautiful scenery, and likewise the photographer can also highlight the damaged scenery caused by cities and architectures. Not only the romance of ruins, but the magnificence of ruins is created here. I personally think that in creating any pictures of architecture with perfectly symmetric static balance or golden-section beauty, not only the skills and know-how of the architectural photographers, the creating chances won by the architectural photographers with their long-term accumulation and characteristic expressions are also indispensable.

Architectural Photography has been planned for a long time: as early as 3 years ago when I was the editor-in-chief of Architectural Creation, several "sample issues" were made then, and not until today, I dare to bring it out, which is completely derived from the continuous improvement of positioning thinking, and the generous help of experts in dozens of design research units across the country, as well as the high recognition of the "leading group" including Mr. Shen Yuanqin, the president of China Architecture & Building Press, The "journal" of Architectural Photography strives to be the guide for architectural photography that serves China and enjoys great prestige in the world; furthermore, because of its uniqueness in respected works and points of views, it is also hoped to not only establish not only the learning platform towards higher level, but also become the "Bible" for architectural photography recognized by the architectural circle, photographical circle and cultural circle at home and abroad.

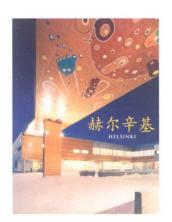
《思想的眼睛》是法国摄影家亨利·卡蒂埃一布列松的摄影论著,《如何用你的眼睛》是美国美术史论家詹姆斯·埃尔金斯教授专讲视觉品味的书,"用思想构图"是笔者于2013年9月24日为在上海举办的"中国建筑摄影8人作品展"所作的前言,这三者有一个共通的理念:眼睛对我们实在太好了,世界会像鲜花般的绽放。摄影是决定性的瞬间但需根据人与建筑去思考,唯有思想才是帮助摄影之眼迈向更高层次的境界。

中国建筑学会建筑摄影专业委员会在中国建筑学会扶植下诞生于2005年,它一直得益于原建设部宋春华副部长、马国馨院士等建筑大家的厚爱,在学会诞生前后,它已有一系列学术活动及学术成果可供梳理:2003年7月在五台山举办首届中国建筑摄影论坛及大赛,同时推出中日摄影师编著的《建筑摄影技法》一书;2005年策划组织业界



Dec. 2001, Prize-Winning Works Exhibition of The First National Aechitectural Photography Grand Prix took place in Beijing. The author was giving introduction of the exhibits to Song Chunhua (left), then the President of Architectural Society of China and Vice Minister of Construction, Zhou Chang (minddle), Secretary General of Architectural Society of China.

2001年12月"省届全国建筑投影大奖赛供奖件品展"在北京举行。 作者向时任中国建筑学会理事长、哪建设部副部长宋春华(左)、中 每建筑学会和事长周畅(中) 6绍展览情况



Finland Helsinki Architectural Photograph Collections (2000)

芬兰赫尔辛基建筑摄影作品集(2000年)

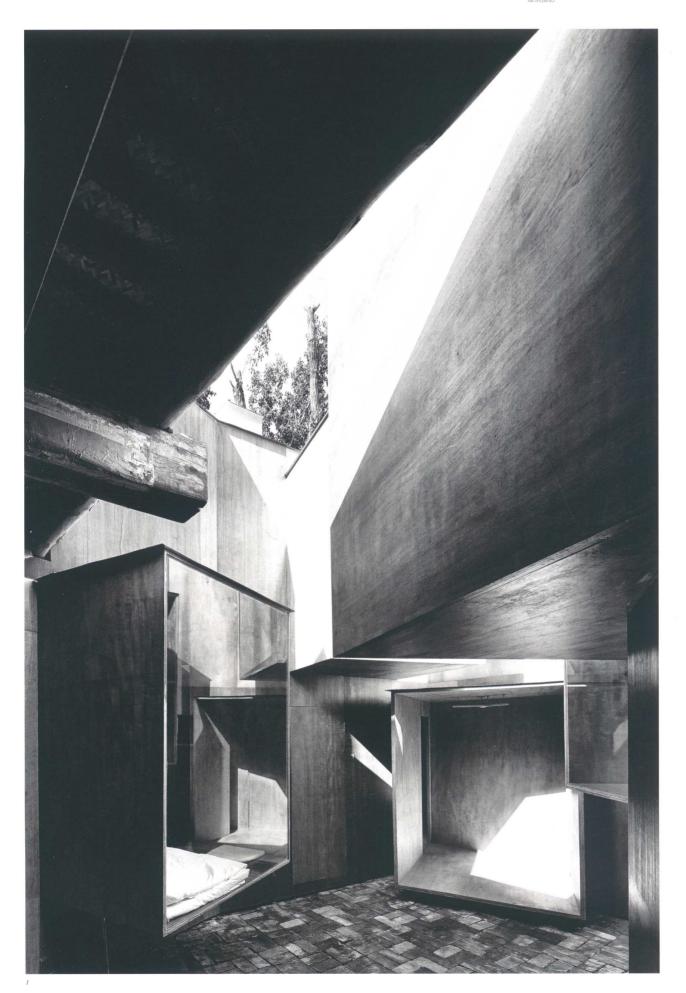
24 位著名建筑摄影师出版《中国建筑摄影师作品档案》,2001年及 2003年先后举办第一、二届中国建筑摄影大奖赛;2007年举办"风雅运河全国建筑摄影大展";自 2005 - 2008年受"2008年奥运会工程指挥部"委托,组织了北京奥运工程建设的整体拍摄及资料留存工作;近年来建筑摄影团队从故宫建筑到"田野新考察",从中国城市特色建筑到视点聚焦欧美国家世界文化遗产,已让业界在感受到中国建筑摄影师创作意境非凡与大度的同时,认可了建筑摄影学科及其服务水准的唯一性。2013年10月12日"第二届中国建筑学会建筑摄影专业委员会成立暨建筑摄影理论与实务研讨会"召开,我在总结了八年的工作经历及体会后,向建筑师进言:建筑摄影师的劳动也是创作,要倍受珍视、好的建筑摄影作品能让优秀的建筑设计"景上添花";反之,建筑设计作品再好也会大打折扣。建筑摄影的并非像有些人说的那么简单,"他们就是照相的","好作品是靠好器材堆积起来的"。应告诫大家的是在国内外建筑大师的成功的背后,都有与他的作品相匹配的建筑摄影师的"帮衬",再则、一个好的建筑作品深入人心,建筑摄影图片是最好的传播与记忆途径。创办具有国际水准的"建筑摄影学刊",推进建筑摄影学科的专业化建设是我的承诺,更成为新一届建筑摄影委员会要努力填补"空白"的地方。

何谓"建筑摄影"?这是个讨论了许久但经常还在提及的问题,尽管近十年来国内也有了至少五六个版本的"建筑摄影"教学指导书,但我认为由于建筑摄影学科的特征,新创刊的建筑摄影"杂志"有责任在概念与内涵、理论与务实的严谨性上做出"导引",使"建筑摄影"从一开始就有一个共同遵循的方向,使它区别于风光旅游建筑摄影、建筑工地人物摄影等。严格地讲,国外建筑摄影师并不多,【英】比尔·布兰德(Bill Brandt)他是在学习建筑学时转向摄影的;【德】奥古斯特·桑德(August Sander)在建筑类作品上成就斐然:【英】迈克尔·弗里曼(Michael Freeman)专攻旅游与建筑摄影;【捷克】约瑟夫·休德克(Josef Sudek)有"布拉格诗人"

之美誉,同时他执着于建筑摄影:【英】理查德·布兰德(Richard Bryant)是将建筑摄影提升为现代主义建筑艺术的人,为此他曾获英国皇家建筑师学会(RIBA)奖学金。建筑摄影即通过二维媒介重新诠释建筑师的作品,旨在要捕捉到复杂三维空间的风格特点,所以判断一幅建筑摄影作品的好与劣,要看光线是否清晰地将建筑的基本特征与空间展现到极致,重要的是它在捕捉建筑细部(材料、做法、色彩、风格等)时,不可出现比例的夸张与失真、不可出现有误导性的空间关系等。

建筑之美的诸多表现形式中,确可通过摄影师给出美景醉人之评价,同样摄影师也能将城市与建筑破坏的风景凸现出来,这里不仅有废墟的浪漫,也创造残骸的壮丽。我以为,创作任何完美对称静态平衡或黄金分割美感的建筑图片,不仅有建筑摄影师的技巧与秘诀,更不乏建筑摄影师长期积累与个性表达所赢得的一个个创作机会。

《建筑摄影》策划良久,早于三年前,笔者时任《建筑创作》杂志主编时就做出过几版"样刊",时至今日才敢问世,完全源自对不断完善的定位思考,完全源自全国数十计设计研究单位专家们的鼎力相助,完全源自中国建筑工业出版社沈元勤社长等"班子"的高度认同。《建筑摄影》"杂志"力求成为服务中国、瞩目世界的建筑摄影指南;更希望由于它推崇作品及审视视角的独特,不仅搭建迈向更高层次的学习平台,同时成为令国内外建筑界、摄影界、文化界认同的建筑摄影"圣经"。



# Lights and Shadows of Architectural Photography

## 摄影是光与影的艺术

Author / Chen Su Photography / Chen Su 文 / 陈溯 摄影 / 陈潮



Photography is the art of lights and shadows; architectural photography should pay more attention to the expression of lights and shadows, stressing the application of lights.

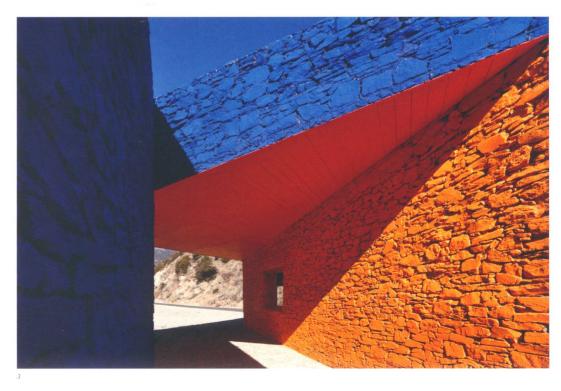
In architectural photography, how to use lights is very important. The appearance of the architecture consists of different facade, and the relationships between light and shade are different because of the difference of shiny side. Choosing different photographing time will result in different light effects. Therefore when the photographing angles are settled, it's very important to wait and choose suitable lights.

Not only do lights and shadows in architectural photography show the cold materials including size, structure, texture, etc., they also express many good wishes in human emotion.

Therefore, architectural photographers need to make reasonable observations and choices during photographing, and more than that, it needs perfect integration of reason and emotion to create excellent works of architectural photography.

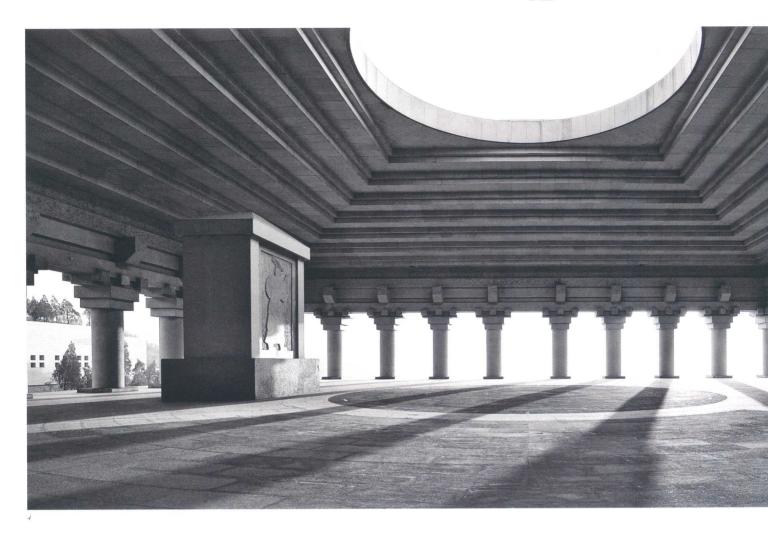
摄影是光与影的艺术,建筑摄影更是注重光影的表达,讲究光线的运用。

在建筑摄影中,如何运用光线十分重要。 建筑的外观是由不同立面组成的,由于受光面不同,形成的明暗关系也不同。选择不同时间拍摄会有不同的光线效果。所以当拍摄角度确定后,等待合适的光线就十分重要。在多数情况下,早晚的光线是比较理想的。此时光线的角度低会形成长长的阴影,很利于表现建筑的体积感、质感,突出结构上的明暗关系。有时光影还会在建筑上构成非常有趣的图案,使建筑变得鲜活起来,仿佛被赋予了生命。另外,由于早晚拍摄建筑



Beijing Micro Alley 北京/微胡同

Houses Near the Niyang River, in Tibet 西藏 / 泥洋河的房子



时因色温关系产生冷暖的对比,会形成一定的环境氛围,利于美好情感的表达抒发,许多令人印象深刻的 建筑摄影作品往往都是在这段时间拍摄的。

不同的建筑材质对于光线的反射不同,所以拍摄的时候,不同建筑材质对于采用什么光线来表达,也会有多种的选择。建筑表面纹理粗糙的相对反光会低些的,比较适合方向性强的侧光来表现;反之,建筑表面纹理细腻相对反光率高的,适合漫射的散光来描写。金属和玻璃幕墙的建筑立面可能更适合多云的天气拍摄。

在光线的运用上主要注意两个方面,一是光线的强度; 二是光线的方向。光线的强弱对于建筑色彩的表现很重要,明亮的光线表现出的色彩亮丽,饱和度高,弱光下色彩会降低饱和度,不同强弱的光线下传达出情感色彩也不相同。作为建筑摄影师对于光线的方向性应该非常的敏感,侧光比较适合表现建筑的体积感、质感,运用的较多。顺光由于不太适合塑造建筑的立体感,过于平淡,相对运用的少

些。逆光适合表现建筑的轮廓,但是缺少对于暗部的刻画,使用上应该谨慎少用(另,现在数字化后,可以使用软件程序及 HDR 功能补救暗部)。

建筑摄影中的光与影不但表现了建筑的体积、结构、 质感等冰冷的材料,还表现了许多人类情感中美好 的愿望。所以,建筑摄影师在拍摄工作中不仅需要 理性的观察选择,更需要理性与情感的完美融合才 可以创造出优秀的建筑摄影作品。