

针对性强 实用全面



 **2017** 年

考研英语 大纲核心词汇必备

主编 / 王建华

- ✓ 词汇专家经典之作，覆盖考研全部词汇
- ✓ 针对性、实用性、全面性融合一体
- ✓ 分阶段、分层次记忆核心词汇
- ✓ 考研词汇四大特点逐个掌握

前言

2017 年

考研英语

大纲核心词汇必备

主 编 王建华



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本书是一本具有针对性、实用性而且全面的考研英语词汇辅导书。不同层次的考研学生可以根据自己的具体情况进行不同阶段的单词学习规划，分四个阶段记忆这些词汇。一般考研学生第一个阶段的单词记忆需要4个月左右的时间，重点记基本的词汇，这些词汇对于考研英语阅读、写作和翻译以及完形填空都是必考的词汇；第二个阶段的词汇复习和记忆需要3个月左右的时间，这些词汇是翻译和写作的常用词汇，掌握这些词汇的多义性和用法区别很重要。第三个阶段的词汇在阅读和翻译中经常出现，要重点记词汇的用法区别，这一部分要2个月左右的时间。对于第四部分的提高词汇，在阅读的常规题型和新题型中出现较多，要做到眼熟从而提高阅读能力，这一部分词汇用1个月左右时间记就够了。根据我多年辅导经验，考研学生的词汇记忆10个月左右足可达到考研要求，关键是按照不同级别词汇的记忆要求，根据自己的词汇学习规划，不同时间段完成不同阶段的任务。往年成功的考研学子一般春节前后和春天这段时间记完 Part I 词汇，暑期记完 Part II 词汇，9、10 月份记完 Part III 词汇，11 月份记完 Part IV 词汇，考前再把词汇过一遍。Part V 为专题分类词汇，里面包含超纲词，熟记这一部分足够应对考研英语每年必考的一些专业知识文章。Part VI 为考研英语大纲新增词汇。考研词汇最大的特点在于四个方面：熟词生义、一词多义、核心词汇重复考和重考短语。所以这本书在编写过程中突出这四个方面，越是级别低的词汇重复考的特点越明显；主要词汇常考的短语都列出，并给出汉语意思；带星号词汇容易考一词多义性，这种编排都是为了便于考生记忆而设计。这本书的编写针对考研学子，但是，考六级的学生和在职考研的学生仍可以把本书作为自己学习的必备词汇工具书使用。本书编写过程中我的研究生燕燕和徐丽同学做了不少校对工作，对于她们的辛勤劳动和智慧融入表示衷心感谢。

本书共分为六个部分：

Part I 考研英语大纲核心基本词汇（2 555 个）；

Part II 考研英语大纲核心中级词汇（1 672 个）；

Part III 考研英语大纲核心高级词汇（1 098 个）；

Part IV 考研英语大纲核心提高词汇（313 个）；

Part V 考研英语阅读主题分类词汇 (697 个);

Part VI 2014 考研英语大纲新增词汇 (60 个)。

本词汇书的一大亮点是核心词汇部分的每个单词后面都有真题的例子展示，此例子有助于大家对核心词汇的用法有更直观的认识，在牢记词汇的同时再记住词的用法对考生的成功非常重要。最后预祝各位考生掌握核心考研词汇，实现考研成功的梦想。

编者

于人大明德楼

考研英语大纲核心词汇必备

2017

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Part I

考研英语大纲核心基本词汇

A

ability [ə'bilɪti] *n.* ①能力, 智能; ②才能, 才干

【搭配】to the best of one's ability 尽自己最大努力

improve one's ability 提高能力

【真题实例】And most folks still feel pretty comfortable about their ability to find and keep a job. (2004 阅读)

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* 在船(飞机、车)上
prep. 在船(车、飞机)上

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* ①到国外, 在国外; ②到处

【真题实例】This approach, originated abroad, offered inventors medals, cash prizes and other incentives. (1996 阅读)

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* ①在周围, 附近, 到处; ②大约 *prep.* ①关于, 对于; ②在……周围, 在……附近 *adj.* ①进行中的; ②在流行的

【搭配】be about to do 即将做, 刚要做

above [ə'baʊ] *prep.* 在……上面, 超过, 高于 *adj.* 上面的, 上述的 *adv.* 在上面, 以上

【搭配】above all 首先, 首要, 尤其

above one's head 使人不理解, 摸不着头脑

over and above 除……之外

from above what I have mentioned 如上所述

* **academic** [ˌæke'demɪk] *adj.* ①学院的; ②学术的; ③纯理论的, 不切实际的 *n.* 大学教师

【真题实例】The solution is to change the mindset of the academic community, and what it considers to be its main goal. (2013 新题型)

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①学院; ②研究院, 学会; ③专门院校

【真题实例】The latest was a panel from the National Academy of Sciences, enlisted by the White House, to tell us that the Earth's atmosphere is definitely warming and that the problem is largely man-made. (2005 阅读)

accept [ək'sept] *v.* ①接受, 认可; ②同意, 承认

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ①事故; ②意外的事, 偶然的事

【搭配】by accident 偶然地, 意外地
accident insurance 意外事故保险

【真题实例】Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning labels, trying to anticipate every possible accident. (1999 阅读)

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentəl] *adj.* 偶然的, 意外的

* **accommodation(s)** [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən(z)] *n.*
①住宿, 留宿; ②膳宿供应

* **accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成, 达到, 实现

accordingly [ə'kɔːdɪŋli] *adv.* 因此, 从而, 相应地

* **accuracy** [ˌækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度

* **accurate** [ˌækjʊrət] *adj.* ①精确的, 准确的; ②正确无误的

【真题实例】Those people who have accurate, reliable up-to-date information to solve the day-to-day problems, the critical problems of their business, social and family life, will survive and succeed. (1995 阅读)

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 惯常的, 习惯的

【搭配】be accustomed to 习惯于

ache [eɪk] *v.* 使疼痛 *n.* 疼痛, 酸痛

* **achieve** [ə'tʃiːv] *v.* ①完成; ②达到, 达成, 获得

【真题实例】It doesn't help that building a big, powerful dam has become a symbol of achievement for nations and people striving to assert themselves. (1998 阅读)

acid [ˈæsɪd] *adj.* ①酸的; ②尖刻的, 刻薄的 *n.* 酸

* **acquaintance** [ə'kwetɪns] *n.* 熟人, 相识

【真题实例】For a social epidemic to occur, however, each person so affected, must then influence his or her own acquaintances, who must in turn influence theirs, and so on; and just how many others pay attention to each of

these people has little to do with the initial influential. (2010 阅读)

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] *adj.* 贪婪的, 想获得的

* **acquisition** [ˌækwi'zɪʃən] *n.* ①获得; ②获得物; ③增添的人(或物); ④收购

【搭配】in acquisition of 获得, 得到

【真题实例】The world is going through the biggest wave of mergers and acquisitions ever witnessed. (2001 阅读)

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* ①横越, 穿过; ②在……对面, 与……交叉 *adv.* 横过, 穿过, 横断

act [ækt] *v.* ①行动, 做事; ②对……起作用; ③表演 *n.* ①行为; ②(一)幕; ③法令, 条例

【搭配】act up ①出毛病, 运转不正常; ②耍脾气, 捣蛋

act as/serve as 担任, 充当, 演……角色

act for 代理

* act on/upon 依据……行事, 对……起作用

* **action** [ˌækʃən] *n.* ①行动, 行为; ②动作, 活动; ③作用; ④情节

【搭配】take action 开始行动, 采取行动
out of action 不起作用, 不运转

* **active** [ˌæktɪv] *adj.* 有活力的, 活跃的, 敏捷的

【真题实例】The brain is as active during REM (rapid eye movement) sleep—when most vivid dreams occur—as it is when fully awake, says Dr. Eric Nofzinger at the University of Pittsburgh. (2005 阅读)

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* ①[pl.] 活动; ②活性, 活力

【搭配】outdoor activities 户外活动
volcanic activity 火山活动

* **actor** [ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员

【真题实例】Although it ruled that there is no constitutional right to physician-assisted suicide, the court in effect supported the medical principle of “double effect”, a centuries-old moral principle holding that an action having two effects—a good one that is intended and a harmful one that is foreseen—is permissible if the actor intends only the good effect. (2002 阅读)

* actress ['æktris] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* 实际的, 现实的

【真题实例】The idea is intuitively compelling, but it doesn't explain how ideas actually spread. (2010 阅读)

AD/A. D. ['eɪ'di:] 公元

acute ['ækju:t] *adj.* ①敏锐的, 尖锐的; ②(疾病)急性的; ③严重的, 激烈的; ④尖的, 锐利的

【真题实例】Acute foreign observers related American adaptiveness and inventiveness to this educational advantage. (1996 阅读)

add [æd] *v.* ①加, 增加; ②补充说, 又说

【搭配】add up ①加起来; ②说得通

add... to... 把……加进……

add up to 合计, 总计

【真题实例】Later, more established companies raced to add such patents to their files, if only as a defensive move against rivals that might beat them to the punch. (2010 阅读)

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ①(增)加, 加法; ②附加(物)

【搭配】in addition to 除……之外

in addition 另外, 此外

【真题实例】In addition to this, there is the growing mobility of people since World War II. (1995 阅读)

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *adj.* 附加的, 另外的, 额外的, 新增的

* address [ə'dres] *n.* 地址, 通讯处, 致词

v. ①致函, 写地址; ②向……讲话

【搭配】deliver all opening address 致开幕词
to address the meeting 向大会致词

【真题实例】Depending on whom you are addressing, the problems will be different. (2002 阅读)

* adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* ①足够的, 充分的, 恰当的; ②适当的, 胜任的

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n./adj.* 形容词(的)

【真题实例】We must pour out a large stream of essential words, unhampered by stops, or qualifying adjectives, or finite verbs. (2000 阅读)

administration [əd,mɪni'streɪʃən] *n.* ①行政管理, 经营; ②行政(机关、部门); ③政府; ④实行, 执行

* admire [əd'maɪə] *v.* 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕

【真题实例】Intellect, according to Hofstadter, is different from native intelligence, a quality we reluctantly admire. (2004 阅读)

* admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ①允许进入, 接纳, 收容(反义词 dismissal); ②承认(反义词 denial); ③入场券

【真题实例】The casino included a photo of Williams among those of banned gamblers, and wrote to him a “cease admissions” letter. (2006 新题型)

* admit [əd'mɪt] *v.* ①让……进入, 接纳; ②承认(反义词 deny)

【搭配】admit one's guilt 认罪
admit having done wrong 承认做了错事

admit the new measure 通过新的议案

adult [ædʌlt] *adj.* ①成年人的, 已成熟的; ②成年的 *n.* 成年人

【真题实例】The test comes primarily in two forms: the Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale and the Wechsler Intelligence Scales (both come in adult and

fighting for oxygen and clawing at their masks. (1997 阅读)

Africa ['æfrikə] *n.* 非洲

African ['æfrikən] *adj.* 非洲(人)的 *n.* 非洲人

after ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在……以后, 在……后面 *conj.* 在……后 *adv.* 以后, 后来

【搭配】* after all 毕竟

be after 探求, 寻找, 追随

run/go after 追赶

soon after 不久以后

afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后

afterward(s) ['ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *adv.* 后来, 以后

again [ə'geɪn] *adv.* 又, 再(次), 重新

【搭配】as much again as 比……多一倍

again and again 反复地

time and again 反复地, 一次又一次地

【真题实例】To get the system working again, losses must be recognized and dealt with. (2010 阅读)

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ① 对着, 映衬着; ② 反对; ③ 违反; ④ 靠着, 倚在

【搭配】be against 反对

age [eidʒ] *n.* ① 年龄; ② 时期, 时代 *v.* 变老, 老化

* **agency** ['eidʒənsi] *n.* ① 代理, 代办处; ② (政府等的) 专业行政部门

【搭配】agency business 代理业务
agency loan 政府部门借款

【真题实例】Rather than, say, Quebec, negotiating on behalf of seven million people, the national agency would negotiate on behalf of 31 million people. (2005 新题型)

* **agenda** [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程, 会议日程

【搭配】put on the agenda 提到议事日程上来

【真题实例】Left, until now, to odd, low-level IT staff to put right, and seen as a concern only of data-rich industries such as banking, telecoms and air travel, information protection is now high

on the boss's agenda in businesses of every variety. (2007 阅读)

* **agent** ['eidʒənt] *n.* ① 代理商, 代表; ② 政府特工人员; ③ 动因, 原动力; ④ 剂

【真题实例】Instead, the best strategy is to use the agent as a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, consider it a reminder to check the database again. (2004 阅读)

ago [ə'gəʊ] *adv.* 以前, ……前

agree [ə'gri:] *v.* ① 同意, 赞成; ② 一致; ③ 适合

【搭配】agree to 赞成(计划、主意、建议等)

agree with sb./sth. 赞成某人/某事

agree on 就……达成一致意见, 同意

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* ① 同意, 一致; ② 协定, 协议

【搭配】in agreement with 同意, 与……一致
reach/arrive at/come to an agreement 达成协议

【真题实例】The panel has not yet reached agreement on a crucial question, however, whether to recommend legislation that would make it a crime for private funding to be used for human cloning. (1999 阅读)

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

【记忆】agriculture 农业; industry 工业; commerce 商业; animal husbandry 畜牧业

【真题实例】The strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry. (2000 阅读)

ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前, 向前, 提前, 前头

【搭配】ahead of 在……前面, 先于
go ahead 干得好, 成功, 许可
look ahead 展望未来

【真题实例】Meanwhile, in India, the World

Bank has given the go-ahead to the even more wrong-headed Narmada Dam. (1998 阅读)

* **aid** [eid] *n.* ①援助, 救护; ②助手, 辅助物, 辅助设备 *v.* 援助, 救援, 帮助

aim [eim] *v.* ①目的在于, 旨在; ②瞄准, 针对 *n.* 目标, 目的

【搭配】aim at 目的在于, 旨在 (= aim towards)

aimlessness *n.* 毫无目的, 毫无目标

air [ɛə] *n.* ①空气, 大气, 天空; ②神气, 架子 *v.* 使通风

【搭配】by air ①乘飞机；②用无线电
in the air 在流动中，在传播中
clear the air 消除误会（或猜疑等）
up in the air 悬而未决的，正在酝酿中
on the air 正在广播

aircraft ['eəkra:ft] *n.* 航空器, 飞机

airline ['eəleɪn] *n.* ①航线; ②航空公司

* **alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

【真题实例】They don't realize that familiar substances such as alcohol and tobacco are also drugs. This is why the more neutral term substance is now used by many physicians and psychologists. (1997 阅读)

* **alike** [ə'laɪk] *adj.* 相同的, 相像的 *adv.*
①一样地, 相似地; ②同样程度地

【真题实例】Otherwise, academics will continue to think dangerously alike, increasingly detached from the societies which they study, investigate and criticize.
(2011 新题型)

* **alive** [ə'laiv] *adj.* ①活着的; ②活跃的, 热闹的

【搭配】 keep alive 使活着；使继续下去
come alive 活跃起来；栩栩如生
be alive with 充满，挤满
be alive to 注意到；意识到，感觉到

【真题实例】 There is another way to commit evolutionary suicide: stay alive, but

have fewer children. (2001 阅读)

all [ɔ:l] *adj.* 所有的, 全部的 *pron.* 一切, 全部 *adv.* 完全, 都, 十分

【搭配】after all ①毕竟；②虽然这样，尽管
all out 全力以赴，竭尽全力

all over 遍及, 到处

at all 完全, 根本

in all 总共, 共计

all in all 总的来说, 从各方面说

of all stripes [straip] 形形色色的

of all varieties 各种各样的

allocate ['æləkeɪt] *v.* 分配, 分派, 把……
 拨给

【搭配】 allocate... to... 把……分配给……

allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* ①允许; ②承认; ③让……得到

【搭配】allow doing sth. 允许做某事

allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

* allow for 考虑到, 顾及, 为……留出余地

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* 几乎, 差不多

alone [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* 单独的, 独自的, 单身的
adv. ①仅仅; ②单独地, 独自

【搭配】leave alone 任其自然，不要去管
let alone ①更不用说；②不打扰，不
惊动

along [ə'ləŋ] *prep.* 沿着 *adv.* 向前

【搭配】 along with 与……一起

all along 始终, 一直

get along with 与……相处

alongside [ə'lon'said] *prep.* ①在……旁边, 横靠, 与……并肩; ②和……在一起
adv. 并排地, 并肩地

【搭配】 alongside of 在……旁边；与……并肩

aloud [ə'laʊd] *adv.* 出声地, 大声地

* **alphabet** ['ælfəbet] *n.* 字母表

already [ɔ:l'redi] *adv.* 已, 已经

also ['ɔ:lsoʊ] *adv.* ①也, 同样; ②而且, 还
【搭配】not only ... but (also) ... 不但……而且……

although [ɔ:l'dəu] (= though) *adv.* 尽管.

虽然

altitude ['æltɪtjuːd] *n.* ① 高度, 海拔; ② [pl.] 高处, 高地

【真题实例】for extremely high altitude flights (1987 阅读)

altogether [ˌɔːltə'geðə] *adv.* ① 完全, 全部地; ② 总共; ③ 总之

【真题实例】Altogether, the US population rose in the 1970s by 23.2 million people—numerically the third-largest growth ever recorded in a single decade. (1998 阅读)

alumin(i)um [ə'luːmɪnəm] *n.* 铝

always ['ɔːlweɪz, 'ɔːlwɪz] *adv.* 总是, 始终, 一直

ambassador [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使

【搭配】the ambassador to China 驻华大使

* **ambulance** ['æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车

【真题实例】He dismisses a lot of the work of re-engineering consultants as mere rubbish—"the worst sort of ambulance-chasing". (1998 阅读)

America [ə'merɪkə] *n.* ① 美洲; ② 美国

American [ə'merɪkən] *adj.* ① 美洲(人)的; ② 美国(人)的 *n.* ① 美洲人; ② 美国人

among(st) [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* 在……之中, 在……中间

* **ancestor** ['ænsɪstə] *n.* ① 祖宗, 祖先; ② 原形, 先驱

【搭配】the ancestor of... 的雏形

【真题实例】He notes that each individual has many ancestors—numbering in the hundreds just a few centuries back. (2009 阅读)

ancient ['eɪnfənt] *adj.* ① 古代的, 古老的; ② 年老的, 看上去很老的

【真题实例】Ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle viewed laughter as "a bodily exercise precious to health." (2011 完型)

anger ['æŋɡə] *n.* (愤) 怒, 气愤 *v.* 使发怒, 激怒

* **angle** ['æŋɡl] *n.* ① 角; ② 角度, 方面, 观点 *v.* ① 把……放置成一角度; ② 使(新闻报道等)带上倾向性

【搭配】angle for 谋取, 猎取

at an angle of 成……角度

from all angles 全方位地

right angle 直角

【真题实例】The attacks on ambition are many and come from various angles; its public defenders are few and unimpressive, where they are not extremely unattractive. (2000 阅读)

angry ['æŋɡrɪ] *adj.* ① 愤怒的; ② 生气的; ③ (风、雨等) 狂暴的

animal ['ænɪmə] *n.* 动物, 野兽, 牲畜 *adj.* 动物的, 野兽的

ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝

anniversary [æni'vɜːsəri] *n.* 周年(纪念日)

【搭配】wedding anniversary 结婚周年纪念日
anniversary of sb.'s birth 生日

* **announce** [ə'naʊns] *v.* ① 宣布, 发表, 通告; ② 报告……的来到(=declare)

【真题实例】The American basketball team announced that they would not yield first place to Russia, after a disputable end to their contest. (1992 阅读)

* **annual** ['ænjʊəl] *adj.* 每年的, 年度的 *n.* ① 年刊, 年鉴; ② 一年生的植物

【记忆】daily 日刊; weekly 周刊; monthly 月刊; quarterly 季刊; yearly/annual 年刊

【真题实例】Even so, that gain adds up to only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the Depression years. (1998 阅读)

another [ə'nʌðə] *adj.* ① 另一, 再一; ② 别的, 不同的 *pron.* 另一个, 类似的一个

【搭配】one after another 一个接一个

one another 互相(=each other)

answer ['ɑːnsə] *v.* ① 回答, 答复, 响应; ②

负责, 保证; ③符合, 适合 *n.* 回答, 答复, 答案

【搭配】 answer for 对……负责，保证
answer to sth. 与……相符
the answer to sth. ……的答案

ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁

* **anxiety** [æŋ'zaiəti] *n.* ①挂念, 焦虑, 焦急, 忧虑; ②渴望, 热望

【真题实例】 This constant need to prove that one is as good as or better than one's fellow-competitor creates constant anxiety and stress, the very causes of unhappiness and illness. (1993 阅读)

* **anxious** [æŋkʃəs] *adj.* ① 忧虑的, 担心的, 焦急的; ② 渴望的

【搭配】 be anxious about/for 担忧
be anxious for 渴望
be anxious to do 渴望做

anything ['eniθiŋ] *pron.* ① 无论什么事(物), 一切; ② 什么事(物), 任何事(物)

【搭配】 * anything but 除……以外任何事
(物), 根本不
for anything [否定句中] 无论如何
if anything 如果有的话

* **apart** [ə'pɑ:t] *adv.* ①撇开; ②分开, 分离; ③相距, 相隔 *adj.* 分离的, 分隔的

【搭配】 apart from 除去
fall apart 土崩瓦解

apartment [ə'pɑ:tment] *n.* [英] 房间, 套间; [美] 公寓

apologize/apologise [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *v.* 道歉, 认错

【搭配】apologize to sb. for (doing) sth. 为某事向某人道歉

【真题实例】I apologize if I had offended you,
but I assure you it was unintentional.
(1998 阅读)

* **apparent** [ə'pærənt] *adj.* ①明显的, 显而易见的; ②表面的, 貌似

【搭配】apparent to 明显的，显而易见的

apparently *adv.* 显然, 明显地

【真题实例】More and more, Americans apparently are looking not just for places with more jobs but with fewer people, too. (1998 阅读)

* **appear** [ə piə] *v.* ①出现, 显露; ②出场, 问世; ③来到; ④好像是, 仿佛

【真题实例】From an analysis of the hot-spot population it appears that the African plate is stationary and that it has not moved during the past 30 million years. (1998 阅读)

* **appearance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* ① 出现, 出场, 露面; ② 外表, 外貌, 外观

apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果 (树)

* **applicable** [ə'plikəbl] *adj.* ① (to) 能应用的, 适用的; ②适当的, 合适的

approval [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* ①赞成, 同意; ②认可, 批准

【搭配】on approval 供试用的, 包退包换的

【真题实例】As a condition of receiving state approval for the sale, the company agreed to seek permission from state regulators to operate past 2012. (2012 阅读)

architect ['ɑ:kitekt] *n.* ① 建筑师; ② 设计
师, 缔造者

architecture ['ɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* ①建筑(式样、风格); ②建筑学

area ['ɛəriə] *n.* ① 面积; ② 地区; ③ 范围, 领域

* **argue** ['ɑ:gju] *v.* ① 争论, 辩论; ② 主张, 论证 (= claim = hold = contend); ③ 说服

【搭配】argue against 据理力争

argue for 赞成, 支持, 同意 (= subscribe=favor)

argue with sb. about (on) sth. 和某人
争论某事

argue sb. into (out of) doing sth. 说服

某人做(不做)某事

* **argument** ['ɑ:gjʊmənt] *n.* ① 争论, 辩论;
② 论据, 论点

【真题实例】Scientists need to respond forcefully to animal rights advocates, whose arguments are confusing the public and thereby threatening advances in health knowledge and care. (2003 阅读)

arise [ə'raɪz] *v.* ① 出现, 发生; ② (from) 由……引起, 由……产生

【真题实例】Part of it arises from new drugs costing more than older kinds. (2005 阅读)

arithmetic [ə'riθmətik] *n.* 算术

【真题实例】Because thanks to these schools our early mechanics, especially in the New England and Middle Atlantic states, were generally literate and at home in arithmetic and in some aspects of geometry and trigonometry. (1996 阅读)

* **arm** [ɑ:m] *n.* ① (手) 臂, 臂状物; ② 扶手, 衣袖; ③ [*pl.*] [总称] 武器, 武装 *v.* 装备……武器

【搭配】arm in arm 臂挽着臂
at arm's length 保持安全距离
with open arms 热烈欢迎
be up in arms 满腔怒火
arm with sth. 装备……武器

【记忆】armful—抱; armband 臂章; armchair 扶手椅; armhole 袖孔; armpit 腋窝

army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* ① 军(队), 陆军; ② 大群

【搭配】an army of 一群……

around [ə'raʊnd] *adv.* ① 四处, 到处; ② 周围, 在附近; ③ 大约 *prep.* 在……周围, 在……附近, 在……各地

【搭配】all around 四处, 到处 (=all over)

arouse [ə'raʊz] *v.* ① 唤醒, 唤起; ② 激起, 引起

【搭配】arouse sb. from... 从……中唤醒某人
arouse sb. to sth. 激起某人……

arouse sb. to do 唤起某人做……

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ] *v.* ① 整理, 排列, 布置;
② 安排, 筹备

【搭配】arrange for an exhibition 筹备一次展览

* **arrival** [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* ① 到来, 到达; ② 到达的人或物 (反义词 *departure n.* 出发)

arrive [ə'raɪv] *v.* ① 到达, 来到; ② (at) 达到, 达成

【搭配】arrive at a conclusion 得出结论

arrow ['æərəʊ] *n.* ① 箭; ② 箭头(符号), 箭状物

【搭配】a traffic arrow 交通箭头标志

art [ɑ:t] *n.* ① 艺术, 美术; ② 技术, 技艺;
③ 文科, 人文学科

* **article** ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* ① 文章, 论文; ② 物品, 商品; ③ 项目, 条款; ④ 冠词

* **artificial** [ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl] *adj.* ① 人工的, 人造的; ② 人为的, 矫揉造作的

【搭配】artificial intelligence 人工智能

【真题实例】Indeed the quest for true artificial intelligence has produced very mixed results. (2002 阅读)

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家, 美术家

* **artistic** [ɑ:'tɪstɪk] *adj.* ① 艺术(家)的, 美术(家)的; ② 富有艺术性的, 精美的, 精彩的

【真题实例】There recordings are cheap, available everywhere, and very often much higher in artistic quality than today's live performances. (2011 阅读)

as [æz, əz] *adv.* 一样, 同样 *conj.* ① 像……一样; ② 由于; ③ 正当; ④ 以致; ⑤ 虽然, 尽管 *prep.* 作为, 如同

【搭配】as... as 像……一样

as for/to 至于, 就……方面说

as if/though 好像, 仿佛

as is true of... 正如……一样

as it is 实际上

as it were 可以说, 在某种程度上

【真题实例】It is not simply to raise everyone's job prospects that all children are legally required to attend school into their teens. (1999 阅读)

attention [ə'tenʃən] *n.* ①注意(力), 留心; ②立正

【搭配】pay attention to 注意
stand at attention 立正

attitude [æ'titju:d] *n.* ①态度, 看法; ②姿势

attorney [ə'te:nɪ] *n.* ①律师; ②(业务或法律事务上的)代理人

【真题实例】a patent attorney (2010 阅读)

* attract [ə'trækt] *v.* 吸引, 招引, 引诱, 引起(注意等)

attractive [ə'træktiv] *adj.* 有吸引力的, 引起兴趣的, 动人的

August ['ɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月

aunt [ɑ:nt] *n.* 伯母, 婶母, 姑母, 舅母, 姨母

aural ['ɔ:rəl] *adj.* 听觉器官的, 听觉的

Australia [ɔ:'streiljə] *n.* 澳大利亚, 澳洲

Australian [ɔ:'streiljən] *adj.* 澳洲的, 澳大利亚(人)的 *n.* 澳大利亚人

author ['ɔ:θə] *n.* ①作者; ②创始人

* auto ['ɔ:təu] *n.* 汽车

【搭配】auto industry 汽车行业

【真题实例】Steelworkers, airline employees, and now those in the auto industry are joining millions of families who must worry about interest rates, stock market fluctuation, and the harsh reality that they may outlive their retirement money. (2007 阅读)

automobile ['ɔ:təməubi:l] *n.* 汽车(缩写为 auto)

【记忆】vehicle 交通工具; coach 长途公共汽车; bus 公共汽车; car 小轿车; tube [英] 地铁; underground 地铁; taxi 出租车; truck 卡车; lorry 大型货运车

autumn ['ɔ:təm] *n.* 秋(季)

* average ['ævərɪdʒ] *n.* 平均(数) *adj.* ①平均的; ②通常的, 一般的 *v.* 平均, 均分

【搭配】on (the/an) average 平均, 一般来说(只用于数字或人的资质)

【真题实例】In many rich countries average wages in the state sector are higher than in the private one. (2012 阅读)

await [ə'weɪt] *v.* ①等候, 期待; ②将降临到……身上

【真题实例】People see the long-awaited Hubble Space Telescope. (1992 阅读)

awake [ə'weɪk] *adj.* 醒着的, 警觉的 *v.* ①唤醒, 唤起; ②醒, 觉醒, 醒悟到, 认识到

【搭配】awake sb. from ignorance 启蒙

awaken [ə'weɪkən] *v.* 唤醒; 醒来; 使……意识到

aware [ə'weə] *adj.* 知道的, 意识到的

【搭配】be aware of/be conscious of 意识到

ax(e) [æks] *n.* 斧子

B

back [bæk] *n.* 背(面), 后面 *adj.* 后面的 *adv.* ①在后, 向后; ②回, 回复; ③以前 *v.* ①后退; ②支持

【搭配】back and forth 来回, 往返, 来来往往地

turn one's back on ①不理睬; ②背弃

* back up ①支持, 援助; ②倒退, 后退

back down/off 放弃, 让步, 退却

back out ①退出, 撒手; ②食言

back row 后排

behind sb's back 背着某人, 暗中

background ['bækgraʊnd] *n.* ①背景, 背景资料; ②(画等的)背景, 底子

backward ['bækwəd] *adj.* ①向后的, 倒行的, 落后的; ②迟钝的 *adv.* (also backwards) 向后, 朝反方向

bacon ['beɪkən] *n.* 咸肉, 熏肉