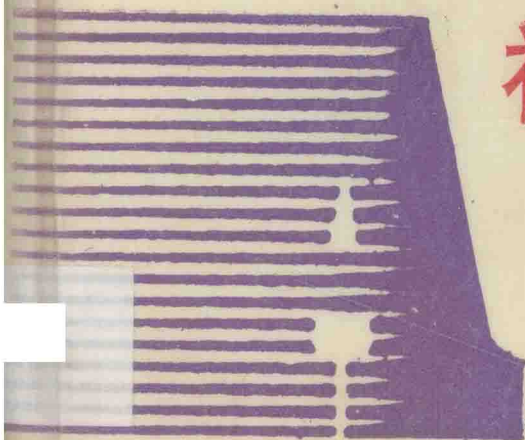
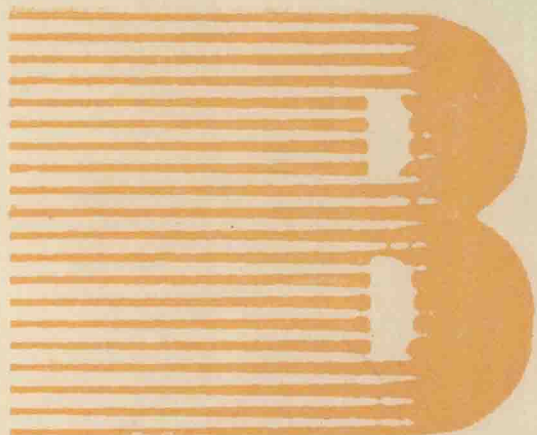
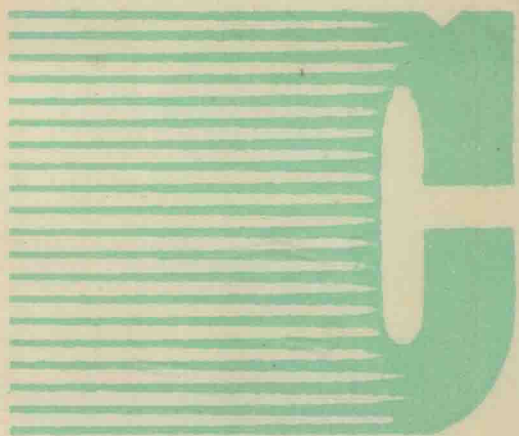


周兴强 主编
复旦大学出版社



初中英语 升学指南

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内 容 提 要

《初中英语升学指南》一书是《初级英语学习指南》的续篇，是帮助广大初中学生有效地掌握和系统地复习所学课程内容，特别是提高学生应考能力的综合性水平测试书。

本书紧扣初中英语教学大纲，从升学考试的实际要求出发，由基础知识和综合练习两大部分组成。全书条理清楚，内容充实，形式多样。综合练习以模拟测试的方式帮助学生巩固所学知识，提高语言应用能力。本书是指导初中学生全面复习、检测英语学习程度的理想读物。

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前 言

为帮助广大初中学生更好地掌握和系统复习所学课程内容，提高学生的中考应试能力，特编写《初中英语升学指南》一书。

本书与周兴强老师编写的另一部书《初级英语学习指南(二)》是姐妹编。本书紧扣教学大纲，从中考实战出发，从两大方面进行编写；前一部分为基础知识，与考题项目同步，分为语音、词性转换、介词、时态和语态、从句、动词不定式、语法和词汇综合填空、句型转换及完型填空等部分。第二部分为15套综合练习，并配备答案以便核对。本书为复习迎考的广大初三学生和同等程度的自学者及有关教师必备之参考材料。

本书由周兴强老师担任主编，参加编写的还有朱兴发、刘颂平、苏建华、张根龙、杨德刚、张永良、王继锋、邬显清、张仲秋、张耀中等老师。本书特聘复旦大学出版社倪琴芬老师审阅，在此深表感谢。由于编写时间仓促，不妥之处恳请读者指正。

编 者

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第一单元 语 音

一. 读音规则 (Reading Rules)

A. 重读开音节与重读闭音节:

a [ei] make save gate lake take wake plate plane
place face famous

* have

[æ] can fat map dad stamp man hand angry
happen carry catch thank

* many any

e [i:] he me she be these evening fever even
complete genie Chinese

[e] bed desk egg seven guess hen pen lesson
regret yellow empty

i/y [ai] like pile wife rise rice write drive hide smile
beside while my by fly type July

* give live * magazine machine policeman

[i] big ship swim with begin middle picture
sister thick chick

o [eu] no so go hope spoke broke rose photo close
note whole moment

* who do whose lose * love come none *
gone

[ɔ] dog not got wrong strong cock cotton office
college sorry

*both *tomb whom

[ʌ] front month son colour brother mother other

u [ju:] use music student pupil excuse refuse huge
introduce compute

[u:] rule blue true rude ruler

[ʌ] but gun uncle sun much dump number publish
suddenly conductor

[u] put push full pull

B. 字母及字母组合:

ar [a:] car part park party star start hard farther
army march sharp

[ɔ:] warm war warn toward quarter

as [a:s] basket class glass grass fast past last cast
pass headmaster

*has as gas

al [ɔ:] all hall wall fall call tall chalk walk talk

*shall *half *always also almost already

ai/y [ei] wait grain rain lain paid train tail afraid

raise straight railway day say pay play

today way may stay lay

*says said

air [ɛə] air pair repair hair upstairs fair unfair

are [ɛə] care careful carefully hare dare bare prepare

*are

*aun [ɔ:] autumn August

*aunt *because Australia

ough [ɔ:] daughter caught taught

*laugh

aw [ɔ:] saw draw hawk
 wa [wɔ] was wash watch want whas Washington
 wallet
 * water
 er [ə:] term her verb servant certain certainly person
 [e] teacher worker winner waiter corner mother
 father summer later
 ea [i:] sea tea meal meat steal mean leave please
 clean lead beat deal
 [e] head dead heaven breath bread peasant ready
 already heavy meant
 [ei] great break
 [iə] real really idea theatre
 ear [ə:] earth learn search research early year heard
 [iə] ear dear hear tear fear clear disappear near
 nearby
 [εe] wear bear
 *heart
 eer [iə] pioneer deer
 ee [i:] week meet deed three see green need teeth
 feet feel sheep deep
 ew [ju:] new few news newspaper knew renew
 [u:] threw grew blew drew flew
 *sew
 ere [εe] there where
 *here
 ei/y [ei] eight eighty eighth neighbour weigh they
 *either neither

ie [aiə] quiet science scientist
 [ai] die lie
 [i:] field thief piece believe
 * friend
 ir [ə:] girl third first shirt bird circle thirty birthday
 dirty
 ire [aiə] fire hire require tired
 igh [ai] night high fight light bright right eyesight
 ind [aɪnd] find kind behind blind mind
 * wind
 or [ɔ:] horse short north sport order report forty
 force born recorder
 wor [wɜ:] work word world worker worse worst
 works worth
 * worn wore
 oor [ɔ:] door floor
 * poor
 oa [əu] road soap goat coat charcoal boat
 oi/y [ɔi] voice point disappointed join noise boy toy
 joy enjoy
 ol [əul] old cold hold told sold
 ou [au] south mouth house cloud aloud round
 mountain about shout found
 [ʌ] young touch enough trouble country
 [u:] group route wound
 ough [ɔ:] bought fought thought brought
 * though * through * plough * cough
 * enough

our [ɔ:] four course mourn

[aʊ] hour our

ow [əʊ] bowl yellow window grow slow grown blow
snow know own low

[aʊ] town down cow power crowded now bow
flower

oo [u:] soon school fool noodle spoon stool room
choose cool tooth

[u] foot book good football cook look took stood
wood classroom

* blood

oul [u] should would could

ur [ɜ:] turn burn return nurse Thursday

ture [tʃe] picture future nature mixture lecture

b [b] bed best bright break number library bat
black lab table
*tomb climb

c [k] catch colour clean college cake cpld music
copy car physics

[s] circle certain place space nice rice concert
city voice cinema

ch [tʃ] China chance check change choose teach
cheap child chalk rich

[k] chemist chemical chemistry Christmas
headache school
*machine

ck [k] back sick clock knock neck ticket pocket
thick cock pick click

d [d] desk mend bad head decide dictionary die
deed dare

dr [dr] drive draw drawing drop drink children
hundred

ed [t] worked stopped passed missed washed coughed
laughed watched

[d] lived loved learned killed climbed believed
begged cleaned

[id] mended planted decided printed painted
interested disappointed

f [f] farm fast family factory knife life wife leaf
office left off

* of

g [g] get girl pig grade great glass grandfather
bag goat forget

ge [dʒ] German genie page strange large village
passage apologize Egypt

gu [g] league guess guide guard guest
* language

dge [dʒ] bridge judge knowledge

gh [f] laugh cough enough

h [h] hard help head behind hang hope home
hurry hello hundred him

* hour exhibition honest

j [dʒ] just subject judge joy enjoy jar jacket jeep
July join jump

k [k] keep kind think monkey thank like kill key
king kite kerosene

kn [n] know knowledge knife knock knee
unknown

nk [ŋk] thank bank think ink sink sunk rank

l [l] last lab like late little pupil people full until
table fill

m [m] me map man middle name come dump some
tomb climb swim Tom make

n [n] nine next neck hen thin London near noon
soon any many lunch

ng [ŋ] thing sing hang strong ring king bring building
song sung

p [p] pen pass park peasant map stop hope lamp
operate dump shop

ph [f] photo physics physiology geography

qu [kw] quite quiet quilt question queen quick
quarter quietly quickly

r [r] rice rise red break read afraid green cry raise
radio rain rank

s [s] stone seat school spy slow steal careless send
smoke serious

[z] rise nose close as is these those music choose
rose refuse

* sure

sh [ʃ] show ship fish sheep shoe shout shop should
sharp brush shirt

t [t] ten tea teach terrible text student get white
plate test team

th [θ] think three through both south north earth

mouth thing theatre

[ð] with these other mother though neither than
weather there then

tr [tr] tree treasure train travel trouble truck true
street strange

tion [ʃən] station invention pronunciation dictation
dictionary attention

* question

v [v] voice very five live have give valley village
vapour visit

w [w] win window wind windy west wet Wednesday
water we wear weather

wh [w] when where what white while which wheat
wherever whether why

[h] who whose whole whom

wr [r] write wrong written

x [ks] six fix box mixture exercise exhibition text
next expensive

[gz] example exam

z [z] quiz zoo freeze freezing froze size magazine

二、练习

A. 根据音标, 填入适当的字母:

[i:] cl__n f__ld d__d rec__ve

[ei] w__t gr__t st__ str__nge

[ɜ:] ch__k c__n d__ghter dr__

w__m b__ght d__t__n__tum

[əu] sl__ th__gh g__t h__pe

[au] suth dun phugh
 [ʌ] blud cuntry hurry frunt
 [u:] rute sun bluwhuse
 [ie] hue hu pionu idu
 [e:] tun gul tum wuld
 [u] gud shud pull
 [a] fum futher huf clus
 [e] brud sud sus bust
 [æ] chu prepu thu wu
 [ai] bu jun enju
 [e] ubout doctu teachu metu
 cunductu beyu tortuse infumation
 hundrud possuble suprise diffult
 [i] rupeat villuge mountun Sundu
 minute handkerchuf
 [tʃ] mau inau naure quesuon
 [dʒ] huu briu uu soluier
 [f] kniu otou enouu
 [k] blau emistu lassu eep
 [s] riue ityu lowlyu ertainly
 [z] riue siue
 [ʃ] bruu mauine ureu offiuial
 [g] uate uard dialou

B. 在每组单词中找出一个其划线部分发音与其它三个不同的单词:

- () 1. A. rose B. lose C. stone D. broke
 () 2. A. mirror B. first C. third D. skirt

- () 3. A. hang B. sang C. chance D. camel
- () 4. A. hope B. road C. broke D. come
- () 5. A. cut B. put C. run D. blood
- () 6. A. chalk B. half C. autumn D. draw
- () 7. A. post B. most C. hold D. lost
- () 8. A. wind B. kind C. mind D. behind
- () 9. A. speak B. easy C. great D. piece
- () 10. A. fast B. family C. back D. factory
- () 11. A. home B. nose C. none D. only
- () 12. A. excuse B. June C. blue D. rule
- () 13. A. eight B. wait C. late D. have
- () 14. A. pile B. shine C. size D. live
- () 15. A. turn B. bird C. term D. worker
- () 16. A. sure B. side C. seat D. soldier
- () 17. A. fool B. good C. classroom D. took
- () 18. A. treasure B. head C. idea D. instead
- () 19. A. days B. ways C. plays D. says
- () 20. A. chair B. teach C. Christmas D. research
- () 21. A. wall B. tall C. small D. shall
- () 22. A. basket B. has C. cast D. headmaster
- () 23. A. what B. where C. who D. when
- () 24. A. park B. quarter C. start D. guard
- () 25. A. how B. now C. know D. down
- () 26. A. horse B. north C. corn D. word
- () 27. A. foot B. food C. school D. boot