

新思维 New Concept

简明英汉小词典

**Concise English-Chinese
Mini-dictionary**

李玉技 ◎ 主编

中國石化出版社

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前言

《新思维简明英汉小词典》终于问世了。这是一本针对中高级水平的英语学习者的工具书，是一部针对中国人学习特点、适应英语多层次运用的词典。本词典突出现代性、实用性和简明性；力求选词实用精练，体现时代特征；例证典型地道，释义简明准确；编排科学合理，检索方便省时。其创新意识和鲜明特色，博采了中外英语词典之所长。设计新颖，视野开阔，融短语、辨析、语法、相关词、构词、助记及用法为一体，增添了学术性、实用性、知识性和趣味性。

《新思维简明英汉小词典》本着实用的目的，从选题策划、内容选择、编排体例等多方面突破了传统工具书的编写理念，能够以尽可能小的篇幅和尽可能多的内容含量，满足最大范围的读者学习、掌握英语这门语言的知识需求，这也是编者在编写形式和内容结构上研究的重点。

在编写过程中，我们参阅了国内外权威出版机构大量的相关资料及工具书，力求使本词典释义准确、简明。本词典特点如下：

1. 收词丰富

英汉部分都是精选的重点常用词汇，且每个单词又按其常用词类频率大小为序，进而凝聚其重点词义分号排列；所配辨析解释详尽，以便更加准确掌握。

2. 实用性强

“学以致用”是本词典编写中最大的着力点，即大力体现词语的用法而不仅仅是阐明词语的含义。除了所举例证尽可能体现词语的用法特征如搭配、习语、词组之外，更为特色、更显示“致用”宗旨的，是编写了词语用法注解，冠以“语法”及“辨析”，分别附于各有关词之下，对中国人在学英语、用英语时最易出错而有必要予以进一

步讲解的词语和短语的用法,分别加以说明。其中,既有相关词和近义词的辨异,也有常用短语和常用句型的用法介绍和辨异。

3. 相关词丰富

本词典在词目中文释义后又列举了大量的相关词,可以使广大读者在极短的时间内实现词汇量和作文水平的双提高。

4. 语法详实

本词典中列举了在学习以及生活中常用的语法规则,另辟蹊径,在一定意义上说本词典也是一本语法书。

这本《新思维简明英汉小词典》能否使广大读者有所裨益,还有待专家、学者和广大读者来评说。编者诚恳希望广大读者予以批评指正,以待在再版时修订、提高。

编 者

2015 年 10 月

体例说明

- ①本词用黑正体按字母顺序排列,标注国际音标。
- ②有两种不同拼法的词一并列出,如:**metre/meter, colo(u)r**。
- ③本词后为该词词性,词性后为该本词的相关词。
- ④词性的缩写符号为:

v. verb 动词

vi. intransitive verb 不及物动词

vt. transitive verb 及物动词

n. noun 名词

aux. v. auxiliary verb 助动词

a. adjective 形容词

ad. adverb 副词

num. numeral 数词

pron. pronoun 代词

art. article 冠词

prep. preposition 介词

conj. conjunction 连词

int. interjection 感叹词

- ⑤反义词用【反】表示。

- ⑥本词释义完毕后为“用法”部分,包括语法、短语、助记等几部分。

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A a

A1 /A-1 [ˌei'wʌn] *a.* 第一流的, 极好的

a/an [ei, ə/æn, ən] *art.* ①一(个) (one) ②每一(个)(per) ③(同类事物中的)任何一个

语法

(1) a 用于以辅音音素(包括 [w][j])开始的词前, an 用于以元音音素开始的词前。这种变化取决于冠词后面的词的音标, 而不是词的字母:

a useful ['ju:s-] book 一本有用的书

a university [ˌju:-] 一所大学

a European [ˌjuə-] 一个欧洲人

a one-hour [wʌn] trip 一个小时的旅途

an hour ['auə] 一小时

an hono(u)r [ˈɒnə] 一种荣誉

an honest [ˈɒnist] boy 一个诚实的男孩

an X-ray [ˈeks'rei] photograph 一张 X 光照片

an MP [ˈem'pi:] 一位下院议员

(2) 注意不定冠词在下列搭配的位置: 在 half, such, what, rather, many 之后; 在 as, so, how, too 修饰的形容词之后:

I've never met such a nice girl (或 I've never met so nice a girl.) 我从未见过这么好的女孩。

What a cold day it is! (或 How cold a day it is!) 多么冷的天啊!

A a

It is too difficult a book for the beginners. 对初学的人说来这本书太难了。

短语

from A to Z 从头至尾; 彻底地

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* ①算盘 ②

【建】(圆柱的)顶板

abalone [ˌæbə'ləuni] *n.* ①鲍鱼 ②鲍鱼肉

abandon [ə'bændən] *vt.* ①放弃 (desert, forsake, leave, cease, depart, discard, forsake, relinquish, surrender, discontinue, quit, evacuate, withdraw, give up, leave undone, vacate) ②遗弃, 丢弃 (brush off, cast off, desert, discard, leave, throw away, waive) ③(不顾责任、义务等而)离弃, 抛弃 ④使沉溺于, 放纵

语法

(1) abandon 做及物动词时, 后可接动名词, 不能接动词不定式。“戒烟”不能说 abandon to smoke, 应说 abandon smoking.

(2) abandon 作“放弃”解时, 宾语通常是表示事物的名词; abandon 作“抛弃, 遗弃”解时, 宾语通常是表示人或场所、地点的名词。

短语

with abandon 尽情地

abandon oneself to sth 陷入; 沉溺于某事

A

abandoned [ə'bənd(ə)nd] *a.* (指人或行为)放荡的

abase [ə'beis] *vt.* 使谦卑,降低(地位,身份等) (lower in esteem, to hurt the pride of)

abashed [ə'bæʃt] *a.* 尴尬的

abate [ə'beit] *v.* 减少,减退 (make less, diminish, subside)

abattoir [ˈæbətwa:] *n.* 屠宰场

abbess [ˈæbes] *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey [ˈæbi] *n.* ①修道院 (convent, monastery, nunnery, cloisters, friary, priory) ②大教堂 (church)

abbot [ˈæbət] *n.* 修道院院长; 寺庙

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] *vt.* 缩写, 缩短, 简化 (shorten)

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən, ə'brɪvɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* (用词首字母组成的)缩写 (abridgement, summarization, summary, synopsis, resume, abstract, digest, compression, reduction, contraction)

☞ 语法

abbreviation 后面的介词搭配往往是 for 或 of。如: Dr is abbreviation for doctor. 缩写词之后通常加实心点“·”, 但现代英语中似有取消这一实心点的趋势, 当缩写词的末尾字母为原词末尾字母时, 尤为如此, 如: Mr Chairman (主席先生)。

ABC [ˈeɪbiː'siː, ˈeɪ'biː'si] *n.* ①字母表 (alphabet) ②基础知识 (basic/fundamental knowledge)

abdicate [ˈæbdɪkeɪt] *v.* 让(位); 放弃

abdomen [ˈæbdəmən] *n.* 腹; 腹部

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnəl] *a.* ①腹(部)的; 位于腹部的 ②(鱼)有腹鳍的

abduct [əb'dʌkt, æb-] *v.* 绑架 (kidnap)

AB [ˈeɪ'biː] *n.* ①AB 血型 ②(Bachelor of Arts)文学学士

aberration [ˌæbə'reɪʃn] *n.* 越轨

abide [ə'baɪd] *vi.* ①(+by)遵守 (adhere to, cling to, conform to, comply with, follow, obey, observe) ②(+by)坚持 (adhere to, endure, hold on to, insist on, keep to, persist in, stick to) ③居住 (stay, reside, dwell) *vt.* (常用于否定句或疑问句)忍受 (accept, obey, endure, tolerate)

☞ 语法

(1) abide 作“忍受”讲时, 常与 can 连用, 多用于否定句或疑问句, 而且只能用于主动语态。
(2) abide by 只能用于主动语态。

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* ①能力, 本领 (power, skill, talent, competence, capability, efficiency, aptitude) ②(pl.) 才能, 才识 (ability and knowledge, aptness, capabilities, capacity, competence, faculty, gift, talent)

☞ 反义词构成

able—unable 不能的

ability—inability 无能

☞ 短语

the ability to do sth. (有)能力做某事

to the best of one's ability 尽力地

abject [ˈæbdʒekt] *a.* ①情况可怜

的 ②卑鄙的(mean, ignoble)

ablaze [ə'bleiz] *a.* ①着火 ②闪耀

able [eibl] *a.* ①有(能力、时间、知识等)做某事的(have the ability, time and knowledge to do sth) ②有本事的,能干的(skillful, capable, efficient, qualified, having power)

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* ①反常的,变态的,异常的(irregular, eccentric, unusual, odd, monstrous, insane, unnatural) ②不规则的(anomalous, fitful, irregular)【反】normal

abnormality [æb'nɔ:'mæləti] *n.* ①反常;变态;畸形 ②反常情况(或事物);变态特征

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(车、飞行器)上,上船(车、飞行器)(on board, into a ship, train or airplane) *prep.* 在船(车、飞行器)上,上船(车、飞行器)(over the side)

abode [ə'bəud] *n.* 住所

abolish [ə'bɒliʃ] *vt.* ①废除(cancel, destroy, exterminate, put an end to, eliminate, wipe out, do away with) ②取消(abrogate, annul, call off, cancel, cross out)【反】establish ③消灭(die out)

aboriginal [æbə'ridʒənəl] *a.* 土著的(native) *n.* 土著居民(local/native people)

aborigine [æbə'ridʒəni] *n.* 土著,原住民

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *v.* 流产;堕胎

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.* 流产,堕胎(miscarriage)

about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* ①在...周围(around) ②关于,对于(con-

cerning, upon, as regards) ③将近(nearly, almost, approximately) ④将要(ready to, on the point of) *ad.* ①附近,周围,到处(around) ②大约(approximately, almost, nearly, probably, round about, some)

☞ 短语

What about (doing) sth? (你认为)...怎么样?

be about to (do) 即将,马上(不跟表示将来的时间状语)

above [ə'baʊ] *prep.* ①在...之上,高于(overhead, up, aloft, on, upon)【反】below ②超过(over, more than) ③为...所不能及 *v.* ①战胜,征服(conquer, defeat, beat, surmount, triumph over, vanquish, rise above, master, overpower, overwhelm, overthrow, subdue) ②平安渡过,捱过 endure, survive, live through, come through, ride out, rise above, stick out, withstand, surmount, stand, brave overcome, resist, pull through, suffer. *a.* 上述的,上面的(above-mentioned, above-said, above-stated, aforementioned, aforesaid, before-mentioned) *ad.* ①在上面,往上(on top) ②更多(more)

☞ 短语

above all 尤其是,最主要地(especially, most importantly, particularly)

abrasion [ə'breiʒn] *n.* ①磨损;擦伤 ②擦伤处

abrasive [ə'breisiv] *a.* ①磨损的;粗糙的 ②粗暴的

abridge [ə'bridʒ] *v.* 删节(书等)
(curtail, abbreviate)

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ①到国外,在海外 (overseas, away, outside one's country) ②遍布,到处 (all over, all through, around, everywhere, far-and-near, universally)

用法

abroad 是副词,可以说 from abroad(自国外),但“在国外”不可说成 in abroad,“去国外”要说成 go abroad. 例如:

He has returned from abroad.
他已从国外回来了。

They are still abroad. 他们仍在海外。

They have lived abroad for over ten years. 他们在海外已住了十多年了。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ①突然的 (sudden, hasty, short, curt, unexpected) ②粗鲁的,(态度)生硬的 (coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, offhand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar)

abruptly [ə'brʌptli] *ad.* 突然地 (suddenly, all of a sudden, unexpectedly)

abscess ['æbses] *n.* 脓肿

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* ①缺席 (not present) ②缺乏,缺少 (lack, scarcity, shortage, short of, be devoid of, empty of, pressed for, in defect of)

短语

in the absence of 在缺乏…的情况下

absence of mind 心不在焉

absent ['æbsənt] *a.* ①缺席的 (away, lacking, truant) ②缺乏的 (destitute, devoid, lacking, scanty, scarce, stingy) ③不在意的,茫然的 (absent-minded, blank, at a loss, inattentive, vague)

短语

be absent from 未出席 (away, not in, not present, be out)

派生词

absent-minded *a.* 心不在焉的 (in the clouds)

absentee [ˌæbsən'ti:] *n.* 缺席者

absenteeism [ˌæbsən'ti:izəm] *n.* ①(尤指无故或一贯的)旷工;旷课 ②(地主、业主的)长期在外

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* ①绝对的,完全的 (complete, perfect, thorough, total, essential, entire, positive, supreme) ②确实的,肯定的 (affirmative, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, real, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable)

派生词

absolutely *ad.* 绝对地,完全地 (completely, entirely, fully, perfectly, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* ①吸收 (incorporate, engross, sponge, assimilate, take in, soak up, suck up) 【反】give out ②使全神贯注,吸引 (be engrossed in, be rapt in, make concentrated on, make focused on) 【反】disperse, scatter

短语

be absorbed in 专心于 (be buried in, be concentrated, be focused

on, be centered on, be rapt in, be engrossed in, be deep in)

派生词

absorbent *a.* (能)吸收的

absorbing *a.* 引人入胜的

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃn] *n.* ① 吸收
② 心不在焉 (inattention, dream, dreaminess, absent-mindedness, distraction, pensiveness, preoccupation)

abstain [əb'steɪn] *v.* ① (+from) 戒除...; 避开... (give up, keep from, stop, avoid) ② 弃权

abstemious [əb'sti:mɪəs] *a.* (饮食等)有节制的

abstention [əb'stenʃn] *n.* 弃权

abstinence [ˈæbstɪnəns] *n.* 戒除, 节制

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] *a.* ① 抽象的, 不具体的 (apart from any real thing) 【反】concrete ② 难以了解的 (difficult, hard to understand) ③ 抽去 (remove, take away) *n.* 摘要, 提要 (brief, outline, synopsis, summary)

构词辨析

abs-tract 摘录; dis-tract 走神;
ex-tract 摘录, 提取; sub-tract 减去

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒谬的, 荒唐可笑的 (foolish, ridiculous, ludicrous, impossible, unbelievable, not true, stupid) 【反】rational, sensible

abundance [ə'bandəns] *n.* 丰富; 充裕 (plenty, profusion, large amount, great quantity) 【同】prosperity

短语

an abundance of 大量的, 丰

富的

in abundance 丰富, 充裕

abundant [ə'bandənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充裕的 (ample, plentiful, profuse, rich, unstinted) 【反】scarce

短语

be abundant in sth 富有..., 富于... (be rich in)

abuse [ə'bjuz] *vt.* ① 滥用, 妄用; 虐待 (injure, damage, mistreat, ill-use, severely scold) ② 辱骂, 污蔑 (defy, despise, insult, reprove, reproach, revile, scold, smear, vilify, decry, dispraise, belittle) *n.* ① 滥用, 妄用 (corruption, ill-use, misuse) ② 辱骂, 污蔑 (defiance, disdain, insult)

abusive [ə'bjʊ:sɪv] *a.* ① 满口脏话的, 恶言谩骂的 ② 谩骂的; 毁谤的 ③ 虐待的 ④ 被滥用 (或妄用) 的 ⑤ 腐败的; 舞弊的

abysmal [ə'bizmə] *a.* 很坏的

abyss [ə'bis] *n.* 深渊

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* ① 学术的 ② 学院的 (collegiate) ③ 学究的 (pedant, scholastic)

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* ① 学校的; 研究的; 教学的 ② 学术的 *n.* 大学教师

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ① (高等) 院校, 研究院, 学院 (college, school, educational institution) ② 学会, 协会 (association, institution, society)

accede [ək'si:d] *v.* (+to) 答应

accelerate [ˌæk'seləreɪt] *vt.* ① 加速 (hurry, hasten, quicken, speed up) 【反】retard ② 促进 (advance, boost, enhance, ex-

A pedite, facilitate, further, hasten, promote, speed up) *vi.* 增加速度 (increase, the speed/velocity of, expedite, hasten, quicken, speed up)

acceleration [æk'selə'reiʃn] *n.* 加速; 加速度

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ① 口音, 音调 (tone, inflection, emphasis, pronunciation, stress on syllables of a word) ② 重音 (stress)

accentuate [æk'sentʃueit] *v.* 强调; 使明显 (emphasize, stress, underline)

acceptable [æk'septəbl] *a.* ① 可接受的 (accredited, passable, receivable) ② 合意的, 受欢迎的 (agreeable, desirable, fine, popular, satisfactory, sympathetic)

☞ 派生词

acceptably *ad.* 满意地 (satisfactorily)

acceptance [æk'septəns] *n.* ① 接受, 接纳 (recipience) ② 承认, 认可 (acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition)

accept [æk'sept] *vt.* ① 接受, 领受 (adopt, believe, consent to, take what is offered) ② 认可, 同意 (acknowledge, agree, approve, consent, favor, ratify, recognize) *vi.* 同意, 认可 (accede, agree on, agree to, agree with, approve of, consent to, be in favor of, ratify, recognize)

accessible [æk'sesəbl] *a.* 可得到的, 易接近的, 可进入的 (approachable, attainable, come-

at-table, enterable, gainable, gettable, obtainable, procurable, reachable)

accession [æk'seʃn] *n.* 就(高)职; 登基

access ['ækses] *n.* ① 接近, 使用或进入的权利, 获得 (机会等) (acquirement, acquisition, approach, propinquity, attainment, gain) ② 入口, 通道, 通路 (way of approach)

☞ 短语

have/gain access to (+不可数名词) 有机会 (手段、权力) 得到/接近/进入

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* 附件, 附属品 (accomplice, appendant, appendix, attachment, inclosure, supplement) *a.* ① 附属的, 从犯 (extra, addition, assistant, accomplice, supplement, contributory) ② 同谋的 (related to accomplices)

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然发生的 (casual, haphazard, coincidental, fortuitous, incidental, occasional, stray, sudden, unexpected, unlooked for) 【反】planned, intended

accidentally [ˌæksɪ'dentli] *ad.* 意外地, 偶然地 (casually, incidentally, unexpectedly, by chance, by accident)

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 意外事件, 事故 (casualty, event, injury, chance, mishap)

☞ 短语

by accident 意外地, 偶然地 (accidentally, casually, haply, by

chance)

without accident 安全地 (safely)

accident insurance 意外事故保险

acclaim [ε'kleim] *n.* 喝彩, 欢呼
vt. 欢呼, 称赞 (hail, applaud, approve)

acclimatize [ε'klaimeɪz] *v.* (to) 适应气候或环境

accolade ['ækeɪleɪd] *n.* 赞扬; 赞同

accommodate [ε'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ① 为...提供住宿 (board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommodation and food) ② 容纳, 接纳, 供应 (supply, oblige, conform, have room for) ③ 使适应, 调节 (adapt to, adjust to, supply, accustom, acclimatize oneself to, fit, measure, modulate, regulate, suit, temper,)

accommodating [ε'kɒmə'deɪtɪŋ] *a.* 乐于助人的 (helpful, obliging, co-operative)

accommodation [ε'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ① 膳宿, 供应 (bed and board) ② (*pl.*) 提供便利的设备 (或用具) (facilities, services) ③ 适应调节 (adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation)

accompaniment [ε'kæmpənɪmənt] *n.* ① 伴随物 (accessory, complement) ② 伴奏; 伴唱

accompanist [ε'kæmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏者; 伴唱者

accompany [ε'kæmpəni] *vt.* ① 伴随, 陪同 (attend, come along, conduct, escort, go along with, consort with, guide, lead, string

along with) ② 为...伴奏

☞ 短语

accompany sb on/at the (piano) 用(钢琴)为...伴奏

accomplish [ε'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成, 实现, 成就 (realize, do, complete, perform, achieve, fulfill, finish, carry out)

accomplishment [ε'kɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.* 完成, 实现, 成就 (achievement, attainment, completion, fulfillment, realization)

accordance [ε'kɒ:dəns] *n.* 一致相符 (accord, agreement, consistency)

☞ 短语

in accordance with 依照, 依据, 与...一致 (according to, in accord with, in agreement with, in conformity to, in line with)

according [ε'kɒ:dɪŋ] *ad.* (常与 to 连用) 按照, 根据 (in accordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, on the basis of, based on/upon, in line with, with reference to)

☞ 语法

according to 后接名词或代词;
according as 后接从句。

accordingly [ε'kɒ:dɪŋli] *ad.* ① 依照 (according to, in accordance with, in conformity to, in line with, on the basis of, in agreement with) ② 因此, 从而 (and then, consequently, hence, as a result of, as a consequence of, therefore, thus, thereupon, therewith, whereupon) ③ 相应地 (correspondingly)

accordion [ε'kɒ:diən] *n.* 手风琴

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *vt.* ① 使符合, 使一致 (conform) ② 给予 (give, grant, award) *vi.* 符合, 一致 (harmony, agreement, conformity) *n.* 一致 (agreement)

☞ 短语

without one's accord with 同... 不一致

with one accord 一致地, 异口同声地 (with everybody agreeing, in chorus)

in accord with... 与... 一致 (coincide with, agree with, conform to, correspond to/with)

of one's own accord 自愿的, 主动的 (without being asked, willingly, freely)

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计, 出纳 (bursar, cashier, treasurer)

account [ə'kaunt] *vi.* 说明 (理由等), 解释 (consider, describe, explain, illuminate, look upon, make out, regard, say, state, think of, tell) *n.* ① 陈述, 说明, 记事 (story, reason, information, description, tale, statement, consideration) ② 账户, (pl.) 账目 (list, record, sum) ③ 原因, 理由 (cause, grounds, excuse, motive, reason, sake)

☞ 语法

(1) on no account 放句首时句子倒装。

(2) 作名词用时, account 通常表示四种含义。

① 表示“思考, 考虑”, 为不可数名词, 相当于 thought, consideration. 例如:

We should *take into account* the bad weather. 我们必须考虑到坏天气。(= We should *take the bad weather into account.*) ② 表示“利益, 利润”, 为不可数名词, 相当于 profit, advantage. 例如:

He found his *account* in doing the work. 他从做那项工作中受益。

She put her knowledge to good *account*. 她充分利用自己的知识。③ 表示“账, 账目, 账户”, 为可数名词。例如:

Her job is keeping *accounts*. 她的工作是记账。

He opened an *account* with the bank. 他在那家银行开了一个账户。④ 表示“叙述, 报道 (事件, 人物)”, 为可数名词。例如:

She gave us an *account* of her life there. 她给我们讲述了她在那里的生活。

Please give us a full *account* of what happened last night. 请详细向我们说明昨晚发生的事情。

(3) on account of 意为“因为, 由于”, 通常作状语, 不作表语, 相当于 owing to, because of. 例如:

She can't come *on account of* the heavy rain. 由于天下大雨, 她不能来了。

He failed *on account of* his carelessness. 他因为粗心失败了。

☞ 短语

on account of 基于, 由于 (on

the basis of, based on, on the ground of, due to, owing to, by reason of, by/in virtue of, as a result of, as, for, thanks to, since, what with, in as much for, as much as, because, in that, in the respect that, resultingly, consequently)

on all account 无论如何 (at all cost, at any cost, in any case, in any event, at all events, at any rate, at any price, at all price, anyway, anyhow, for love or money, regardless of, whatever, whatsoever)

on no account 决不 (not... any account, anything but, in no case, far from, by no means of, at no time)

on one's own account ①为了某人自己的缘故,为了某人自己的利益 ②自行负责 (at one's own risk) ③依靠自己 (be oneself)

on this/that account 由于这个/那个原因 (for this/that reason, due to this/that, owing to this/that, because of this/that)

account for 说明,解释 (原因等) (consider, describe, explain, look upon, regard, state, think of, tell)

on account 赊账

take into account 考虑 (allow for, contemplate, consider, make allowance for, take into consideration, ponder, think over); 重视 (emphasize, stress, place an emphasis on, pay attention to, attach great importance to, lay store by, set store

by, think much of)

of... account 有...重要性
account for 说明...的原因 (用途等) (explain); 占 (比重)

accredited [ə'kreditid] *a.* 被正式认可的

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt.* 积累, 积聚 (collect, amass, assemble, stock, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up) *vi.* 堆积, 积累 (gather, amass, compile, increase, collect, assemble, store up)

accuracy ['ækjuərəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确 (precision, correctness, preciseness)

accurate ['ækjurit] *ad.* 准确的, 精确的, 正确的 (perfect, correct, O. K., all right, exactly right)

accurately ['ækjuritli] *ad.* 准确地, 精确地 (precisely)

accusation [ækju(:)'zeifən] *n.* 告发, 控告 (blame, charge, complaint)

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt.* ①指责 (denounce, blame, censure, complain, condemn, rebuke, reprove, reprobate, scold) ②控告 (denounce, impeach, blame, charge, indict, tattle)

accuser [ə'kju:zə] *n.* 控诉人

☞ 短语

the accuser and the accused 原告与被告

accustomed [ə'kəstəmd] *a.* 习惯的 (habitual, usual)

accustom [ə'kəstəm] *vt.* 使习惯 (addict, condition, familiarize, get used to)

A

☞ 短语

accustom sb to (doing) sth 使某人适应于(做某事)

be accustomed to 习惯于 (be used to, get used to, be familiar with)

ace [eis] *n.* ① 扑克里的“A”牌 ② 能手, 专家 (expert, master-hand, savant, specialist) ③ 发球得分

ache [eik] *vi.* 痛 (pain) *n.* 痛, 疼痛 (hurt, throb, continuous pain)

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 成就, 成绩 (accomplishment, fruition, performance, result, success) ② 实现, 达到 (accomplishment, attainment, fulfillment, realization)

☞ 语法

“取得成绩”的正确表述为 score an achievement, 而不是 make an achievement.

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ① 完成, 实现 (perform, accomplish, realize, do, fulfill, finish, complete, carry out) ② (经过努力) 获得/达到 (get, obtain, strive, attain)

Achilles [ə'kiliz] *n.* 阿喀琉斯 (荷马史诗中的希腊英雄, 传说他除脚踵外全身刀枪不入, 后因被射中惟一的弱点而死)

☞ 短语

Achilles' heel 致命的弱点 (阿喀琉斯的脚踵)

acid ['æsid] *a.* 酸, 酸性的 (biting, bitter, harsh, sharp, sour) *n.* 酸

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认 (recognize, concede, admit, answer, accept, grant, make

known)【反】deny ② 对...表示感谢 (thank) ③ 告知收到 (信件等) (inform, notify)

acorn ['eikɔ:n] *n.* 橡子, 橡实

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns] *n.* ① 认识的人, 熟人 (mate, pal, chum, buddy, crony, intimate, confidant (e), bosom friend, soul mate, comrade, ally, partner, associate, companion, playmate, pen-friend, well-wisher, supporter) ② 认识, 了解 ③ 熟悉情况 (awareness, experience, knowledge, understanding, grasp) *a.* 熟悉的 (familiar, conversant, acquainted, enlightened, briefed, grasp)

☞ 短语

have some acquaintance with 略知, 略懂 (inkling, smattering, twilight)

make the acquaintance of sb 与人结识

have a nodding acquaintance with sb 与某人有点头之交

acquaint [ə'kweint] *vt.* ① (+ with) 使熟悉 (be familiar with, be home in) ② (+ with) 使认识, 告知 (enlighten, inform, teach, tell, notify, make familiar)

☞ 语法

在短语 acquaint oneself with 中, 用反身代词 oneself 做宾语, 如:

I've acquainted this town. [误]
 { I've acquainted myself with
 this town. [正]

我已经熟悉这个小镇。