中 学 英 语
重点 难点 基点
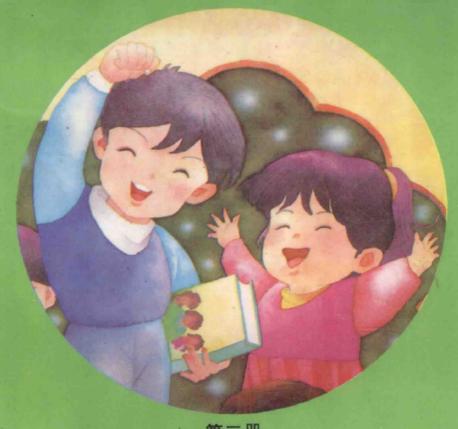
Junior English
for China

第二册

（初中）

贾初　主编

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中学英语重点难点基点
JUNIOR ENGLISH FOR CHINA

第二册

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中学英语重点难点基点
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前　言

　　《中学英语重点难点基点》这套书是为配合九年制义务教育初中英语教材《Junior English for China》一、二、三册的教和学而编写的。该书共三本（初一、初二、初三年级各一本）。为利于学生自学、教师指导和家长辅导，每本按原教科书的单元结构编写，与课文同步训练和检测，着重培养学生运用英语的能力。

　　这套书由湖南师大附中、长沙明德中学等一些有经验的中学英语教师和湖南师范大学、株州教育学院的英语教学法专家依据九年制义务教育初中英语教学大纲共同编写。

　　它具有以下特点：

　　1. 从"Junior English for China"教材中选定出每个单元的交际功能项目作为本书的重点；把听、说、读、写语言技能的培养作为难点；语音、词汇、语法知识作为基点。

　　2. 每个单元的布局合理，训练的题型多样，重视语言实践，加强练习和测试，注重智力开发，着力学生言语能力的培养。

　　3. 遵循教学规律，重点、难点、基点突出，内容安排循序渐进，力求知识复盖面广，复现率高。

　　4. 根据中学英语教学"综合训练，阶段侧重"的原则，本书在注重听、说、读、写全面训练的同时，侧重听、说（包括语音）能力的培养；为适合初中学生年龄和心理特点，通过图文并茂、情景直观及趣味教学，以激发学生的学习兴趣。

　　5. 设计编写了初中各个学期期末考试题（共六套）；而且，书中所有练习的答案及录音原文均附书后以供参考。

　　我们期望广大中学生打好扎实的英语语言知识基础，加强听、说、读、写基本技能的训练和培养，以把英语基础知识转化为运用英语进行初步交际的能力。

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马寅初

一九九五年五月

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Unit 1

Welcome back!

I. Communicative Items (交际功能项目)

> 1. Excuse me.
> 2. May I come in, please?
> 3. It doesn't matter.

II. Listening Practice (听力训练)

1. Listen to the tape and complete the sentences. (听录音完成下列句子)

   1) Please come and sit _____ . (down, town)

   2) It doesn't _____ this time. (letter, matter)

   3) _____ back to school. (Welcome, Come)

   4) That's Lily _____ there. (out, over)

   5) May I _____ it, please? (borrow, brought)

2. Listen to the tape and complete the following dialogue. (听录音完成下列对话)

   Tom：Hi, Lily!

   Lily：Hi, Tom! __(1)__ down, please.

   Tom：Thank you. How many __(2)__ do you have?

   Lily：__(3)__ .

   Tom：Two? I __(4)__ have a __(5)__ ruler.

   Lily：Don't you have a __(6)__ ruler?

   Tom：No, I don't.

   Lily：Don't Worry, I can __(7)__ a long ruler for you. You can __(8)__ it tomorrow.

   Tom：__(9)__ ! Thanks.

III. Speaking Practice (口头训练)

   Mr Wang wants to borrow a pen.

   Mr Wang: Welcome back to school.

Li Ming: _____

Mr Wang: What's your name?

Li Ming: _____

Mr Wang: Excuse me! May I borrow your pen?

Li Ming: _____

Mr Wang: Thanks.

Li Ming: _____

> 1. Not at all.
> 2. Certainly! Here you are.
> 3. My name is Li Ming.
> 4. Thank you, sir.

Ⅳ. **Reading Practice** （阅读训练）

(A)

Liu Hua is nine years old. She is in Grade Three. She studies very hard. Her teachers like her and often say she is a good student.

One evening, after she has supper（晚餐）, she wants to do her homework. But she can't find her pen. Perhaps（可能）she loses（丢失）it. So she is going to buy（买）a new pen. She goes into a shop and asks, "How much is the pen?"

"Three yuan."

"It was two yuan yesterday, wasn't it?"

"Yes, it was. But it is yesterday's value（价值）."

"I'm going to buy yesterday's pen." says the little girl.

Tell right or wrong. （判断正误）

（　）1. Liu Hua is in Grade Two.

（　）2. Her classmates often say she is a good student.

（　）3. One morning she loses her pen.

（　）4. She can find her pen.

（　）5. She goes into a shop to buy a pen.

(B)

I am a middle-school student. My name is Liu Ying. I study at No. 2 Middle School. I'm in Class Two. There are twenty boys and twenty-three girls in our class. We come to school at seven. Classes begin at eight. We have four lessons in the morning and two in the afternoon. We study English, Chinese, maths

and other lessons. Here is our classroom. The teacher is in front of us. Now it is five. Let's go home.

Tell right or wrong. （判断正误）

(   ) 1. I am studying in a middle school.
(   ) 2. There are forty students in our class.
(   ) 3. We have no lessons in the afternoon.
(   ) 4. We come to school at eight.
(   ) 5. Now it is five. It is time to go home.

V. Writing Practice （笔头训练）

Form sentences and turn them into questions, and then answer them. （连词成句，然后改成一般疑问句并作肯定和否定回答）

Model：Lucy, eat, an, apple→

    Lucy is eating an apple.

    Is Lucy eating an apple?

    Yes, she is. /No, she isn't.

1. Tom, do, his, homework→

_____.

_____?

_____.

2. Mary, go, shopping→

_____.

_____?

_____.

3. Jim, play, football→

_____.

_____?

_____.

4. Lily, have, supper→

_____.

_____?

_____.

VI. Language Points Test （语言基点检测）

1. Choose the correct answer. （选择正确答案）

and other lessons. Here is our _____. The _____ Now it
is five. Let's go home.

for wr_____

I am sure _____ is a middle school.

2. There are forty students in our class.

_____ in the _____

We _____ school at eight.

5. How is it is Lucy borrowing _____

( ) 1) Welcome back _____ school.
　　　　A. at　　　　B. to　　　　C. for　　　　D. in
( ) 2) She _____ a red skirt.
　　　　A. is wear　　B. wear　　　C. weating　　D. is wearing
( ) 3) It _____ matter.
　　　　A. isn't　　　B. wasn't　　　C. aren't　　D. doesn't
( ) 4) May I have _____ please?
　　　　A. an piece of paper　　　　B. a piece of paper
　　　　C. a piece of papers　　　　D. a piece of a paper
( ) 5) Please _____ call me Lily. I am Lucy.
　　　　A. not　　　　B. don't　　　C. doesn't　　D. isn't
( ) 6) Please listen _____ me.
　　　　A. on　　　　B. at　　　　C. to　　　　D. with
( ) 7) _____ I borrow your pen?
　　　　A. Am　　　　B. May　　　C. Does　　　D. Must
( ) 8) How many teachers _____ in your school?
　　　　A. has　　　　B. is there　　C. are there　　D. have
( ) 9) They go _____ school _____ seven.
　　　　A. to, to　　　B. at, to　　　C. to, at　　　D. at, at
( ) 10) Look, they _____ football over there.
　　　　A. play　　　B. plays　　　C. are playing　　D. is playing

2. Give the words according to the requirements. （根据要求写单词）
　1) long _____ （反义词）　　2) two _____ （序数词）
　3) tall _____ （反义词）　　4) third _____ （基数词）
　5) late _____ （反义词）　　6) shop _____ （现在分词）
　7) apple _____ （复数）　　8) black _____ （反义词）
　9) has _____ （动词原形）　10) doing _____ （动词原形）

3. Change the following sentences according to the requirements. （句型转换）
　1) Tom goes to school at seven in the morning. （改为否定句）
　　Tom _____ to school at seven in the morning.
　2) I like English very much. （就划线部分提问）
　　_____ you like English?
　3) They often play games with us. （改为一般疑问句）
　　_____ they often _____ games with you?
　4) The women are shopping now. （就划线部分提问）
　　_____ the women _____ now?

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5) Tom goes home at five in the afternoon. （就划线部分提问）

_____ Tom _____ home?

4. Read and find a mistake in each sentence. （阅读下列句子，并在每句中找出一处错误）

(   ) 1) Are the women shoping now?
　　　　　A　　　B　　　C　　　D

(   ) 2) Let's go home and have a supper.
　　　　　A　　　B　　　　C　　　D

(   ) 3) There is a 3-years-old boy. He is very tall.
　　　　　A　　　　　B　　　　　　　C　　　D

(   ) 4) Now she is eating a apple.
　　　　　A　　　B　　　C　　　D

(   ) 5) Who is having a long ruler?
　　　　　A　　　B　　　C　　D

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Unit 2

How do you come to school?

I. Communicative Items（交际功能项目）

> 1. How does she come to school?
> 2. Do you usually come to school by car?
> 3. How many students are there in Class 2?

II. Listening Practice（听力训练）

1. Listen to the tape and complete the sentences.（听录音完成下列句子）

   1) How many _____ can you see in the picture? (ships, shops)

   2) I can see only _____. (ten, one)

   3) We usually go home _____ bike. (buy, by)

   4) The air today is _____ and clean. (nice, nine)

   5) She _____ home at seven. (goes, gets)

2. Listen to the tape and complete the following dialogue.（听录音完成下列对话）

   Chen Fang: How many ____(1)____ are there in your class?

   Li Ming: ____(2)____.

   Chen Fang: How many students come to school by ____(3)____?

   Li Ming: ____(4)____.

   Chen Fang: How does your ____(5)____ come to school?

   Li Ming: She comes to school on ____(6)____.

   Chen Fang: Do you ____(7)____ come to school by car?

   Li Ming: No, I don't. I come to school by ____(8)____.

   Chen Fang: ____(9)____ do you go home?

   Li Ming: I go home at five in the afternoon.

III. Speaking Practice（口头训练）

Mary wants to know something about Tom's mother.

Mary: What does your mother do?

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Tom: _____

Mary: Where does she work?

Tom: _____

Mary: What time does your mother go to work?

Tom: _____

Mary: How does your mother go to work?

Tom: _____

> 1. At six.
> 2. She is a worker.
> 3. She works in a factory in Changsha.
> 4. She goes to work by bus.

Ⅳ. Reading Practice （阅读训练）

(A)

There are many parks in Beijing. Beihai Park is a big and nice park. Many people come to the park every day.

It is Sunday. It's a very fine day. The boys and girls are playing in the park now. Some of them are singing and dancing （跳舞）. Some are drawing （画画） near the lake. Others are climbing （爬） the hill. They are having a good time.

Tell right or wrong. （判断正误）

(   ) 1. There are a lot of parks in Beijing.

(   ) 2. Beihai Park is a small and nice park.

(   ) 3. It is Monday.

(   ) 4. The boys and girls are playing in the park now.

(   ) 5. They are all climbing the hill.

(B)

Lucy is an American girl. She has two good friends. One is Tom, the other is Jim. They are students. They study at No. 2 Middle School. They have a lot of Chinese friends here. They go to school from Monday to Friday. They come to school at seven in the morning. They go to school by bike. They are very busy （忙） in China. They do their homework in the evening. Sometimes they write to their parents in America. They tell （告诉） them about China and their life in China. They all like China.

Tell right or wrong. （判断正误）

(   ) 1. Lucy is a Chinese girl.

(   ) 2. She has two good friends.

(   ) 3. They go to school from Monday to Saturday.

(   ) 4. They do their homework in the morning.

(   ) 5. Sometimes they write to their friends in America.

V. Writing Practice （笔头训练）

Form sentences and turn them into questions, and then answer them.

Model: my friend, usually, by train, go home→

    My friend usually goes home by train.

    Does your friend usually go home by train?

    Yes, he does. /No, he doesn't.

1. Bill, come, to, school, usually, by, bike→

    _____.

    _____?

    _____.

2. go, to, her, factory, usually, my mother, by bus→

    _____.

    _____?

    _____.

3. usually, they, go, to, China, by, plane→

    _____.

    _____?

    _____.

VI. Language Points Test （语言基点检测）

1. Choose the correct answer. （选择正确答案）

(   ) 1) How many ships are there _____ the picture?

    A. to   B. on   C. in   D. at

(   ) 2) How _____ your sister _____ to school?

    A. do, come   B. does, come   C. does, comes   D. is, come

(   ) 3) They often come _____ their father's car.

    A. in   B. by   C. on   D. to

(   ) 4) I usually go to school _____ foot.

    A. by   B. with   C. on   D. at

(　　) 5) It is a fine day _____ a walk.

        A. to   B. for   C. to having   D. have

(　　) 6) How _____ of them come by bike?

        A. much   B. any   C. many   D. some

(　　) 7) Does she leave home _____ six?

        A. in   B. at   C. on   D. for

(　　) 8) I usually go to school on foot. I like _____.

        A. walking   B. are walking C. walks   D. is walking

(　　) 9) What is wrong _____ your bike?

        A. to   B. on   C. about   D. with

(　　) 10) Would you like some bananas?

    _____.

        A. Here you are   B. Here it is

        C. Yes，please   D. It doesn't matter

2. Give the words according to the requirements. （根据要求写单词）

    1) sea _____ （同音词）   2) walk _____ （名词）

    3) foot _____ （复数）   4) buy _____ （同音词）

    5) five _____ （序数词）   6) eighth _____ （基数词）

    7) ship _____ （复数）   8) box _____ （复数）

    9) wash _____ （第三人称单数）10) speak _____ （现在分词）

3. Change the following sentences according to the requirements. （句型转换）

    1) He goes to school by bus. （改为否定句）

    _____.

    2) Lucy usually goes home by train. （就划线部分提问）

    _____?

    3) My friend comes from England. （改为一般疑问句）

    _____?

    4) Jim leaves home at six? （就划线部分提问）

    _____?

    5) There are four ships in the picture. （就划线部分提问）

    _____

4. Read and find a mistake in each sentence. （阅读下列句子，并在每句中找出一处错误）

(　　) 1) How much people can you see in the picture ?
            A   B   C   D

(　　) 2) How do you usually go to home?
        A   B C   D

(　　) 3) Jim <u>comes</u> <u>to school</u> <u>by</u> his <u>father's car.</u>
　　　　　　 A 　　　 B 　　 C 　　　　 D

(　　) 4) <u>Does</u> she <u>usually</u> <u>walks</u> <u>to school?</u>
　　　　 A 　　　　 B 　　　 C 　　　 D

(　　) 5) <u>His</u> <u>friend</u> <u>comes from</u> <u>U. S. A.</u>
　　　　 A 　 B 　　　　 C 　　　　 D

Unit 3

Mid—Autumn Day

Ⅰ. Communicative Items（交际功能项目）

1. I'd like to meet your parents, too.
2. Are you free tomorrow?
3. Good night!

Ⅱ. Listening Practice（听力训练）

1. Listen to the tape and complete the sentences.（听录音完成下列句子）

   1) Would you like one of these _____? (mooncakes, bananas)

   2) Are you _____ today? (busy, free)

   3) I'm not _____. I'm full. (hungry, kind)

   4) She is the _____ in the class. (taller, tallest)

   5) Jim is _____ than Lucy. (older, younger)

2. Listen to the tape and complete the following dialogue.（听录音完成下列对话）

   Jim： How ___(1)___ are you?

   Lucy： I'm ___(2)___. How old are you?

   Jim： I'm ___(3)___.

   Lucy： You are older ___(4)___ I.

   Jim： Who is the ___(5)___ in your class?

   Lucy： ___(6)___.

   Jim： Is your brother very ___(7)___?

   Lucy： Yes, he is the ___(8)___ in my family.

   Jim： Would you come in and ___(9)___ a cup of tea?

   Lucy： No, ___(10)___.

Ⅲ. Speaking Practice（口头训练）

Sam is hungry and wants something to eat.

Lucy：Are you hungry?

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Sam: _____

Lucy: _____

Sam: Yes, please.

Lucy: _____

Sam: Yes, they are. Are you hungry, too?

Lucy: _____

> 1. Would you like some cakes?
> 2. Yes, a little.
> 3. No, I'm full.
> 4. Are they delicious?

Ⅳ. Reading Practice (阅读训练)

(A)

Mr Wang is a Chinese teacher. He is not young, but he is not old. He is forty-eight years old. He has only one child. The boy's name is Wang Ming. He is fourteen years old. Wang Ming's mother is a doctor. She is forty-five years old. Wang Ming studies at the No. 4 Middle School. He is in Class Two, Grade Two. Now, it is half past seven. Wang Ming is doing his homework. His mother is writing, and his father is reading an English book.

Tell right or wrong. (判断正误)

(   ) 1. Mr Wang is an English teacher.

(   ) 2. Wang Ming's father is older than his mother.

(   ) 3. Wang Ming is a student.

(   ) 4. Wang Ming's mother is a teacher, too.

(   ) 5. Wang Ming is reading an English book now.

(B)

Lucy's old grandpa (爷爷) lives with her family. Every morning he goes out for a walk in the park and comes back at half past eleven for his lunch.

But one morning a police car stops in front of their house at eleven o'clock, and a policeman gets out of the car. He says to Lucy's mother, "The old man loses his way (迷路) in the park and asks us for help. So I bring (护送) him home."

After the police car leaves, Lucy asks her grandpa, "You go to that park for twenty years. How do you lose your way?"