

高级中学英语教科书

# 高中英语 听力训练与测试

第一册  
(下)

LISTENING PRACTICE  
AND TESTS  
FOR SENIOR ENGLISH

杜效明 主编



安徽科学技术出版社

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## 前 言

听和说,是衡量英语水平的要素。因此,听说能力的培养,在英语教学中已提到十分重要的位置。全日制中学英语教学大纲指出:“听是理解和吸收口头信息的交际能力。听说英语是英语教学的重要目的之一。语言首先是有声的语言,培养听说能力有助于巩固所学语言知识和提高读写能力。听说训练可与读写训练相结合。例如:听写,边看边听,边听边做多项选择题等。”根据中学英语教学大纲的这一要求,配合新编教材教学特点,结合我国中学英语教学的实际,我们编写了这套适合中学英语听力训练与测试的辅导读物,并配有录音磁带,旨在加强学生的听力训练,使学生的英语听、说、读、写四会能力全面发展,提高中学生的英语交际能力,为进一步学习和运用英语切实打好基础。

本书严格遵守教学大纲的要求,紧扣教材,按单元内容、顺序编写,覆盖面广,难易适度,并结合学生实际和认知特点,由浅入深,由简到繁,循序渐进,逐步扩大和深化。在编写体例上全部采用国际流行的客观题型,刻意求新,形式活泼,力求符合语言习得规律并具备科学性、系统性和趣味性。本书可供中学生和外语教师在教学中配合课本使用,亦可作为广大英语自学者训练英语听力的中级教材。

这套书高中部分共有3册6本,每本配备录音磁带3盒,分别供高中3个学年6个学期使用,与《初中英语听力训练与

测试》套书衔接,并可与高中英语课本同步进行听力训练及测试。使用中,学生可根据实际听力水平的发展,决定做选择题的暂停时间。

参加本套书编写的有谢余良、严凤麟、苏丹、吴昭和、谷原刚、杜效明。编写英语听力训练与测试是一项新的工作,不妥之处,希望读者在使用中提出宝贵意见和批评,以便修订再版。

编者

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## 使用说明

这套书必须与录音磁带同步使用。每本书分听力训练与录音内容两大部分。在做听力训练时,先听录音磁带,根据题目要求,边听边做。学生在答题时请在另外一张空白纸上记录,不要在书上作记号,以便在下一次练习时不受前一次影响。书中录音内容部分都录在录音磁带中,一般不需要看这部分,只有在多次试听后仍听不懂或有疑问的情况下,才可参看。学生在做第一次练习时,可适当延长答题时间,以后逐渐按正常的录音速度做题。学生经多次练习后,根据每次成绩,可测试自己的水平是否提高,以及达到何种听力水平。

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## Healthy eating

### 一、听力训练

#### Unit 15

I. 这一大题共有 5 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个单词并看到供你选择的 4 个单词。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个单词中找出 1 个你所听到的单词。

1. A. chemist B. contain C. crisp D. compete
2. A. patient B. Pacific C. percent D. pattern
3. A. salad B. shake C. shade D. separate
4. A. forgotten B. frighten C. form D. from
5. A. capital B. official C. bicycle D. circle

II. 这一大题共有 5 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个短语并看到供你选择的 4 个短语。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个短语中找出 1 个你所听到的短语。

6. A. in front of B. in the front of
- C. a kind of D. in the form of
7. A. be afraid of B. because of



- C. be fond of                      D. scores of
8. A. put away                      B. put on weight  
C. pass away                      D. pull ahead
9. A. get along with                B. Get away with  
C. get through with                D. go to sleep
10. A. make a plan for                B. make fun of  
C. make way for                      D. make a face

Ⅲ. 这一大题共有 10 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个句子并看到供你选择的 4 个句子。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个句子中找出 1 个与你所听到的句子的意义最接近的句子。

11. A. They must read it.  
B. They have read it.  
C. They read many of them.  
D. They read the lesson.
12. A. She has already gone.  
B. He has already come.  
C. Jack has already gone.  
D. She has left.
13. A. I spent too much on clothes.  
B. I have too many clothes.  
C. I am never too poor to buy many clothes.  
D. I am too poor to buy many clothes.
14. A. I know nothing about American history,  
B. I'm interested in learning more about American history.

- C. I like not only American but also American history.
- D. I like both American and American history.
15. A. The little one costs more.
- B. The big one costs more.
- C. They both cost the same.
- D. The little one costs much.
16. A. The old man worked hard because he had a burden on his back.
- B. He worked hard because the boss forced him to do so.
- C. The old man worked hard because he loved his son.
- D. The old man had big family and he had to work very hard for them.
17. A. How about going to do some shopping?
- B. We shall go out to do some shopping.
- C. We are going to buy something.
- D. Are we going to buy something?
18. A. The car got dirty last week.
- B. The man got dirty when he washed his car.
- C. Someone finally washed the man's car.
- D. The man was very tired after he washed his car.
19. A. Some of them went.
- B. Not any of them went.
- C. Not all of them went.

D. Not everyone went there.

20. A. Mary told me where the bookstore is.

B. I know where the bookstore is.

C. Mary knows where the bookstore is.

D. Mary showed me where the bookstore is.

IV. 这一大题共有 10 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个句子,并看到供你选择的 4 个句子。请在每小題 A、B、C、D 4 个句子中找出 1 个句子,该句子能正确回答或紧接你所听到的句子。

21. A. One or two stories for him.

B. One or two stories him.

C. One or two stories to him.

D. One or two stories of him.

22. A. Go and ask the teacher.

B. Go this way.

C. By the way.

D. Do that in many ways.

23. A. That's all right. B. All right.

C. Never mind. D. That's right.

24. A. What a pleasure! B. It's my pleasure.

C. Pleased to meet you. D. I'm very pleased.

25. A. Yes, OK. B. Of course not.

C. No, I would. D. Yes, I like to help you.

26. A. You should say "Yes, give you."

B. You should say "Certainly, here you are."

- C. You should say "You may take it."  
 D. You should say "Yes, you must."
27. A. It's nice of you to come. Please make yourself at home.  
 B. It's nice of you to come. Help yourself.  
 C. It's nice of you to come. Let's begin.  
 D. It's nice of you to come. Let's finish it.
28. A. Yes, of course not. B. Not at all.  
 C. Yes, but why? D. With pleasure.
29. A. That's not possible.  
 B. That's a good idea.  
 C. Yes, I'll get Shi Jing to do it.  
 D. Is it possible to do it yourself?
30. A. Yes, I have. B. I'm not afraid.  
 C. Yes, please. D. I don't think so.

V. 这一大题共有两个对话和 5 小题, 每个对话念两遍, 听完 1 个对话两遍后, 你将听到几个有关该对话的问题, 这些问题只念 1 遍, 听完每个问题后, 你将看到 4 个供你选择的回答。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个回答中选出 1 个正确的答案。

31. A. Went home. B. Went away from school.  
 C. Stayed at school. D. Stayed with his teacher.
32. A. A student. B. The student's neighbour.  
 C. A worker. D. A teacher.
33. A. Watching TV. B. Reading.  
 C. Visiting friends. D. Writing to his parents.

34. A. Have a fever. B. Have a rest.

B. Have a bad time. D. Catch a cold.

35. A. Take some medicine three times a day.

B. Take two pills every two hours.

C. Drink hot water two times a day.

D. Give some pills three times a day.

VI. 这一大题共有一小段短文和 5 小题,你可以一边听一边将要点记录下来,听完该段落两遍后,你将听到几个有关该段落的问题,这些问题只念 1 遍,听完每个问题后,你将看到 4 个供你选择的回答。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个答案中选出 1 个正确的答案。

36. A. She wanted to look at a new dress before buying.

B. She wanted to take a new coat without money.

C. She just had a look at the shop.

D. She went around the shop.

37. A. Yes, she didn't. B. She let her see it.

C. No, she didn't. D. No, she is blind.

38. A. She was really a plastic model.

B. She stood still and made no answer just like a

plastic model.

C. She was a robot.

D. She liked to be called so.

39. A. It is polite. B. It is inspiring.

C. It is interesting. D. It must be rude.

40. A. Please the customers. B. Learn the customers.

C. Study the customers. D. Strike the customers.

VII. 这一大题共有一段短文和 10 小题填空,你可以一边听一边把你所听到的词填入空白处,一条横线上填 1 个单词,该短文念两遍。

An 41 wanted to have a model. He looked 42 the window and saw an old going 43. So he told his wife to go out and tell the man that he wanted to 44 him. The old man 45 about it for a 46 or so and asked, "What will he pay me?" She answered that her 47 would pay him two 48. The man still hesitated. She said, "It's an easy way to get two pounds", "oh, I know that," said the man "but I am 49 how I shall get the paint 50 after that."

1. 这一大题共有一段短文和 10 小题填空,你可以一边听一边把你所听到的词填入空白处,一条横线上填 1 个单词,该短文念两遍。

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 8. A. turn down  | 7. A. look out   |
| B. turn on       | C. look at       |
| C. look up       | D. look down     |
| D. catch a cold  | E. look up       |
| E. catch a bus   | F. catch up with |
| F. catch a cold  | G. catch a bus   |
| G. catch a bus   | H. catch a cold  |
| H. catch a cold  | I. catch up with |
| I. catch up with | J. catch a cold  |

## Fire

### Unit 16

I. 这一大题共有 5 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个单词并看到供你选择的 4 个单词。请在每小題 A、B、C、D 4 个单词中找出 1 个你所听到的单词。

1. A. guess      B. gas      C. dress      D. let's
2. A. course      B. kiss      C. case      D. keys
3. A. trap      B. trip      C. map      D. cap
4. A. saying      B. singing      C. sitting      D. ceiling
5. A. steel      B. still      C. stair      D. spell

II. 这一大题共有 5 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个短语并看到供你选择的 4 个短语。请在每小題 A、B、C、D 4 个短语中找出 1 个你所听到的短语。

6. A. catch a cold      B. catch fire  
C. catch a bus      D. catch up with
7. A. look out      B. look up  
C. look at      D. look about
8. A. turn down      B. turn on

- C. turn off
- D. turn back
- 9. A. be on
- B. without
- C. be back
- D. be out
- 10. A. in that case
- B. in and out
- C. in the open air
- D. in fact

Ⅲ. 这一大题共有 10 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个句子并看到供你选择的 4 个句子。请在每小题 A、B、C、D 4 个句子中找出 1 个与你所听到的句子的意义最接近的句子。

- 11. A. Look out of the window!
- B. Look at the blackboard!
- C. Look up the word.
- D. Take care!
- 12. A. The pan's very hot.
- B. The pan's on fire.
- C. The pan's over fire.
- D. The pan's away from fire.
- 13. A. It doesn't matter.
- B. It has much to do with us.
- C. It has something to do with us.
- D. That's right.
- 14. A. The fire breaks out.
- B. The fire is put out.
- C. The fire is on.
- D. The fire is hot.

15. A. This isn't my car.



- B. That isn't my car.
- C. This is my car.
- D. That is my car.
16. A. The fire can't be contralled.
- B. The fire can be contralled.
- C. The fire can be put out.
- D. The fire is out.
17. A. Jim was all right in the fire.
- B. Jim was trapped by fire.
- C. Jim wasn't trapped by fire.
- D. Jim was killed in the fire.
18. A. The helicopter reached the roof.
- B. The helicopter didn't reach the roof.
- C. The helicopter couldn't land on the roof.
- D. The helicopter is far from the roof.
19. A. He refused to pay for a new chair.
- B. He didn't agree to pay for a new chair.
- C. He agreed to pay for a new chair.
- D. He agreed to borrow a new chair.
20. A. The house is on fire.
- B. The house is away from fire.
- C. The fire is out.
- D. The fire is put down.

IV. 这一大题共有 10 小题,在每一小题内,你将听到 1 个句子并看到供你选择的 4 个句子。请在每小題 A、B、C、D4 个句