

海淀 中考金榜

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北京市海淀区重点中学部分特高级教师编写
中考辅导及模拟题

英语

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出版说明

《海淀中考金榜》套书是根据国务院,国家教委教学大纲的要求,针对各学科特点,集北京市海淀区重点中学特级教师多年实践积累之经验,为使广大师生在中考复习过程中掌握学习规律和要领,精心编写的。

套书设置:1. 基础知识;2. 能力提高;3. 综合练习三部分。

其中前两部分是对初中知识点进行科学系统地归纳,使知识条块有机地结合在一起,重点突出,形成一定的系统。为广大师生提供了高容量、高质量的信息服务。

在综合练习、自考自测部分,注重了各科考试的知识要点。掌握了规律性,突出模拟性、实战性;知识要点集中,针对性强,以便使学生更好地巩固所学知识,提高应试能力。

此书是学生中考必备资料。

出版者

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一、语 音

英语是拼音文字，语音是我们考虑英语学习问题的出发点；也是我们在复习语音中的一个重点。在复习过程中，就中考的实际出发，在语音部分不会出现冗长的单词。主要是掌握元音、辅音、字母组合的发音规律。一旦掌握，我们就能很顺利过语音关。在复习中，应坚持这样的原则：一是集中复习，二是在实际运用中巩固。为便于较好地掌握发音方法，现归纳如下，呈现给学生，使学生在复习中掌握和巩固，提高成绩。

（一）元音字母在各类音节中的语音表

元音字母	开音节	闭音节	r 音节	非重读音节
a	[ei] name	[æ] bag	ar [a:] car	a [ə] ar [ə] again
e	[i:] we [ai] bike	[e] pen	er [ə:] her	e [ə] er [ə] looker
i (y)	[ai] my	[i] six	ir [ə:] girl	i [i] ir [ə] minite
o	[əu] no	[ɔ] not	or [ɔ:] for	o [ə] or [ə] forget
u	[ju:] tune	[ʌ] bus	ur [ə:] turn	u [ə] ur [ə] surprise

（二）辅音字母及其常见的字母组合读音

b [b] c [k] d [d] f [f] g [g] h [h] j [dʒ]
k [k] l [l] m [m] n [n] ng [ŋ] p [p] qu [kw]
r [r] s [s, z] t [t] v [v] w [w] x [ks] y [j]
z [z] ch [tʃ] sh [ʃ] t [θ, ð] tr [tr] dr [dr]
ts [ts] ds [dz]

还可遵循教学大纲的要求，进行复习和巩固。

（三）辅音连缀和成节音：

1. 辅音连缀

[bl-] [kl-] [fl-] [gl-] [pl-] [sl-] [br-] [kr-]
[sk-] [sm-] [sp-] [st-] [tw-] [sw-]

2. 成节音：

[-bl] [-pl] [-dl] [-tl] [-sl] [-sn] [-zn] [-fn] [-vn]

(四) -r 音节和-re 音节的读音

r 音节	重读音节	非重读音节
ar	[a:] hard [ɔ:] war	
or	[ɔ:] horse [ə:] worse	[ə] forget
ir	[ə:] thirty	
er	[ə:] term	[ə] winter
ur	[ə:] nurse	[ə] surprise
-re 音节	重读音节	
are	[ɛə] care	
ore	[ɔ:] shore	
ire	[aiə] fire	
ere	[iə] here [ɛə] there	
ure	[juə] urea [uə] sure	

(五) 元音字母组合的读音

字母组合	主要读音	次要读音
ea	[i:] sea [e] head	[ei] great [iə] idea
ee	[i:] meet	
ei	[i:] receive	[ei] eight
ie	[i:] piece [aiə] scientist	[ai] lie [e] died
eigh	[ei] weigh	
ey	[ei] they	[i:] key

字母组合	主要读音	次要读音
oo	[u:] food [u] book	
ou	[au] house [ʌ] touch	[u:] wound [əu] you
ow	[au] how [əu] blow	
oa	[əu] road	
oi, oy	[ɔi] oil/boy	
oul	[u] would	
orgh	[ɔ:] brought	[əu] bought [au] plough [u:] through
igh	[ai] high	
ew	[ju:] new	
aw	[ɔ:] saw	
al	[ɔ:] talk	
augh	[ɔ:] daughter	
ay, ai	[ei] stay [ei] rain [iə] hear [ɛə] bear	
eer	[iə] beer (啤酒)	
oor	[ɔ:] door	
oar	[ɔ:] blackboard	
our	[ɔ:] four	
air	[ɛə] air	

(练习)

找出划线处读音不同的单词:

(一)

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. <u>st</u> ate | B. <u>r</u> at | C. <u>s</u> ad | D. <u>s</u> and |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> ake | B. <u>h</u> ave | C. <u>f</u> ace | D. <u>g</u> rade |
| 3. A. <u>m</u> ake | B. <u>t</u> ake | C. <u>F</u> rance | D. <u>w</u> ake |
| 4. A. <u>b</u> at | B. <u>a</u> sk | C. <u>l</u> ast | D. <u>f</u> ast |
| 5. A. <u>p</u> ass | B. <u>g</u> rass | C. <u>p</u> lant | D. <u>l</u> ab |
| 6. A. <u>th</u> ese | B. <u>th</u> e | C. <u>h</u> e | D. <u>l</u> end |
| 7. A. <u>sh</u> e | B. <u>Ch</u> inese | C. <u>r</u> ecently | D. <u>d</u> ress |
| 8. A. <u>w</u> e | B. <u>e</u> lse | C. <u>b</u> e | D. <u>m</u> e |
| 9. A. <u>t</u> ry | B. <u>b</u> it | C. <u>w</u> ide | D. <u>l</u> ike |
| 10. A. <u>st</u> ric <u>t</u> | B. <u>l</u> ive | C. <u>l</u> ife | D. <u>l</u> ittle |
| 11. A. <u>g</u> o | B. <u>s</u> o | C. <u>d</u> o | D. <u>n</u> o |
| 12. A. <u>b</u> oth | B. <u>m</u> ost | C. <u>p</u> ost | D. <u>c</u> olour |
| 13. A. <u>j</u> ump | B. <u>m</u> usic | C. <u>t</u> rust | D. <u>t</u> ruck |
| 14. A. <u>d</u> ump | B. <u>s</u> uch | C. <u>s</u> unk | D. <u>u</u> se |
| 15. A. <u>p</u> upil | B. <u>u</u> seful | C. <u>s</u> uck | D. <u>st</u> udent |

注: 在重读闭音节中, 元音字母 a 在 s, f, n, th 前发 [a:], 在音标 [w] 后, 发 [ɔ], 元音字母 i (y) 在 nd, ld 前发 [ai], 元音字母 o 在 st, ld 前发 [əu]。

(二)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>a</u> gain | B. <u>Ch</u> ina | C. <u>w</u> oman | D. <u>v</u> illage |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> inema | B. <u>th</u> ousand | C. <u>p</u> alace | D. <u>a</u> rrive |
| 3. A. <u>o</u> pen | B. <u>r</u> ep <u>e</u> at | C. <u>d</u> ecide | D. <u>b</u> ehind |
| 4. A. <u>b</u> eside | B. <u>s</u> tudent | C. <u>w</u> anted | D. <u>r</u> enew |
| 5. A. <u>t</u> elephone | B. <u>i</u> llness | C. <u>s</u> ilent | D. <u>b</u> usiness |
| 6. A. <u>e</u> ven | B. <u>k</u> nowledge | C. <u>r</u> ec <u>e</u> ive | D. <u>e</u> x <u>c</u> use |
| 7. A. <u>h</u> ardly | B. <u>t</u> ruly | C. <u>s</u> tory | D. <u>s</u> atisfy |
| 8. A. <u>E</u> nglish | B. <u>m</u> oving | C. <u>e</u> x <u>c</u> ercise | D. <u>i</u> nd <u>e</u> ed |
| 9. A. <u>p</u> arty | B. <u>e</u> arly | C. <u>n</u> early | D. <u>n</u> earby |
| 10. A. <u>s</u> ec <u>o</u> nd | B. <u>p</u> iano | C. <u>s</u> eld <u>o</u> m | D. <u>p</u> ro <u>d</u> uce |
| 11. A. <u>p</u> ot <u>a</u> to | B. <u>t</u> onight | C. <u>n</u> ob <u>o</u> dy | D. <u>t</u> o <u>g</u> ether |
| 12. A. <u>o</u> nto | B. <u>p</u> olite | C. <u>c</u> ol <u>l</u> ect | D. <u>L</u> ond <u>o</u> n |
| 13. A. <u>c</u> areful | B. <u>b</u> eautiful | C. <u>t</u> hankful | D. <u>d</u> ifficult |
| 14. A. <u>J</u> anuary | B. <u>J</u> uly | C. <u>r</u> ude | D. <u>r</u> ule |

15. A. autumn

B. minute

C. suggest

D. support

(三)

1. A. warm

B. car

C. start

D. star

2. A. war

B. card

C. dark

D. hard

3. A. large

B. farmer

C. farther

D. quarter

4. A. Mary

B. March

C. jar

D. far

5. A. worse

B. horse

C. nor

D. corn

6. A. forty

B. sport

C. worse

D. short

7. A. pork

B. for

C. work

D. worn

8. A. thirty

B. birthday

C. spirit

D. circle

9. A. winner

B. winter

C. term

D. worker

10. A. water

B. her

C. waiter

D. owner

11. A. hers

B. later

C. letter

D. tiger

12. A. nurse

B. turn

C. surprise

D. burned

13. A. Saturday

B. Thursday

C. return

D. nurse

14. A. dare

B. care

C. are

D. hare

15. A. sure

B. treasure

C. picture

D. culture

16. A. Where

B. there

C. here

D. their

(四)

1. A. dead

B. ready

C. bread

D. leave

2. A. head

B. sea

C. tea

D. beat

3. A. break

B. leaf

C. read

D. teach

4. A. head

B. easy

C. please

D. cheap

5. A. meal

B. weather

C. eat

D. lead

6. A. speak

B. meal

C. great

D. clean

7. A. headmaster

B. sleep

C. speak

D. steam

8. A. meat

B. meet

C. green

D. great

9. A. need

B. dead

C. deal

D. deed

10. A. sweep

B. week

C. weak

D. weather

11. A. eight

B. weigh

C. receive

D. neighbour

12. A. field

B. piece

C. friend

D. thief

13. A. quiet

B. died

C. lie

D. either

14. A. hey

B. they

C. obey

D. key

15. A. key

B. monkey

C. money

D. valley

16. A. too

B. boot

C. goods

D. zoo

17. A. book

B. cool

C. cook

D. took

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 18. A. <u>cook</u> | B. <u>school</u> | C. <u>room</u> | D. <u>choose</u> |
| 19. A. <u>noon</u> | B. <u>afternoon</u> | C. <u>good-bye</u> | D. <u>school</u> |
| 20. A. <u>sound</u> | B. <u>soul</u> | C. <u>south</u> | D. <u>mouth</u> |
| 21. A. <u>out</u> | B. <u>about</u> | C. <u>shout</u> | D. <u>route</u> |
| 22. A. <u>loud</u> | B. <u>group</u> | C. <u>ground</u> | D. <u>mouth</u> |
| 23. A. <u>house</u> | B. <u>trousers</u> | C. <u>round</u> | D. <u>touch</u> |
| 24. A. <u>without</u> | B. <u>serious</u> | C. <u>cloud</u> | D. <u>aloud</u> |
| 25. A. <u>trouble</u> | B. <u>young</u> | C. <u>fought</u> | D. <u>country</u> |
| 26. A. <u>low</u> | B. <u>blow</u> | C. <u>now</u> | D. <u>slow</u> |
| 27. A. <u>cow</u> | B. <u>blow</u> | C. <u>snow</u> | D. <u>know</u> |
| 28. A. <u>grown</u> | B. <u>shown</u> | C. <u>own</u> | D. <u>town</u> |
| 29. A. <u>snowy</u> | B. <u>window</u> | C. <u>tomorrow</u> | D. <u>allow</u> |
| 30. A. <u>knew</u> | B. <u>drew</u> | C. <u>grew</u> | D. <u>threw</u> |
| 31. A. <u>sew</u> | B. <u>few</u> | C. <u>new</u> | D. <u>blew</u> |
| 32. A. <u>call</u> | B. <u>allow</u> | C. <u>talk</u> | D. <u>fall</u> |
| 33. A. <u>also</u> | B. <u>all</u> | C. <u>ball</u> | D. <u>walk</u> |
| 34. A. <u>always</u> | B. <u>tall</u> | C. <u>almost</u> | D. <u>already</u> |
| 35. A. <u>taught</u> | B. <u>laugh</u> | C. <u>daughter</u> | D. <u>caught</u> |
| 36. A. <u>day</u> | B. <u>may</u> | C. <u>stay</u> | D. <u>Tuesday</u> |
| 37. A. <u>way</u> | B. <u>pay</u> | C. <u>says</u> | D. <u>may</u> |
| 38. A. <u>say</u> | B. <u>play</u> | C. <u>holiday</u> | D. <u>railway</u> |
| 39. A. <u>near</u> | B. <u>bear</u> | C. <u>year</u> | D. <u>hear</u> |
| 40. A. <u>early</u> | B. <u>heard</u> | C. <u>clear</u> | D. <u>learn</u> |
| 41. A. <u>wear</u> | B. <u>dear</u> | C. <u>nearly</u> | D. <u>disappear</u> |
| 42. A. <u>fear</u> | B. <u>hear</u> | C. <u>dear</u> | D. <u>heart</u> |
| 43. A. <u>four</u> | B. <u>hour</u> | C. <u>fourteen</u> | D. <u>yours</u> |
| 44. A. <u>floor</u> | B. <u>poor</u> | C. <u>door</u> | D. <u>blackboard</u> |

(五)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>member</u> | B. <u>neighbour</u> | C. <u>nobody</u> | D. <u>climb</u> |
| 2. A. <u>hour</u> | B. <u>house</u> | C. <u>hope</u> | D. <u>he</u> |
| 3. A. <u>happy</u> | B. <u>happen</u> | C. <u>hardly</u> | D. <u>oh</u> |
| 4. A. <u>faraway</u> | B. <u>answer</u> | C. <u>railway</u> | D. <u>towards</u> |
| 5. A. <u>league</u> | B. <u>large</u> | C. <u>college</u> | D. <u>village</u> |
| 6. A. <u>against</u> | B. <u>August</u> | C. <u>message</u> | D. <u>forget</u> |
| 7. A. <u>begin</u> | B. <u>granny</u> | C. <u>foreign</u> | D. <u>August</u> |
| 8. A. <u>uncle</u> | B. <u>pioneer</u> | C. <u>friendly</u> | D. <u>London</u> |
| 9. A. <u>bank</u> | B. <u>thank</u> | C. <u>plant</u> | D. <u>think</u> |

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 10. A. <u>station</u> | B. <u>certain</u> | C. <u>artist</u> | D. <u>count</u> |
| 11. A. <u>bottle</u> | B. <u>after</u> | C. <u>empty</u> | D. <u>often</u> |
| 12. A. <u>Christmas</u> | B. <u>important</u> | C. <u>thirty</u> | D. <u>forget</u> |
| 13. A. <u>expensive</u> | B. <u>explain</u> | C. <u>excuse</u> | D. <u>example</u> |
| 14. A. <u>face</u> | B. <u>nice</u> | C. <u>public</u> | D. <u>voice</u> |
| 15. A. <u>medicine</u> | B. <u>concert</u> | C. <u>decide</u> | D. <u>music</u> |
| 16. A. <u>cleans</u> | B. <u>horse</u> | C. <u>plays</u> | D. <u>walks</u> |
| 17. A. <u>mouse</u> | B. <u>horse</u> | C. <u>nurse</u> | D. <u>raise</u> |
| 18. A. <u>lakes</u> | B. <u>pieces</u> | C. <u>types</u> | D. <u>takes</u> |
| 19. A. <u>visit</u> | B. <u>person</u> | C. <u>pleased</u> | D. <u>comes</u> |
| 20. A. <u>sit</u> | B. <u>skirt</u> | C. <u>sure</u> | D. <u>side</u> |
| 21. A. <u>Chinese</u> | B. <u>lunch</u> | C. <u>cheap</u> | D. <u>Christmas</u> |
| 22. A. <u>school</u> | B. <u>change</u> | C. <u>chalk</u> | D. <u>chance</u> |
| 23. A. <u>each</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>machine</u> | D. <u>match</u> |
| 24. A. <u>mouth</u> | B. <u>south</u> | C. <u>southern</u> | D. <u>month</u> |
| 25. A. <u>through</u> | B. <u>thought</u> | C. <u>throw</u> | D. <u>those</u> |
| 26. A. <u>earth</u> | B. <u>either</u> | C. <u>weather</u> | D. <u>rather</u> |
| 27. A. <u>think</u> | B. <u>thick</u> | C. <u>thank</u> | D. <u>then</u> |
| 28. A. <u>death</u> | B. <u>fourth</u> | C. <u>north</u> | D. <u>with</u> |
| 29. A. <u>thousand</u> | B. <u>neither</u> | C. <u>other</u> | D. <u>together</u> |
| 30. A. <u>while</u> | B. <u>who</u> | C. <u>where</u> | D. <u>white</u> |
| 31. A. <u>where</u> | B. <u>whether</u> | C. <u>whom</u> | D. <u>why</u> |
| 32. A. <u>what</u> | B. <u>white</u> | C. <u>when</u> | D. <u>who</u> |
| 33. A. <u>English</u> | B. <u>Washington</u> | C. <u>sing</u> | D. <u>during</u> |
| 34. A. <u>building</u> | B. <u>drawing</u> | C. <u>language</u> | D. <u>crossing</u> |
| 35. A. <u>hungry</u> | B. <u>hanged</u> | C. <u>angry</u> | D. <u>England</u> |
| 36. A. <u>finger</u> | B. <u>stronger</u> | C. <u>singer</u> | D. <u>younger</u> |
| 37. A. <u>know</u> | B. <u>knock</u> | C. <u>knife</u> | D. <u>kind</u> |
| 38. A. <u>wide</u> | B. <u>wise</u> | C. <u>write</u> | D. <u>wife</u> |
| 39. A. <u>worth</u> | B. <u>wrong</u> | C. <u>worry</u> | D. <u>won</u> |
| 40. A. <u>winner</u> | B. <u>wide</u> | C. <u>without</u> | D. <u>written</u> |

(六)

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. A. <u>basket</u> | B. <u>party</u> | C. <u>star</u> | D. <u>wash</u> |
| 2. A. <u>term</u> | B. <u>first</u> | C. <u>work</u> | D. <u>hard</u> |
| 3. A. <u>by</u> | B. <u>body</u> | C. <u>my</u> | D. <u>dry</u> |
| 4. A. <u>write</u> | B. <u>ride</u> | C. <u>Friday</u> | D. <u>swim</u> |
| 5. A. <u>cow</u> | B. <u>know</u> | C. <u>now</u> | D. <u>down</u> |

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 6. A. <u>snow</u> | B. <u>grow</u> | C. <u>slow</u> | D. <u>down</u> |
| 7. A. <u>their</u> | B. <u>thank</u> | C. <u>think</u> | D. <u>third</u> |
| 8. A. <u>dear</u> | B. <u>earth</u> | C. <u>hear</u> | D. <u>near</u> |
| 9. A. <u>season</u> | B. <u>meat</u> | C. <u>weather</u> | D. <u>speak</u> |
| 10. A. <u>moon</u> | B. <u>look</u> | C. <u>good</u> | D. <u>book</u> |
| 11. A. <u>too</u> | B. <u>school</u> | C. <u>look</u> | D. <u>food</u> |
| 12. A. <u>may</u> | B. <u>day</u> | C. <u>name</u> | D. <u>have</u> |
| 13. A. <u>night</u> | B. <u>right</u> | C. <u>minute</u> | D. <u>like</u> |
| 14. A. <u>borrow</u> | B. <u>not</u> | C. <u>come</u> | D. <u>lot</u> |
| 15. A. <u>next</u> | B. <u>exercise</u> | C. <u>tell</u> | D. <u>eleven</u> |
| 16. A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>bread</u> | C. <u>read</u> | D. <u>mean</u> |
| 17. A. <u>move</u> | B. <u>hope</u> | C. <u>ago</u> | D. <u>cold</u> |
| 18. A. <u>wall</u> | B. <u>tall</u> | C. <u>half</u> | D. <u>ball</u> |
| 19. A. <u>March</u> | B. <u>chair</u> | C. <u>reach</u> | D. <u>school</u> |
| 20. A. <u>cleaned</u> | B. <u>worked</u> | C. <u>lived</u> | D. <u>played</u> |
| 21. A. <u>test</u> | B. <u>retell</u> | C. <u>metre</u> | D. <u>medicine</u> |
| 22. A. <u>angry</u> | B. <u>dance</u> | C. <u>plant</u> | D. <u>master</u> |
| 23. A. <u>cook</u> | B. <u>stood</u> | C. <u>wood</u> | D. <u>fool</u> |
| 24. A. <u>without</u> | B. <u>sound</u> | C. <u>ground</u> | D. <u>trouble</u> |
| 25. A. <u>picks</u> | B. <u>helps</u> | C. <u>carries</u> | D. <u>fight</u> |
| 26. A. <u>rock</u> | B. <u>hospital</u> | C. <u>photograph</u> | D. <u>lost</u> |
| 27. A. <u>rise</u> | B. <u>rice</u> | C. <u>ridden</u> | D. <u>size</u> |
| 28. A. <u>grass</u> | B. <u>lap</u> | C. <u>hang</u> | D. <u>pan</u> |
| 29. A. <u>headache</u> | B. <u>channel</u> | C. <u>change</u> | D. <u>touch</u> |
| 30. A. <u>cough</u> | B. <u>found</u> | C. <u>ground</u> | D. <u>loudly</u> |
| 31. A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>meal</u> | C. <u>head</u> | D. <u>easy</u> |
| 32. A. <u>name</u> | B. <u>happy</u> | C. <u>place</u> | D. <u>late</u> |
| 33. A. <u>student</u> | B. <u>bus</u> | C. <u>cup</u> | D. <u>lunch</u> |
| 34. A. <u>cake</u> | B. <u>city</u> | C. <u>cook</u> | D. <u>cut</u> |
| 35. A. <u>these</u> | B. <u>forget</u> | C. <u>metre</u> | D. <u>Chinese</u> |
| 36. A. <u>village</u> | B. <u>danger</u> | C. <u>green</u> | D. <u>orange</u> |
| 37. A. <u>post</u> | B. <u>open</u> | C. <u>radio</u> | D. <u>stop</u> |
| 38. A. <u>hand</u> | B. <u>many</u> | C. <u>happy</u> | D. <u>animal</u> |

(七)

写出划线部分的音标:

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| [] 1. <u>say</u> | <u>bus</u> | <u>pass</u> | <u>horse</u> |
| [] 2. <u>his</u> | <u>nose</u> | <u>buses</u> | <u>knives</u> |

[] 3. go	know	coat	those
[] 4. mouth	month	thank	fifth
[] 5. sits	writes	waits	cats
[] 6. page	orange	jeep	village
[] 7. class	hard	garden	ask
[] 8. not	cock	doctor	dog
[] 9. seat	green	we	please
[] 10. apple	map	fat	man
[] 11. come	some	love	another
[] 12. cup	park	call	work
[] 13. quite	quarter	question	quiet
[] 14. knife	life	face	photo
[] 15. watch	children	teach	much
[] 16. moon	too	food	soon
[] 17. may	day	name	came
[] 18. borrow	not	lot	box
[] 19. next	exercise	tell	test
[] 20. farm	basket	party	star
[] 21. glad	sad	that	hat
[] 22. bread	breakfast	head	heavy
[] 23. ear	dear	clear	hear
[] 24. those	with	clothes	that
[] 25. enough	touch	trouble	double
[] 26. town	down	crowd	dowstairs
[] 27. rise	size	rice	ride
[] 28. waited	wanted	founded	studied
[] 29. speak	teach	weak	meal
[] 30. looked	talked	stopped	walked
[] 31. foot	book	look	good
[] 32. think	nothing	thin	cloth
[] 33. plenty	city	fifty	party
[] 34. post	late	hot	take
[] 35. moved	cleaned	stayed	hundred
[] 36. maps	caps	parks	books
[] 37. get	pen	any	many
[] 38. lie	why	die	sky

(八)

找出所给单词划线部分的正确音标:

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| 1. <u>size</u> | A. [i] | B. [i:] | C. [ai] | D. [ei] |
| 2. <u>bit</u> | A. [i] | B. [i:] | C. [ai] | D. [ei] |
| 3. <u>suit</u> | A. [u:] | B. [ju:] | C. [i:] | D. [əu] |
| 4. <u>perhaps</u> | A. [ei] | B. [a:] | C. [e] | D. [æ] |
| 5. <u>parden</u> | A. [a:] | B. [ʌ] | C. [ɔ:] | D. [ə] |
| 6. <u>dirty</u> | A. [u:] | B. [au] | C. [ə:] | D. [ai] |
| 7. <u>finger</u> | A. [i] | B. [i:] | C. [ai] | D. [ei] |
| 8. <u>watches</u> | A. [s] | B. [es] | C. [iz] | D. [dz] |
| 9. <u>says</u> | A. [e] | B. [ei] | C. [ai] | D. [dz] |
| 10. <u>century</u> | A. [t] | B. [d] | C. [tʃ] | D. [dʒ] |
| 11. <u>pain</u> | A. [e] | B. [ei] | C. [æ] | D. [ai] |
| 12. <u>seem</u> | A. [i] | B. [e] | C. [i:] | D. [ei] |
| 13. <u>nurse</u> | A. [e] | B. [i:] | C. [ə:] | D. [ə] |
| 14. <u>brush</u> | A. [a:] | B. [ʌ] | C. [u:] | D. [ju:] |
| 15. <u>pill</u> | A. [i] | B. [ei] | C. [ai] | D. [ə] |
| 16. <u>sport</u> | A. [ɔ] | B. [ɔ:] | C. [u] | D. [u:] |
| 17. <u>than</u> | A. [ð] | B. [t] | C. [θ] | D. [d] |
| 18. <u>bad</u> | A. [e] | B. [ei] | C. [æ] | D. [ai] |
| 19. <u>knife</u> | A. [k] | B. [kn] | C. [n] | D. [kw] |
| 20. <u>hour</u> | A. [auə] | B. [əuə] | C. [aiə] | D. [eə] |
| 21. <u>English</u> | A. ['ɪŋɡlɪʃ] | B. ['ɛŋɡlɪʃ] | C. ['ɛŋɡlɪʃ] | |
| 22. <u>home</u> | A. [həʊm] | B. [əʊm] | C. [hu:m] | |
| 23. <u>work</u> | A. [wɔ:k] | B. [wə:k] | C. [wɒk] | |
| 24. <u>write</u> | A. [wait] | B. [wrait] | C. [rait] | |
| 25. <u>hour</u> | A. ['haʊə] | B. ['auə] | C. ['əʊə] | |
| 26. <u>surprise</u> | A. [sʌ'praɪz] | B. [sə'praɪz] | C. [sə'praɪz] | |
| 27. <u>many</u> | A. ['meni] | B. ['mæni] | C. [ma:ni] | |
| 28. <u>knock</u> | A. [knɒk] | B. [nɒk] | C. [nɔ:k] | |
| 29. <u>enough</u> | A. [i'nʌf] | B. [i:'nʌf] | C. [e'nʌf] | |
| 30. <u>league</u> | A. [lig] | B. [li:g] | C. [leɪg] | |
| 31. <u>round</u> | A. [rɔ:nd] | B. [rɒnd] | C. ['raund] | |
| 32. <u>because</u> | A. [bi'kɔ:z] | B. [bi'kɔ:z] | C. [bi'kauz] | |
| 33. <u>mistake</u> | A. [mis'tɪk] | B. [mis'teɪk] | C. [mis'ti:k] | |
| 34. <u>only</u> | A. ['əʊli] | B. ['ɒnli] | C. ['aʊnli] | |
| 35. <u>difficult</u> | A. ['dɪfɪkəlt] | B. ['dɪfɪkəlt] | C. ['dɪfɪkʌlt] | |

二、词 法

I. 名词 (Nouns)

1. 总的说来, 名词分为专有名词和普通名词两类。专有名词是个别的人、事物、地点等专有的名。如: China、Shanghai、Betty、thg Great Wall。专有名词的第一个字母要大写。普通名词是一类人或东西或是一个抽象概念的名称, 如: nurse、workshop、cotten、happiness 等。

2. 名词按其所表示的事物的性质分为可数名词与不可数名词。

A: 可数名词 (Countable Nouns) 有复数形式,

如: (1): 直接加 “s”, 如 desk→desks, orange→oranges

(2) 以 “s、x、o、ch、sh” 结尾的, 则加 “es”。

例如: -s, bus→buses

-x, box→boxes

-o, tomato→tomatoes

-ch, watch→watches

-sh, brush→brushes 但 radio, photo, piano, zoo, too 变复数时只加 “-s”,

(3) 以 “辅音字母+y” 结尾的, 改 y 为 i, 加 -es.

例如: country→countries, city→cities 以 “元音字母+y” 结尾的, 只加 “-s”;

例如: boy→boys, toy→toys.

(4) 以 -f, -fe 结尾, 改 -f, -fe 为 -ves.

例如: life→lives, knife→knives, leaf→leaves

(5) 特殊变化:

例如: man→men, woman→women, child→children, foot→feet, tooth→teeth, fishman

→fishmen, policeman→policemen, policewoman→policewomen.

(6) 单数和复数形式相同

如: fish, deer, sheep, Chinese, Japanese

例句: They are Chinese. 他们是中国入

He is a Chinese. 他是中国入

There is a sheep in the field. 地里有只羊。

There are many sheep on the hill. 山坡有许多羊

There are some fish in the water. 水里有些鱼。

There is a fish in the bottle. 瓶子里有一条鱼。

(7) 复数形式, 单数意义

如: news, maths, physics, Christmas 有以 -s 结尾的词, 如 always, serious dangerous 不是名词, 没有复数形式。

例句: He always gets up at six in the morning. 他总是早上六点起床