

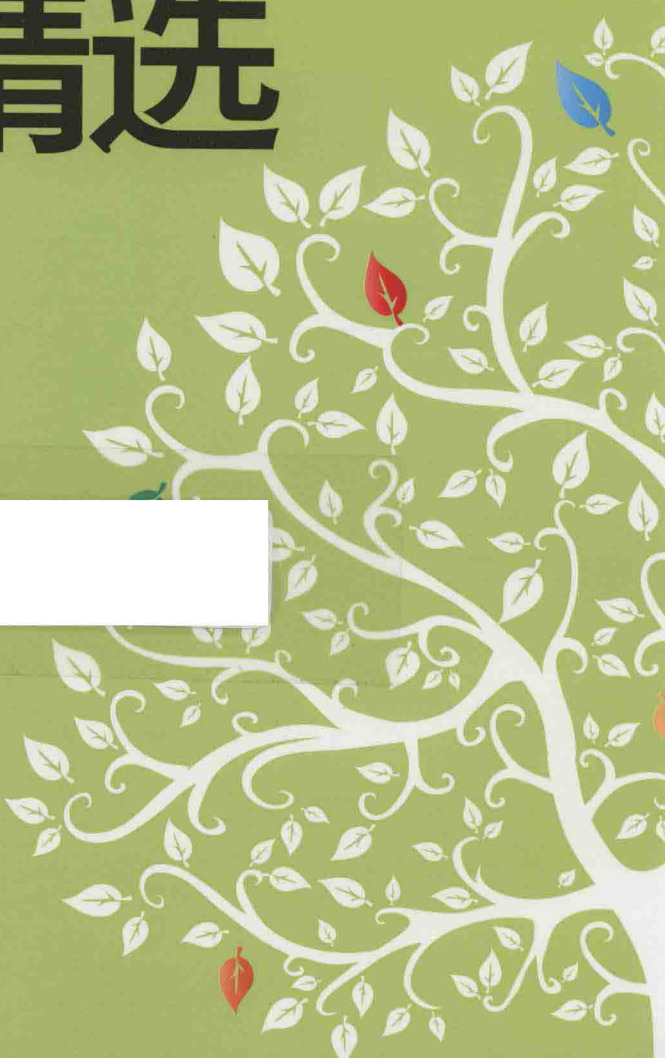
TOEFL 托福 词汇精选

TPO^{*}

张天乾 张 南 编著

紧扣考试，选词科学
准确释义，加深理解
实用例句，语境记忆
拓展用法，举一反三

请登录www.dogwood.com.cn/mp3/tpov免费下载本书音频



新东方
XDF.CN

TOEFL 托福 TPO^{*} 词汇精选

张天乾 张南 编著



浙江教育出版社·杭州

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

托福TPO词汇精选 / 张天乾, 张南编著. —杭州:
浙江教育出版社, 2016.1
ISBN 978-7-5536-3931-4

I. ①托… II. ①张… ②张… III. ①TOEFL—词汇—
自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2015)第278579号

托福TPO词汇精选

出版发行 浙江教育出版社
(杭州市天目山路40号 邮编: 310013)
编 著 张天乾 张南
责任编辑 刘文芳 古羽
责任校对 罗曼
责任印务 温劲风
封面设计 路星
印 刷 北京海石通印刷有限公司
开 本 710mm×1000mm 1/16
印 张 25.5
字 数 463 000
版 次 2016年1月第1版
印 次 2016年1月第1次印刷
标准书号 ISBN 978-7-5536-3931-4
定 价 40.00元
联系电话 0571-85170300-80928
电子邮箱 bj62605588@163.com
网 址 www.zjeph.com

版权所有·侵权必究

如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题, 请拨打服务热线: 010-62605166。

托福考试是大学水平的英语使用及理解能力测试，评估考生在英语听、说、读、写技能方面的综合能力。目前的托福考试以互联网为依托，称为“iBT”（Internet-Based Test），即托福网考，满分120分，阅读、听力、口语、写作每部分各30分。TPO是英文TOEFL Practice Online的缩写，即托福在线考试练习，是托福考试主办方ETS提供的托福官方网考练习平台，其中题目均为之前考过的托福原题，极具参考价值。精研TPO词汇是考生取得高分的不二之选。

本书全面收录现有托福TPO中出现的核心词汇，结合单词在考试中的用法和中文意思，归纳常用释义及搭配，并提供大量实用例句，帮助考生结合语境加深对单词的理解与记忆。每个主单词都给出大量派生词和同义词，帮助考生有效扩充词汇量，巩固考生对核心词汇的理解与掌握。本书还汇总了TPO中出现的专有名词，帮助考生有针对性地进行识记。另外，本书中所有核心词汇都配有录音，采用美式发音，帮助考生加强单词记忆效果并纠正发音。

本书设置如下：

本书共收录3019个核心词，分为28个Word List，每个List 100词左右。

【释】给出单词在托福考试中常考的中英文释义，帮助考生针对考试准确理解单词，达到“事半功倍”的备考效果。

【例】收录大量与真实考试难度相当的例句，并配以中文译文，帮助考生在语境中理解单词，强化记忆效果。

【搭】提供常考短语和搭配，帮助考生掌握单词重点用法。

【派】归纳单词的常考派生词，帮助考生全面扩充词汇量。

【同】提供与主单词意义相近的其他词汇，帮助考生丰富语料。

【返记菜单】设置在每页底端，便于查找定位，及时复习。

本书使用说明：

1. 每天设定固定的时间（比如早上9点）、利用固定的时段（比如2个小时）来学习一个单元。

2. 第一遍看单词时边听录音边记单词，并在不认识的单词旁作标记，在以后的学习过程中，格外注意这些单词。

3. 第二遍看单词时，重点看每个单元中较长的词汇，对多于一个释义的词汇和有生僻释义的词汇格外注意。

4. 可以把不熟悉的单词写在一张卡片或纸上，以便利用零散时间随时进行复习。

5. 根据书中的例句，自己再写一些句子。

对于任何一门语言类考试来说，词汇基础都至关重要，托福考试自然也不例外。词汇学习虽然是个艰辛的过程，但这样丰富的学习经历是非常宝贵的，对一个人未来的学习、工作和生活都大有裨益。最后，祝福每位考生通过学习本书都能有所收获，夯实自己的词汇基础，从容应对未来的托福考试。

编者

Word List 1	001
Word List 2	014
Word List 3	026
Word List 4	039
Word List 5	054
Word List 6	069
Word List 7	084
Word List 8	098
Word List 9	111
Word List 10	124
Word List 11	137
Word List 12	151
Word List 13	164
Word List 14	179
Word List 15	194

Word List 16	211
Word List 17	225
Word List 18	240
Word List 19	254
Word List 20	267
Word List 21	280
Word List 22	292
Word List 23	304
Word List 24	316
Word List 25	327
Word List 26	339
Word List 27	351
Word List 28	364
专有名词	376
索引	386

timberline

/'tɪmbə,laɪn/

释 *n.* 树木线 the upper limit of arboreal growth in mountains or high latitudes

例 There was a cool spring above the timberline. 树木线以上有一股清凉的泉水。

同 tree line 树带界限, 林线

transition

/'træn'zɪʃ(ə)n/

释 *n.* 过渡, 转变 changing from one state or condition to another

例 The transition from city life to the farm life is often very difficult. 从城市生活向乡村生活过渡通常很难。

派 transitional *adj.* 变迁的; 过渡的

同 alteration *n.* 变更, 改变 changeover *n.* 转变, 改变, 更换

dramatic

/drə'mætrɪk/

释 *adj.* 戏剧的; 激动人心的 of drama; exciting or impressive

例 That policy has led to a dramatic increase in their prison populations. 那项政策已经让他们监狱的囚犯人数激增。

派 dramatically *adv.* 戏剧性地; 引人注目地

同 striking *adj.* 突然的; 惊人的

vertical

/'vɜ:rtɪkl/

释 *adj.* 垂直的, 竖立的 going straight up or down

例 The western side of the mountain is almost vertical. 这座山的西坡几乎是垂直的。

派 vertically *adv.* 垂直地 verticality *n.* 垂直性

同 perpendicular *adj.* 垂直的, 直立的 upright *adj.* 垂直的, 笔直的

disappear

/,dɪsə'pɪr/

释 *v.* 不见, 消失 to become impossible to see

例 The rumor has to disappear before facts. 在真相面前谣言不得不销声匿迹。

同 vanish *v.* 消失

moist

/mɔɪst/

释 *adj.* 微湿的, 湿润的 slightly wet

例 His eyes were moist. 他眼睛泪汪汪的。

派 moistly *adv.* 潮湿地 moistness *n.* 湿

同 damp *adj.* 潮湿的 humid *adj.* 潮湿的

tropic

/'trɒpɪk/

释 *adj.* 热带的 of or relating to the tropics

例 Her home town is located in the north to the tropic of Cancer. 她的家乡在北回归线以北。

释 tropic of Capricorn 南回归线 tropic of Cancer 北回归线

同 torrid *adj.* 酷热的

deciduous

/dɪ'sɪdʒuəs/

释 *adj.* 落叶的 (of a tree, bush etc.) that loses its leaves every year**例** Deciduous trees usually shed their leaves in autumn. 落叶树木通常在秋天落叶。**派** deciduously *adv.* 落叶地**broadleaf**

/'brɔːdliːf/

释 *n.* 阔叶 having relatively broad rather than needle-like or scale-like leaves**例** Annual broadleaf is the major problem in the park. 这家公园主要问题是 一年生阔叶杂草。**同** broad-leafed *adj.* 阔叶的**occur**

/ə'kɜːr/

释 *v.* 发生, 出现; 存在于, 出现在 to happen; to exist or be found somewhere**例** When exactly did the incident occur? 这一事件究竟是什么时候发生的?**搭** occur to... 发生在; 被想起**派** occurrence *n.* 发生, 出现**同** happen *v.* 发生, 碰巧 arise *v.* 出现**twist**

/twɪst/

释 *v.* 弯曲, 扭曲 to bend into shape**例** She grabbed me and twisted my arm behind my back. 她抓住我并把我的手臂拧到背后。**派** twister *n.* 骗子; 难事**同** contort *v.* 扭曲**deform**

/dɪ'fɔːrm/

释 *v.* 改变...的外形, 损毁...的形状 to change or spoil the usual or natural shape of sth**例** His shoes that are too tight deform his feet. 他的鞋子太紧使他的脚变形了。**派** deformation *n.* 变形 deformity *n.* 畸形; 缺陷**同** distort *v.* 扭曲, 变形**particularly**

/pə'rɪkjuːləri/

释 *adv.* 特别, 尤其 especially, than usual or more than others**例** Spending the holidays in Australia wasn't a prospect that I found particularly appealing. 在澳大利亚度假对我并不特别有吸引力。**派** particular *adj.* 特别的, 不寻常的**同** specially *adv.* 特别; 专门地 especially *adv.* 特别, 尤其**latitude**

/'lætɪtuːd/

释 *n.* 纬度 distance of a place north or south of the equator, measured in degrees**例** The latitude of the island is 30 degrees south. 该岛的纬度是南纬30度。**派** latitudinal *adj.* 纬度的**attain**

/ə'teɪn/

释 *v.* (通常经过努力) 获得, 得到 to succeed in getting sth, usually after a lot of effort**例** It's something that they may aspire to but can never attain. 那是他们可望而不可即的事。**派** attainable *adj.* 可到达的; 可得到的 attainment *n.* 达到; 完成**同** achieve *v.* 取得, 获得 reach *v.* 达到

influence

/'ɪnfluəns/

释 v. 影响, 对...起作用 to have an effect on**例** She was **influenced** by her teacher to take up the study of medicine. 她是受了老师的影响才学医的。**派** influential *adj.* 有影响力的**同** affect *v.* 影响**tend**

/'tend/

释 v. 往往会, 常常就 to be likely to do sth or to happen in a particular way**例** Some older people **tend** to be quite conservative and a bit suspicious of any possible advances. 一些老年人往往很保守, 并对任何可能的进步都有点不信任。**派** tendency *n.* 倾向; 趋势**同** incline *v.* 倾向**cessation**

/'se'seɪʃn/

释 n. 停止, 终止**例** The two countries have proposed a call for an eventual **cessation** of hostilities. 这两个国家提出了一项最终结束敌对状态的建议。**同** end *n.* 结束, 终止 surcease *n.* 停止**various**

/'vəriəs/

释 adj. 各种不同的, 各种各样的 several different**例** Customs differ much in **various** countries. 各国的风俗差别很大。**派** variously *adv.* 不同地**同** different *adj.* 不同的**smother**

/'smʌðər/

释 v. 厚厚地覆盖; 使窒息 to cover sth/sb thickly or with too much of sth; to suffocate (another)**例** The strawberry cake is **smothered** in cream. 这个草莓蛋糕上有很厚的奶油。**搭** smother sth/sb with/in sth 用(某物)厚厚地覆盖 smother sb with sth 用...使某人窒息**同** suffocate *v.* 使窒息**avalanche**

/'ævələntʃ/

释 n. 雪崩**例** The climber was caught by an **avalanche** and was seriously concussed. 登山者遇到雪崩, 受到严重的脑震荡。**creep**

/'kri:p/

释 n. 爬动, 蠕动 a slow and gradual change or movement**例** The traffic was moving at a **creep** this morning. 今天早上道路交通十分拥堵。**搭** creep in 开始发生 creep into 悄悄进入, 逐渐产生**派** creepy *adj.* 爬行的; 令人毛骨悚然的**同** crawl *n.* 爬行**effective**

/'ɪfektɪv/

释 adj. 有效的 producing an intended result or having a striking effect**例** This kind of drug that is **effective** against the cancer. 这种药物对这种癌症很有效。**派** effect *n.* 效果, 作用**同** efficient *adj.* 有效的; 效率高的 influence tend cessation various smother avalanche creep effective

seedling

/'si:dlɪŋ/

释 *n.* 幼苗, 秧苗 a very young plant which has grown from a seed**例** He cut down the seedling with one chop. 他一刀就把小苗砍倒了。**派** seed *n.* 种子 *v.* 播种**establish**

/'ɪ'stæblɪʃ/

释 *v.* 建立, 设立 to start or create an organization, a system, etc.**例** The committee was established in 1977. 委员会成立于1977年。**派** establishment *n.* 建立, 设立, 设置**同** build *v.* 建立, 建设 construct *v.* 建造; 构想 found *v.* 建立, 创办**altitude**

/'æltɪtʊ:d/

释 *n.* 海拔高度 the height above sea level**例** The plane was flying at an altitude of 2000 meters. 这时飞机的飞行高度是2000米。**搭** at an altitude 在某一高度**同** height *n.* 高度 elevation *n.* 海拔**temperature**

/'tempərətʃər/

释 *n.* 温度 degree of heat or cold (in a body, room, country, etc.)**例** In Kunming of Yunnan Province there are no extremes of temperature. 云南昆明没有特别冷或特别热的天气。**搭** have/run a temperature 发烧 take sb's temperature 量某人的体温**alpine**

/'ælpəɪn/

释 *adj.* 高山的, 阿尔卑斯山的 existing in or connected with high mountains, especially the Alps in Central Europe**例** Alpine flowers are abundant here. 这里有很多高山地带的花。**adjacent**

/ə'dʒeɪsnt/

释 *adj.* 邻近的, 毗邻的 next to or near sth**例** The two families live on adjacent streets. 这两户人家住在邻街。**搭** adjacent to 靠近, 接近**派** adjacently *adv.* 邻近地**同** neighboring *adj.* 邻近的**consist**

/kən'sɪst/

释 *v.* 由...组成 to be made up of**例** The team consist of 10 members. 这个团队由10名成员组成。**搭** consist in 在于 consist of 由...组成 consist with 符合, 与...一致**派** consistent *adj.* 一贯的, 一致的**同** compose *v.* 组成, 构成**prostrate**

/'pra:streɪt/

释 *adj.* 平卧的, 匍匐的 lying on the ground and facing downwards**例** He was prostrate on the floor. 他俯卧在地板上。**派** prostration *n.* 拜倒, 俯身致敬; 虚脱, 衰弱**microhabitat**

/,maɪkrəʊ'hæbətæt/

释 *n.* 小环境, 微观生境条件 the microenvironment in which an organism lives**characteristic**

/,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/

释 *adj.* 特有的, 独特的, 表示特性的 very typical of sth or of sb's character**例** He spoke with characteristic enthusiasm. 他说话带着特有的热情。**派** character *n.* 性格, 特性, 个性 characteristically *adv.* 典型地, 有代表性地**同** distinctive *adj.* 独特的, 有特色的 typical *adj.* 特有的, 典型的

crucial

/'kru:ʃl/

释 *adj.* 至关重要的, 关键性的 extremely important, because it will affect other things**例** Winning this contract is **crucial** to the success of our company. 赢得这份合同对我们公司的成败至关重要。**派** crucially *adv.* 关键性地**同** important *adj.* 重要的 key *adj.* 关键的**insulation**

/ˌɪnsə'leɪʃn/

释 *n.* 绝热, 绝缘**例** Please examine the **insulation** of the electric wires in her house. 请检查一下她屋子里电线的绝缘情况。**派** insulate *v.* 使绝热, 使绝缘; 使某人或某物隔离**同** isolation *n.* 绝缘**equatorial**

/ˌekwə'tɔ:riəl/

释 *adj.* 赤道的, 近赤道的 near the equator**例** we have never been to an **equatorial** country. 我们从没有去过赤道国家。**派** equatorially 赤道地; 极热地 equator *n.* 赤道**prevalent**

/'prevlənt/

释 *adj.* 普遍的, 流行的 that exists or is very common**例** They were brought up in the liberal atmosphere **prevalent** in the 1980s. 他们在80年代盛行的自由气氛中长大。**派** prevalence *n.* 普遍, 流行**同** common *adj.* 普遍的 widespread *adj.* 普遍的**visible**

/'vɪzəbl/

释 *adj.* 可见的, 看得见的; 明显的 able to be seen; obvious enough to be noticed**例** Most stars are **visible** to the naked eye. 大部分星星用肉眼可见。**派** visibly *adv.* 看得见地, 可见地, 显而易见地 visibility *n.* 可见性, 能见度**同** obvious *adj.* 明显的**resist**

/rɪ'zɪst/

释 *v.* 抵抗, 抵制 to refuse to accept sth and try to stop it from happening**例** The girl couldn't **resist** the temptation of chocolates. 这个女孩抵御不了巧克力的诱惑。**派** resistance *n.* 抵抗, 抵抗力 resistant *adj.* 抵抗的, 反对的 resistor *n.* 电阻器**同** oppose *v.* 反抗, 抵抗**resistant**

/rɪ'zɪstənt/

释 *adj.* 抵抗的, 有抵抗力的 not affected by sth, able to resist sth**例** Many pests become **resistant** to the insecticide. 许多害虫对这种杀虫剂越来越有耐药性。**释** resistant to 对...有抵抗力的, 耐...的**派** resist *v.* 抵抗, 抵制**essential**

/ɪ'senʃl/

释 *adj.* 完全必要的; 极其重要的 completely necessary; extremely important**例** Experience is **essential** for the job. 对于这份工作, 经验是非常重要的。**派** essentially *adv.* 根本地, 本来地**同** vital *adj.* 极其重要的, 完全必要的, 必不可少的

highlight

/'haɪlaɪt/

释 v. 强调, 突出 to emphasize sth

例 The President **highlights** the importance of his visit to China. 总统强调访问中国的重要性。

同 emphasize v. 强调

hardship

/'hɑ:rdʃɪp/

释 n. 困苦的情况, 艰辛的情形 circumstance that causes discomfort or suffering

例 He was willing to face any **hardship** in fulfillment of his duty. 他愿意面对任何困难以履行他的职责。

同 suffering n. 苦难

satisfactory

/,sætɪs'fæktəri/

释 adj. 令人满意的, 满足的 good enough for a particular purpose

例 After much discussion they came at a conclusion **satisfactory** to all. 经过充分讨论, 他们得出了令大家都满意的结论。

派 satisfactorily adv. 令人满意地

同 acceptable adj. 令人满意的, 合意的

expose

/ɪk'spəʊz/

释 v. 使显露, 暴露, 露出 to show sth that is usually hidden

例 He did not want to **expose** his fears and insecurity to anyone. 他不想向任何人显露他的恐惧与不安。

搭 expose oneself 使自己面临危险; 使自己暴露于 expose to 暴露于; 公开揭露

派 exposure n. 暴露, 揭发

同 reveal v. 透露, 泄露

profound

/prə'faʊnd/

释 adj. 巨大的; 强烈的 very great; felt or experienced very strongly

例 She has always born a **profound** feeling for her home village. 她对自己的家乡一直怀有深厚的感情。

派 profoundly adv. 深深地, 深切地

同 deep adj. 深刻的, 深处的

primarily

/praɪ'merəli/

释 adv. 主要地 mainly

例 That building was **primarily** intended to be an assembly hall. 那个建筑物最初准备作为一个会议厅。

派 primary adj. 主要的

同 chiefly adv. 主要地

speculation

/,spekju'leɪʃn/

释 n. 推测 the act of forming opinions about what has happened

例 There was widespread **speculation** that he was going to resign. 人们纷纷推测他将辞职。

搭 speculation about/over sth 对...的推测 speculation in sth 投机...

派 speculate v. 思索; 推测 speculative adj. 推测的; 投机的

同 supposition n. 推测

concrete

/'kɒŋkri:t/

释 *adj.* 具体的, 确实的 based on facts, not on ideas or guesses**例** It is easier to think in **concrete** terms rather than in the abstract. 结合具体的事物来思考要比抽象思考容易些。**派** concretely *adv.* 具体地**evidence**

/'eɪdɪns/

释 *n.* 证据, 根据, 证明 information that gives a reason for believing sth or proves sth**例** They found further scientific **evidence** for this theory. 他们找到了进一步证实这种理论的科学根据。**派** evident *adj.* 明显的, 明白的**同** proof *n.* 证明, 证据**champion**

/'tʃæmpiən/

释 *v.* 支持, 拥护, 捍卫 to publicly support or defend a set of beliefs, political goals, etc.**例** They passionately **championed** the poor. 他们满腔热情地捍卫穷人的利益。**搭** champion of sth ...的倡导者**派** championship *n.* 锦标赛; 优胜; 冠军称号; 拥护者的身份**envision**

/ɪn'vɪʒn/

释 *v.* 设想, 想象 to imagine sth will happen in the future, or is happening now**例** We **envision** an equal society, free of poverty and disease. 我们向往一个没有贫穷和疾病的平等社会。**同** imagine *v.* 想象, 联想 visualize *v.* 想象; 形象化**ritual**

/'rɪtʃuəl/

释 *n.* 宗教仪式**例** He objects to the **ritual** of organized religion. 她反对有组织的宗教仪式。**派** ritualist *n.* 精通仪式的人 ritually *adv.* 举行仪式般地, 按照仪式地**同** ceremony *n.* 仪式, 典礼**perceive**

/pə'si:v/

释 *v.* 理解为, 认为 to understand or think of sb/sth in a particular way**例** The little boy can't **perceive** any difference between these coins. 这个小男孩儿看不出这些硬币的区别。**派** perceivable *adj.* 可觉察的; 可看见的; 可理解的**aware**

/ə'weɪə/

释 *adj.* 意识到的, 知道的, 察觉的 knowing or realizing sth**例** Everybody should be **aware** of the risks involved. 应该让所有人都知道其中的风险。**搭** be aware of sth 意识到某事**派** awareness *n.* 意识; 察觉**同** conscious *adj.* 意识到的 sensible *adj.* 意识到的**attribute**

/ə'trɪbjʊt/

释 *v.* 把...归于... to say or believe that sth is the result of a particular thing**例** He **attributes** her success to hard work and a little luck. 他认为她的成功来自勤劳和一点运气。**搭** attribute sth to sth 把...归于...**派** attribution *n.* 归因; 归属**同** ascribe *v.* 把...归于... concrete evidence champion envision ritual perceive aware attribute

apparent

/ə'pærənt/

释 *adj.* 明显的, 显然的 *easy to see or understand***例** It was **apparent** that she was really upset. 一眼就可以看出她确实心绪烦乱。**派** *apparently adv.* 显然地**同** *obvious adj.* 明显的, 明白的, 显而易见的 *evident adj.* 明显的, 明白的**refine**

/rɪ'faɪn/

释 *v.* 改善, 提炼 *to improve sth by making small changes to it***例** They shall have to **refine** on our methods of advertising. 他们得进一步改进做广告的方法。**搭** *refine into* 提炼成为... *refine on* 改进, 完善**派** *refinement n.* 精炼, 改良 *refiner n.* 精炼者, 精制者; 精炼机**同** *improve v.* 改善, 改良; 增进**ceremony**

/'serəməni/

释 *n.* 仪式, 典礼 *formal act or series of formal acts performed on a religious or public occasion***例** The young lovers have been trying to put some money aside for their marriage **ceremony**. 这对年轻的恋人一直努力存钱以备举办婚礼之用。**派** *ceremonious adj.* 正式的; 用于典礼或礼仪的**同** *rite n.* 仪式**costume**

/'kɑ:stəm/

释 *n.* (某地或某历史时期的) 服装, 装束 *garment or style of dress, especially of a particular period or group or for a particular activity***例** He has four **costume** changes during the play. 她在这出戏里要换四次服装。**mythical**

/'miθɪkl/

释 *adj.* 神话的 *existing only in ancient myths***例** As a **mythical** creature, the dragon is deeply rooted in Chinese culture. 作为一个神秘的生物, 龙深深植根于中国文化中。**派** *myth n.* 神话**同** *mythological adj.* 神话的**sophisticated**

/sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd/

释 *adj.* 老练的, 世故的 *having a lot of experience of the world***例** He is a **sophisticated** world traveler. 他是一位老练的环球旅行家。**派** *sophisticate n.* 老于世故的人; 见多识广的人**同** *seasoned adj.* 老练的**conception**

/kən'sepʃn/

释 *n.* 构想, 设想 *thinking of (an idea or a plan)***例** He has no **conception** of how difficult life is if you're unemployed. 他不懂得失业后生活会是怎样的艰难。**派** *conceptual adj.* 概念的, 观念的**autonomous**

/ɔ:'tɑ:nəməs/

释 *adj.* 自主的, 自发的 *able to do things and make decisions without help from anyone else***例** The full name of Xinjiang is Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region. 新疆的全称是新疆维吾尔自治区。**派** *autonomously adv.* 自主地, 独立地**同** *voluntary n.* 自主的

aesthetic

/es'θetɪk/

释 *adj.* 审美的, 美学的 concerned with beauty and art**例** From an aesthetic point of view, that's a nice design. 从美学观点来说, 那个设计很好。**派** aesthetically *adv.* 审美地; 从美学观点上**同** artistic *adj.* 艺术的**mystical**

/'mɪstɪkl/

释 *adj.* 神秘的, 难以解释 having spiritual powers, difficult to understand or to explain**例** Watching the sun rise over the mountain was an almost mystical experience. 看着太阳爬上山冈, 这几乎是一种难以言表的体验。**派** mystically *adv.* 神秘地**efficacious**

/ɛfɪ'keɪʃəs/

释 *adj.* 有效的, 奏效的; 灵验的 producing the result that was wanted or intended**例** We hope the new drug will prove especially efficacious in the relief of pain. 我们希望这种新药能在缓解疼痛上起作用。**派** efficaciously *adv.* 有效地, 灵验地**同** effective *adj.* 有效的**propose**

/prə'pɒz/

释 *v.* 提议, 建议 to suggest a plan, an idea, etc. for people to think about and decide on**例** It was a hard decision for the government to propose the package solution. 政府下了很大决心, 提出了“一揽子解决”的设想。**释** propose for 提名为 propose to 向...求婚; 对...提出建议**派** proposal *n.* 提议, 建议**同** offer *v.* 提议 suggest *v.* 建议**alternative**

/ɔ:l'tɜ:rnətɪv/

释 *n.* 可供选择的事物 choice of two or more possibilities**例** There are several alternatives to his plan. 除了他的计划外, 还有另外几种可供选择的方案。**派** alternatively *adj.* 代替另一个地**fundamental**

/ˌfʌndə'mentl/

释 *adj.* 基础的, 基本的 central, forming the necessary basis of sth**例** There are fundamental differences between your temperament and his. 你和他的性格根本不同。**派** fundamentality *n.* 基本性**同** basic *adj.* 基本的, 基础的**elaborate**

/ɪ'læbəreɪt/

释 *v.* 详尽阐述, 详尽描述 to explain or describe sth in a more detailed way**例** He was resigning but did not elaborate on his reasons. 他准备辞职但未详细说明原因。**派** elaboration *n.* 详细**同** clarify *v.* 阐明

pantomime
/'pæntəmaɪm/

释 *n.* 哑剧 a play, dance, or other theatrical performance characterized by such wordless story telling

例 We took the children to a pantomime. 我们带着孩子们去看哑剧。

派 pantomimic *adj.* 哑剧的 pantomimist *n.* 哑剧演员

impersonation
/ɪm,pɜːrsə'neɪʃn/

释 *n.* 模仿 the act of pretending to be someone else in order to trick people

例 He did impersonations of his teachers. 他模仿了他的老师们。

派 impersonate *v.* 模仿; 扮演

同 imitation *n.* 模仿; 装扮

assume
/ə'su:m/

释 *v.* 认为, 假设, 假定 to think or accept sth is true but without having proof of it

例 They assume that this situation will continue. 他们认为这种情况将持续下去。

派 assumption *n.* 假设, 假定

rhythmical
/'rɪðmɪkəl/

释 *adj.* 有节奏的, 有韵律的 having a regular pattern of sounds, movements or events

例 That music is strongly rhythmical. 那段音乐有强烈的节奏。

派 rhythmically *adv.* 有节奏地, 有韵律地

同 rhythmic *adj.* 有节奏的

virtuosity
/,vɜːrtʃu'a:səti/

释 *n.* 精湛技艺, 高超技艺 a very high degree of skill in performing or playing

例 The pianist's virtuosity has amazed audiences all over the world. 钢琴家的精湛技艺使全世界的观众惊叹不已。

antecedent
/,æntə'si:dnt/

释 *n.* 前事, 前情 a thing or an event that exists or comes before another

例 The decision not to invite Jack was antecedent to his illness. 不邀请杰克的决定是在他生病之前决定的。

派 antecedence *n.* 居先, 在先

imitate
/'ɪmɪteɪt/

释 *v.* 模仿, 仿效 to copy sb/sth

例 Peter can imitate his father perfectly. 彼得能逼真地模仿他父亲。

派 imitation *n.* 模仿, 仿效

同 mimic *v.* 模仿

fantasy
/'fæntəsi/

释 *n.* 幻想, 想象 imagination of fancy, especially when completely unrelated to reality

例 That film is more of an ironic fantasy than a horror story. 那部影片与其说是恐怖片, 不如说是带有讽刺意味的奇幻片。

派 fantastic *adj.* 怪诞的, 不合情理的

同 fancy *n.* 幻想, 想象

encounter
/ɪn'kaʊntər/

释 *v.* 遭遇, 遇到 to experience sth, especially sth unpleasant or difficult

例 If he undertake the project, he is bound to encounter difficulties. 如果他承接这项工程的话, 免不了会遇到许多困难。

搭 encounter sb 遇见某人 encounter sth 碰到某事

同 confront *v.* 遇见, 碰见 meet *v.* 遇见, 见面