

名校应试指导丛书

英



语

——
高考解题三十六计

程菁 周忆 编

南京大学出版社

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一、单项填空解说与训练

(一) 单项填空解说

根据 1994 年国家教委考试中心编写的高考英语科说明规定,单项填空部分测试学生的英语基础知识,即语音、词汇和语法知识。该部分分为三个小节:A(语音知识);B(单词拼写)和C(词法或习语)。

语音部分侧重考查学生对单词的发音和音标的掌握。它的覆盖面广,从初中到高中的词汇都有。它要求学生和老师不仅要注重语音和音标阶段的教学,而且整个初、高中阶段都要重视掌握和总结英语词汇的发音规则,注意区分易混淆的发音以及一些不符合发音规则的词汇。因此,在平时的学习中,我们要重视区别容易混淆的语音,读准音标,注意总结字母组合的发音,掌握基本发音规则。

单词拼写是近几年来出现的新项目。它的目的很明确,就是考查学生的英语单词拼写的基本功。从几年来的高考试卷看,它下面两个特点:(1)考查的单词大多为大纲词汇;(2)不考查人名、地名等专有名词。

语法或习语部分是整个单项填空的主要部分。它着重考查学生的语法知识、习语、惯用语及常用词组。侧重高中阶段的语法知识,又涉及初中英语的内容,覆盖面广,综合性强,既考查学生的语言知识水平,又考查他们使用英语的能力。

根据英语教学大纲的要求,近年来单项选择题逐渐加强了对情景对话的考查。这种题型一般以对话为主,注重在各种语言

情景中的语法知识的综合运用,既考查语法结构,又考查学生对语言情景的理解,强调语言知识的具体运用。

(二) 语音单项训练

从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项:

1. crawl

A. hour B. pour C. courage D. tour

2. parent

A. glare B. measure C. failure D. capital

3. reward

A. darkness B. toward C. footmark D. outward

4. gain

A. remain B. Britain C. mountain D. certain

5. anger

A. danger B. banker C. candle D. change

6. feverish

A. everyone B. complete C. tremble D. moment

7. breathe

A. breath B. thrust C. worthy D. worth

8. doctor

A. post B. zero C. notice D. coffee

9. tough

A. physics B. though C. fight D. bought

10. scold

A. score B. science C. scene D. scientist

11. washed

A. watched B. needed C. served D. cleared

12. changes
 A. windows B. slaves C. brushes D. months
13. position
 A. handsome B. farmhouse
 C. citizen D. distance
14. salt
 A. talk B. calm C. walked D. almost
15. benefit
 A. belong B. shed C. bulletin D. eve
16. greatly
 A. sweat B. sweet C. break D. reality
17. clothing
 A. throw B. theory C. health D. there
18. patch
 A. take B. separate C. shallow D. pacific
19. cow
 A. arrow B. bowed C. follow D. sorrow
20. months
 A. strength B. northern C. southern D. mouths
21. period
 A. Germany B. mulberry C. lawyer D. experience
22. especially
 A. diamond B. memorial C. Indian D. Russian
23. forward
 A. quarrel B. regard C. grammar D. charge
24. Belgium
 A. kingdom B. magnificent
 C. single D. discourage

25. foolishly

A. smooth B. brook C. bloody D. classroom

(三) 语法单项训练

1. "Do you mind my taking this seat?"

"_____."

A. Yes, sit down please B. No, of course not

C. Yes, take it please D. No, you can't take it

2. The soldier _____ three days after he had been wounded.

A. dead B. had died C. has died D. died

3. All life on the earth _____ on the sun.

A. depends B. carries C. keeps D. goes

4. _____ work has been done to improve the people's living standard.

A. Many B. A great many

C. A large number of D. A great deal of

5. Only when the war was over in 1945 _____ to get a college education.

A. he was able B. he is able

C. was he able D. is he able

6. Was it during the Second World War _____ he died?

A. that B. while C. in which D. then

7. "What are you doing?"

"I'm looking _____ the children. They should be back for lunch now."

A. after B. at C. for D. up

8. She didn't remember _____ him before.

A. having met B. have met

- C. to meet D. to having met
9. You _____ walk for miles and miles among the hills without meeting anyone.
A. must B. need C. may D. should
10. The officer ordered that everybody _____ part in the campaign.
A. take B. takes C. took D. will take
11. Only one of these books is _____.
A. worth to read B. worth being read
C. worth of reading D. worth reading
12. About _____ of the workers in that steel works are young people.
A. third-fifths B. three-fifths
C. three-fives D. three-fifth
13. We _____ each other the best of luck in the examination.
A. hoped B. wanted C. expected D. wished
14. This watch is very expensive. It will _____ you at least 100 dollars.
A. take B. spend C. pay D. cost
15. In the dark street, there wasn't a single person _____ she could turn for help.
A. that B. who C. for whom D. to whom
16. His father died and _____ him a lot of money.
A. gave B. left C. sent D. offered
17. _____ this book and tell me what you think of it.
A. Look through B. Look on
C. Look into D. Look up
18. Can you make sure _____ the gold ring?

- A. where Alice put B. where had Alice put
C. where Alice has put D. where has Alice put
19. _____ many times, but he still couldn't understand it.
A. Having been told B. Though had been told
C. He was told D. Having told
20. _____ leaves the room last ought to turn off the lights.
A. Any one B. The person
C. Whoever D. Who
21. _____ he comes, we won't be able to go.
A. Without B. Unless C. Except D. Even
22. I still don't know _____ the war broke out.
A. in which year when it was
B. it was in which year that
C. the year it was when
D. in which year it was that
23. When you read the book, you'd better make a mark
_____ you have any questions.
A. at which B. at where
C. the place where D. where
24. Edward _____ goes to bed before midnight.
A. hardly never B. hardly ever
C. seldom never D. almost ever
25. After shopping Jenny left the market for the street with all
the things _____.
A. to buy B. buying
C. bought D. to be bought
26. _____ of them was forced to give up smoking by the doctor.

- A. No one B. Every one
C. Both D. All
27. He seems _____ me years ago.
A. to know B. to have got to know
C. to have known D. knowing
28. There is _____ temple in the city, built in the Tang Dynasty.
A. an eight-century-old B. a eight-century's-old
C. a eight-centuries-old D. an eighth-century-old
29. Last year John earned _____ his brother, though he has a better job.
A. twice as much as B. twice more than
C. twice as many as D. twice the amount
30. _____ the animal came to live in this country is not known.
A. That B. Which C. What D. How
31. The woman spent all her money _____.
A. being well dressed B. to be well-dressed
C. wearing fine clothes D. to be well-dressing
32. I don't like this food, I like _____ food.
A. some others B. others
C. another D. some other
33. He _____ the lessons he missed by working hard late into night.
A. made for B. made up of
C. made out of D. made up for
34. The city is not _____ it was ten years ago.
A. that B. when C. what D. which

35. At last we received the letter we _____ long _____.
 A. have; been expecting B. had; been hoping
 C. have; been hoping for D. had; been expecting
36. They are working hard to look for the _____ of the accident.
 A. cause B. reason C. truth D. sight
37. _____ is water, there are plants.
 A. There B. Where
 C. Where there D. In which
38. It's not right for you to ask _____ doing housework.
 A. to pay B. to be paid for
 C. money for D. being paid for
39. We've learned _____ about the city since we came here.
 A. a lot of B. many
 C. plenty of D. a great deal
40. —When _____ again?
 —When he _____, I'll let you know.
 A. does he come; comes B. will he come; will come
 C. he comes; will come D. will he come; comes
41. —“Thank you very much.”
 —“_____.”
 A. Don't mention it B. Please don't
 C. You're all right D. That's nothing
42. The boy _____ last week has been found.
 A. losing B. missing
 C. having been lost D. lost
43. The boy had his left leg _____ in the football match.
 A. break B. being broken

- C. broken D. breaking
44. It was really true _____ he said surprised us all.
A. what B. that
C. no matter what D. what that
45. He is often seen _____ around the house, _____ nothing.
A. walk; to do B. walking; did
C. walking; does D. walk; doing
46. It is very difficult to _____ a secret from him.
A. keep B. take C. protect D. learn
47. I'd rather that you _____ ask him the question.
A. didn't B. not C. should not D. don't
48. May I have a look at _____ for the classes I missed?
A. English notes yours B. you English notes
C. English notes of you D. your English notes
49. More cigarettes are smoked in that country than _____.
A. in elsewhere B. anywhere else
C. in else place D. in anywhere
50. "Would you mind handing me the book?"
"_____. I'd be happy to."
A. Yes, I would B. Yes, I will
C. Of course not D. Of course
51. The pen, _____ I bought yesterday, will be sent to you as a gift.
A. / B. which C. what D. it
52. _____ students know the fact very well.
A. Almost all the B. Almost the
C. The almost D. Almost of the

53. Let's go swimming, _____.
 A. will we B. don't we C. are we D. shall we
54. Scarcely _____ such a nice girl.
 A. I have met B. I had met
 C. did I meet D. have I met
55. Since the ground is white, it _____ last night.
 A. must have snowed B. had snowed
 C. must snow D. must be snowing
56. I don't take John's pen because I don't like _____.
 A. that his pen B. his that pen
 C. that pen of his D. that pen of him
57. "I had a quarrel with my brother yesterday." "
 _____ come?"
 A. What B. How C. Why D. Where
58. It's the first time that she has been to the United States, _____?
 A. isn't she B. hasn't it
 C. hasn't she D. isn't it
59. I had scarcely left the house _____ it began to rain.
 A. then B. than C. and D. when
60. Every means _____ been tried since then.
 A. has B. have C. are D. had
61. I want to know if you have any clothes _____ today?
 A. to wash B. washed
 C. washing D. to be washed
62. He _____.
 A. robbed my by coat
 B. stole me my coat

C. robbed my coat from me

D. stole my coat from me

63. She didn't feel _____ going out, as she had a slight headache.

A. want B. wish C. like D. for

64. Mary _____ be away because I saw her here only five minutes ago.

A. mustn't B. isn't able to

C. can't D. may not

65. James has just arrived, but I didn't know he _____ until yesterday.

A. will come B. was coming

C. had been come D. has arrived

66. By the time this talk is over, we _____ a lot about planes.

A. shall be learning B. are learning

C. would learn D. shall have learnt

67. Professor Brown must be busy _____.

A. in his study B. to study

C. by his study D. with his studies

68. I don't recognize anything, _____ we _____?

A. Ought; lost B. Should; lose

C. Must; be lost D. Could; be lost

69. Mike _____ Jane 20 years ago. So they _____ for 20 years.

A. married with; have been married

B. married; have been married

C. married; have been married with each other

- D. married to; have got married
70. I don't know which story-book is the best. I'll read _____ of them.
A. either B. neither C. both D. all
71. They will arrive in Beijing _____ I get there.
A. long before B. before long
C. long ago D. after long
72. I wonder how he's _____ his English study.
A. getting along with B. gets with
C. getting along on D. getting with
73. The boy really can't _____ the difference _____ the two sentences.
A. speak; from B. tell; between
C. talk; and D. answer; between
74. It _____ three years since he _____ the Army.
A. is; joined B. has been; had joined
C. is; is in D. has been; had served
75. Cars _____ parked in front of this house!
A. mustn't be B. can't be
C. has been D. oughtn't be
76. We went to see the old man every _____.
A. the second day B. the other day
C. two day D. other day
77. When he woke up, he found himself _____ on the ground.
A. lying B. lied C. lied D. being lying
78. The soldiers _____ in that village since last year.
A. are stationed B. station