

10年经典CET



英语四六级考试超人气词汇书

英语四六级考试 词汇必备



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主编◎徐广联 张绍华



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华东理工大学出版社
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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Tips: 书中有底纹的词条为
准六级词汇

A a

abandon [ə'bændən] *vt.* ① 丢弃, 离弃 ㊟ desert, forsake ② 放弃 ㊟ give up, quit

His natural mother abandoned him at an early age. 他的母亲在他很小的时候就遗弃了他。// The search was abandoned when night came. 天色已晚, 大家放弃了搜寻。

㊟ abandon oneself to 沉湎于, 陷入 with abandon 放纵地, 纵情地

㊟ abandon to do sth. (误) abandon doing sth. (正)

㊟ abandon: 放弃对人或物的拥有或控制的权力, 不再要了。desert: 强调违背诺言, 逃避责任。give up: 泛指“放弃”, 用于口语。forsake: 表示与人或物脱离关系。

㊟ ① abandoned *a.* 放纵的, 抛弃的 ② abundant *a.* 大量的, 丰富的

③ abandonment *n.* 放弃, 断念, 遗弃

abnormal [æb'nɔ:ml] *a.* 不正常的, 异常的 ㊟ odd, unusual, irregular ㊟ normal

The disease is recognizable from the patient's abnormal behaviour. 从病人的反常举止就能看出疾病。

㊟ abnormal behaviour 变态行为 abnormal psychology 变态心理

abnormal phenomena 不正常现象

㊟ ① norm *n.* 常规, 标准 ② normal *a.* 正常的 ③ normally *ad.* 正常地, 通常

④ normalize *v.* (使) 正常化, 标准化 ⑤ supernormal *a.* 异常的 ⑥ subnormal *a.* 低于正常的

㊟ His body temperature has been _____ for 3 days, the highest point reaching 40.5 degrees centigrade.

A) uncommon B) disordered C) abnormal D) extraordinary

答案 C)。译文: 他的体温已连续三天不正常了, 最高时曾达到 40.5 摄氏度。abnormal 意为“不正常的, 不寻常的”。A) uncommon 意为“不寻常的, 不凡的, 罕见的”。B) disordered 意为“混乱的, 发狂的, 生病的”。D) extraordinary 意为“非常的, 特别的, 惊人的”。

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 彻底废除, 废止 ㊟ do away with, put an end to, remove

㊟ establish

There are many bad customs and old laws that ought to be abolished. 有许多坏习惯和旧法律应该废除。// Slavery was abolished in England in the 19th century. 英国在 19 世纪就废除了奴隶制。

㊟ abolish: 常指用暴力或法律手段废除旧制度、旧风俗、旧习惯等。cancel: 取消某个计划、约会, 删除某个词句等。eliminate: 消除、除掉不需要的东西。extinguish: 把火熄灭, 使(思想、感情)破灭。

㊟ abolition *n.* 废除

㊟ Many people hold that boxing should be _____ on the grounds that hundreds of young men have had their brains knocked out in the sport.

A) cancelled B) eliminated C) abolished D) refused

答案 C)。abolish 废除, 废止。A) cancel 取消会议、计划、旅行等, 如: cancel a concert 取消音乐会。B) eliminate 消除, 排除, 宾语常是不需要的或不必要的人或物, 如: eliminate mistakes from one's writing 消除文字中的错误。D) refuse 拒绝(请求、提供), 如: refuse an invitation 拒绝邀请。

abortion [ə'brɔ:fn] *n.* ① 流产, 堕胎 ② (计划等的) 失败, 夭折 ③ failure

She was asked to have an abortion. 有人劝她堕胎。// The project has proved a complete abortion. 结果表明这个计划完全失败了。

☞ induced abortion 人工流产 natural abortion 自然流产
illegal abortion 非法堕胎 prove an abortion 终于失败

☞ ① abortional *a.* 失败的 ② abortionist *n.* 堕胎者 ③ abort *v.* 流产, 早产, (计划等) 失败

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ① 突然的, 仓促的 ② sudden ③ (举止、言谈等) 唐突的, 鲁莽的

The train came to an abrupt stop, making many passengers fall off the seats. 火车突然停住了, 使许多旅客从座位上摔了下来。// She had a rather abrupt manner. 她的举止相当粗鲁。

☞ ① erupt *vi.* 爆发 ② bankrupt *vt.* 使...破产 ③ interrupt *vt.* 打断 ④ disrupt *vt.* 使中断

☞ That is a road with many _____ turns.

A) swift B) abrupt C) urgent D) accidental

答案 B)。abrupt 突然的, abrupt turns 表示“急转弯”。A) swift 迅速的。C) urgent 紧急的。D) accidental 偶然的。

absence [ˈæbsəns] *n.* ① 缺席, 不在场 ② presence ③ 缺乏, 不存在 ④ lack, omission

Her absence from the meeting was not noticed. 没有人注意到她没有出席会议。

☞ absence from 缺席 during one's absence 某人不在时
in the absence of 在(人)不在时, (物)缺乏时

{ her absence from Shanghai 她不在上海

{ her absence in Shanghai 她不在这里而在上海

☞ ① presence *n.* 出席 ② consistence *n.* 一致, 一致性

absolute [ˈæbsəlut] *a.* ① 绝对的, 完全的 ② complete, utter ③ relative

② 确实的, 肯定的 ③ 专制的, 独裁的 ④ (权力等) 无限制的, 无条件的

No one dare challenge his absolute authority. 没有人敢挑战他的绝对权威。

☞ ① absolutism *n.* 专制主义; 绝对论 ② relative *a.* 相对的 ③ perfect *a.* 完全的, 完美的

abstract [ˈæbrækt] *a.* 抽象的 ② concrete, actual *n.* ① 摘要, 抽象 ② brief, summary ② 抽象派艺术作品 *v.* [æb'strækt] 提取, 抽取

Please write an abstract of this scientific article. 请写这篇科学论文的摘要。//

He abstracted the most important points from the long report. 他从这篇长篇报告中摘取了最重要的内容。

☞ in the abstract 抽象地, 理论上 abstract...from 从...摘取

☞ abstract: 简短的文字材料,表示原文的主题要点。summary: 总结,摘要,用很少几句话概括原文内容。outline: 大纲,纲要,按顺序列出原文的要点。digest: 文摘,对原文进行浓缩,篇幅摘要。

☞ ①contract v. 收缩 ②subtract v. 减去 ③protract v. 延长 ④detract v. 转移,分散 ⑤extract v. 提取 ⑥retract v. 收回 ⑦tractor n. 拖拉机 ⑧distract v. 使...分心,分散...注意力

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] a. 荒谬的,荒唐的 ☞ ridiculous, unreasonable ☒ rational

It's absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 这么冷的天气不穿一件外套,真是荒唐。

☞ absurd: 指不符合客观事实,不符合常识、人性、逻辑而使人感到荒唐奇怪。ridiculous: 指行为愚蠢,使人感到可笑,相当于 silly。

☞ ①absurdly ad. 荒谬地,荒唐地 ②absurdity n. 荒谬,荒唐

☞ There was once an _____ idea that the earth was flat and motionless.

A) absurd B) intrinsic C) eternal D) offensive

答案 A)。译文:曾经有一种荒谬的观点认为地球是扁平的、静止不动的。A) absurd 意为“不合理的,荒谬的”。B) intrinsic 意为“内在的,固有的”。C) eternal 意为“永恒的”。D) offensive 意为“冒犯的”。

☞ It is _____ that woman should be paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.

A) abrupt B) absurd C) adverse D) addictive

答案 B)。译文:男女同工不同酬是荒谬的。A) abrupt 突然的,意外的,唐突的。C) adverse 不友好的,敌对的,不利的,如:have an adverse effect on 对...有不利影响。D) addictive(使人)入迷的,(使人)上瘾的。

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] n. 大量,丰富,充足 ☞ plenty, affluence ☒ scarcity, shortage

At the party there was food and drink in abundance. 宴会上有丰富的食品和饮料。

☞ in abundance 丰富,充裕 a life of abundance 富裕的生活
an abundance of 大量的,丰富的

☞ ①abundant a. 大量的,充足的 ②abound v. 充满,富于

☞ In the storage there is good food in _____. You need not worry about food supplies. What you need to do is to ensure the water supply.

A) shortage B) abundance C) number D) quality

答案 B)。in abundance 丰富,大量,如:an abundance of good food 丰盛的美食。A) shortage 不足,短缺,不同 in 搭配,如:a shortage of funds 资金不足。C) in number 在数目上,总共。D) in quality 在质量上。

abuse [ə'bjuz] v. ①辱骂,诬蔑 ☞ insult ②虐待 ☞ mistreat ☒ honour ③滥用 ☞ misuse n. [ə'bjuz] ①辱骂 ☞ insult ②虐待 ☞ harm ☒ care ③滥用

I won't allow you to abuse that dog. 我不允许你虐待那条狗。// This is an abuse of your position. 这是滥用你的职权。

☞ abuse one's power 滥用权力 alcohol abuse 酗酒
the problem of drug abuse 滥用药物问题

- ①accuse *v.* 控告, 起诉 ②amuse *vt.* 使...高兴 ③misuse *v.* 误用, 滥用
④abusive *a.* 骂人的 ⑤abusively *ad.* 辱骂地

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] *v.* (使)加快, (使)增速 ④ speed up, quicken ② delay, slow down

They made a plan to accelerate the growth of tourism. 他们制订了一项促进旅游业发展的计划。

- ① accelerate/speed up 加速 ② decelerate/slow down/slow up 减速
③acceleration *n.* 加快, 加速 ④accelerated *a.* 加快的 ⑤accelerative *a.* 加快的, 加速的 ⑥accelerant *n.* 催化剂, 加快进程的东西

access [ˈæksɪs] *n.* ①(to)接近, 获得(机会等) ④ admission, approach ②通道, 入口 ③ entrance, gateway ② exit

Access to the house was across a field. 到那所房子要经过一片田野。// Students need easy access to books. 要让学生容易获得图书资料。

④ have/gain access to 有(机会、手段)可以获得/接近/进入
the only access to the tower 去那座塔的唯一途径

② access *n.* 通道, 入口; excess *n.* 过度, 超过; assess *v.* 评价, 评估; possess *v.* 拥有。

accessory [ək'sesəri] *n.* ①附件, 配件 ④ supplement, attachment ②(常 *pl.*) (妇女的)装饰品(如手提包等) ③同谋, 包庇犯 ④ accomplice

I frequently change accessories in my room. 我经常更换我房间里的摆设。// He is an accessory to the murderer. 他是杀人犯的帮凶。

④ an accessory to a car 汽车的附件
an accessory to a crime 参与犯罪的从犯

- ① accessory *n.* 同谋, 从犯 ② principal *n.* 主犯 ③ crime *n.* 罪行 ④ plot *n.* 阴谋 *v.* 密谋, 计谋 ⑤ murder *n./v.* 谋杀 ⑥ steal *v.* 偷窃 ⑦ rob *v.* 抢夺
⑧ sentence *n./v.* 判决

④ The lady often wears _____ such as a diamond bracelet, a necklace and earrings.

- A) ornaments B) decorations C) furnishings D) accessories

答案 D)。译文: 那位女士常戴钻石手镯、项链、耳环等饰物。accessories(妇女的)装饰品。A) ornament 一般的装饰品。B) decoration 外观艳丽的装饰品, 尤指节日的装饰品。C) furnishing(房屋里的)家具与陈设等。

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, (偶然)发生的 ④ incidental, unexpected ② intentional

The rate of accidental death has decreased since last year. 去年以来意外死亡率降低了。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①向...提供住处或膳宿 ④ board ②容纳 ③ hold, contain ③使适应, 顺应 ④ adapt, adjust

The delegates were accommodated in Beijing Hotel. 代表们被安置在北京饭店。
// He accommodates himself to new ways of living. 他使自己适应新的生活方式。

☞ accommodate/supply sb. with sth. 向某人提供某物
accommodate/adapt oneself to (doing) 适应于, 顺应于
accommodate oneself to the new circumstances 使自己适应新的环境
accommodate sth. to 使某物适应、迁就、迎合

☞ accommodate: (旅馆等)可容纳多少旅客。contain: (容器等)可容纳多少物品。hold: (影剧院、大厅等)可容纳多少观众等。

☞ The newly-built restaurant can _____ eight hundred people in first class establishments.

A) provide B) contain C) reside D) accommodate

答案 D)。译文: 这家新建成的旅馆设施一流, 能接纳 800 名旅客。accommodate 为…提供住处/膳宿。A) provide 提供, 结构为: provide sb. with sth.。B) contain (容器)容纳(物品), (建筑物)可容纳(听众、观众)。C) reside 居住, 如: reside in college 住在校内。

accommodation [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃn] *n.* ①住处, 膳宿 ②(pl.)便利的设备/用具 ③适应, 调节 ④adaptation

The hotel has accommodation for two hundred people. 那家旅馆可以为 200 人提供食宿。// The university offers excellent accommodation for summer visitors. 这所大学为夏季来访者提供很好的住宿。

☞ seek accommodations 投宿

the high cost of accommodations 住宿费用昂贵

afford accommodation for 100 guests 为 100 位客人提供膳宿

☞ accompaniment *n.* 伴随; accomplishment *n.* 才艺, 完成; accomplice *n.* 同伙, 帮凶。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ①陪伴, 陪同 ②attend, escort ③leave ④伴随, 和…一起发生 ⑤go with ⑥(on, at)为…伴奏或伴唱

She played the violin and her friend accompanied her on the piano. 她拉小提琴, 她的朋友用钢琴伴奏。// My friend accompanied me to many scenic spots in London. 我的朋友陪伴我去了伦敦的许多景点。

☞ accompany sb. home 陪某人回家

accompany sb. to 陪某人去某地(to 为介词)

accompany sb. on/at the+乐器 用乐器为某人伴奏

☞ 不说 accompany sb. to do sth.

{ He accompanied her to go to the seaside. (误)

{ He accompanied her to the seaside. (正) 他陪她去海滨。

{ She accompanied him for the whole night. (误)

{ She kept him company for the whole night. (正) 她陪了他一整夜。

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* ①一致, 符合 ②agreement, accordance ③(尤指国与国之间的)谅解, 协议 ④understanding *vt.* 授予, 赠予, 给予 ⑤confer, grant ⑥deny *vi.* (with)相符合, 相一致, 相和谐 ⑦conform, concur

With one accord, they stood up to cheer her. 他们一起站起来为她欢呼。// What you have just said does not accord with what you told me earlier. 你刚才说的话与你早先告诉我的不一致。

☞ out of accord with 与...不一致 accord with 与...相符/一致
 be in accord on the question of... 与...在此问题上一致
 in accord with 与...一致, 与...相符合 ④ in agreement/accordance with
 of one's own accord 出于自愿, 主动地 ④ voluntarily
 with one accord 一致地, 一致同意 ④ unanimously

☞ ① accordable *a.* 可调解的 ② concord *n.* 和谐, 一致 ③ discord *n.* 不一致
 ④ cordial *a.* 衷心的

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* ① 一致, 和谐, 符合 ④ agreement ② 授予, 给予
 Seat belts must be worn in accordance with the law. 按照法律规定必须系上安全
 带。

☞ in accordance with 与...一致, 按照, 根据(可作表语、状语)
 ☞ in accordance with: 较正式, 根据规则、法律等, 常作状语或表语。according
 to: 根据某人、某学说等, 引导短语, 只能作状语。

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* ① 记述, 描述, 报告 ④ description, statement ② 账, 账户,
 账目 ④ bill, check ③ 解释, 说明 *vi.* ① (for) 说明...的原因, 是...的原因
 ④ explain ② (在数量、比例方面) 占

There was an account of the train crash in the paper. 报纸上有一篇关于火车事
 故的报道。// The government should take account of the interests of the
 disabled. 政府应当顾及残疾人的利益。

☞ Her illness accounted for her absence from class. 她因病缺席。
 (= She was absent from class on account of illness.)

☞ on all accounts 无论如何 of no account 不重要的
 on account of 为了...的缘故 take account of 考虑到, 体谅
 on no account 决不(位于句首时主谓倒装)
 take...into account/consideration 考虑
 account for 解释, 说明 ④ clear up
 open an account with the bank 在银行开账户

☞ ① count *v.* 值得考虑, 点数 ② discount *v.* 不考虑 ③ counter *n.* 柜台
 ④ encounter *v.* 碰到, 遇见 ⑤ accounts *n.* 账户, 账目 ⑥ accountant *n.* 会计
 ⑦ accountable *a.* 有责任的

accountant [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计人员, 会计师

He employs an accountant to deal with his income tax. 他请一位会计师来办理他的
 个人所得税。

accumulate [ə'kju:mjələt] *vt.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚 ④ store, collect ④ waste *vi.* 累
 积, 聚积 ④ gather, store up

I've accumulated a large number of books over the years. 几年来, 我积累了大量
 书籍。// Snow has accumulated in the garden. 园子里积满了雪。

☞ accumulate a great wealth/a large fortune 积聚了一大笔财富

☞ ① accumulation *n.* 积蓄 ② accumulative *a.* 累积的, 渐增的 ③ assemble *v.* 集合
 ④ stimulate *v.* 刺激 ⑤ accumulator *n.* 累加器, 存储器 ⑥ accumulatively *ad.* 累
 积地, 递增地

accuracy [ˈækjərəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性) ④ precision, exactness ④ inaccuracy

Mathematical problems must be solved with great accuracy. 数学题必须做得十分准确。

accurate [ˈækjʊrət] *a.* ① 正确无误的 ② 准确的, 精确的 ㊟ precise, exact
❶ inaccurate

They need accurate data to construct the bridge. 他们需要精确的资料来造这座桥。

📖 be accurate in one's work 做事仔细

📖 accurate: 侧重准确性, 精确无误。precise: 侧重细节、定义的准确。exact: 强调恰好的, 一模一样的。

📖 ① accurately *ad.* 精确地 ② inaccurate *a.* 不准确的 ③ inaccurately *ad.* 不准确地

accuse [ə'kjuz] *vt.* ① 指责 ㊟ blame ② 指控, 控告 ㊟ charge

He was accused of murdering his wife's lover. 他被指控杀害了他妻子的情人。

📖 accuse sb. of (doing) sth. 指控, 指责

charge sb. with (doing) sth. 指控, 指责

📖 ① accusation *n.* 指控 ② accuser *n.* 起诉者 ③ accused *a.* 被告的 *n.* 被告
④ excuse *n.* 借口 ⑤ blame *v.* 批评, 指责 ⑥ criticize *v.* 批评

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认, 承认...的权威或主张 ㊟ admit ❶ deny

② 对...打招呼, 理会 ㊟ greet ③ 告知收到, 确认 ④ 对...表示谢忱, 报答

She is acknowledged as an expert on the subject. 她被公认为这个学科的专家。

// He walked right past me without even acknowledging me. 他从我身边走过, 连个招呼都没有跟我打。

📖 acknowledge defeat 承认失败

acknowledge oneself beaten 承认失败

acknowledge...as/to be 认为...是 ㊟ admit...as

📖 { acknowledge to do sth. (误)

acknowledge doing sth./having done sth. (正) 承认做某事

📖 acknowledge: 公开地承认事实。admit: 常暗示因受外界压力或受良心的驱使而承认。confess: 承认, 坦白, 侧重于对某人不利或有损的事。

📖 ① acknowledgement *n.* 承认, 感谢 ② knowledge *n.* 知识

📖 Professor Hawking is _____ as one of the world's greatest living physicists.

A) dignified B) clarified C) acknowledged D) illustrated

答案 C)。译文: 霍金教授被公认是在世的最伟大的物理学家之一。acknowledge 意为“承认, 承认...的权威”。A) dignify 意为“使...有尊严, 使...变得崇高, 给...增光”。B) clarify 意为“澄清, 阐明”。D) illustrate 意为“(用图、例子)说明, 阐明, 表明”。

📖 Despite almost universal _____ of the vital importance of women's literacy, education remains a dream for far too many women in far too many countries of the world.

A) identification

B) compliment

C) confession

D) acknowledgement

答案 D)。译文: 尽管普遍承认妇女识字的重要性, 但对于许多国家的很多妇女来

说,接受教育还是一个梦想。acknowledgement 意为“承认,确认”,出自动词 acknowledge。A) identification 意为“身份证明,认出,鉴定”,出自动词 identify。B) compliment 表示“赞美,恭维(话),(pl.) 问候,致意”,如: make/pay a compliment to sb. on sth. 为某事赞美某人。C) confession 意为“承认,坦白,供认”,出自动词 confess。

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* (with) ①使了解 ②inform ③使认识,使熟悉 ④make known

The author of the report is well acquainted with the problems in the university. 这篇报道的作者非常熟悉该大学的各种问题。// We are quite acquainted with each other 我们彼此很熟。

📖 acquaint oneself with 了解,知悉

acquaint sb. with 把...通知某人,使某人了解

become/get acquainted with 开始认识,开始了解

📖 { 我已经了解事实真相。

📖 { I've acquainted the facts. (误)

{ I've acquainted myself/I've been acquainted with the facts. (正)

📖 The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.

A) informed

B) acquainted

C) enlightened

D) acknowledged

答案 B)。译文:这份报告的作者对这家医院的情况十分熟悉,因为他已在那里工作了许多年。be acquainted with 了解,与...相识。A) inform 通知,告知,常用结构:inform sb. of sth. 通知某人某事。C) enlighten 启发,开导,启蒙。D) acknowledge 承认,就...表示谢意。

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ①认识,相识,了解 ②knowledge, understanding

②相识的人,熟人

That evening he made the acquaintance of a young actress. 那天晚上他结识了一位年轻的女演员。

📖 make the acquaintance of sb. = make sb.'s acquaintance 结识某人,认识

have a speaking acquaintance 泛泛之交

have a nodding acquaintance 点头之交

📖 { I knew her three months ago. (误, know 是延续性动词)

{ I made her acquaintance three months ago. (正)我是三个月前认识她的。

📖 acquaintance: 认识,熟人。intimate: 密友,至交。colleague 同行。associate 同事。

acquisition [ˌækwɪ'zɪʃn] *n.* ①获得物,增添的人或物 ②取得,获得,习得

📖 acquirement

This car is my latest acquisition. 这辆车是我最近新添置的。

📖 make an acquisition 获得 the acquisition of knowledge 求知

a valuable acquisition to the team 一个不可多得的新队员

📖 ①requisite *a.* 必要的 ②acquisitive *a.* 渴望得到的,能够得到的

activate ['æktɪveɪt] *vt.* 使活动起来,使开始起作用

A good teacher knows how to activate his or her class. 一位好教师知道如何使课堂活跃起来。

① activation *n.* 激活 ② activator *n.* 活化剂

Researchers discovered that plants infected with a virus give off a gas that _____ disease resistance in neighboring plants.

- A) contracts B) activates C) maintains D) prescribes

答案 B)。activate 使活动起来,使激活。A) contract 缩小,缩短。C) maintain 保持,维持。D) prescribe 开(药方),规定做(某事)。

acute ['ækju:t] *a.* ①严重的,激烈的 ②敏锐的 ③敏感的

④钝的 ⑤(疾病)急性的 ⑥慢性的 ⑦尖的,锐的 ⑧锋利的

The long drought caused an acute shortage of water. 长期的干旱造成严重缺水。

// Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗有灵敏的嗅觉。

in acute pain 剧痛

an acute lack of food 严重缺少食物

acute disease 急性病

acute sense 敏锐的感觉

A human's eyesight is not as _____ as that of an eagle.

- A) eccentric B) acute C) sensible D) sensitive

答案 B)。译文:人的视力不如鹰的视力敏锐。A) eccentric(人、行为等)古怪的,怪僻的,如: eccentric clothes 奇装异服。C) sensible 明智的,意识到的,如: a sensible choice 明智的选择。D) sensitive 敏感的,神经过敏的,如: be sensitive to one's environment 对周围的环境很敏感。

addict ['ædɪkt] *vt.* 使成瘾,使人迷 *n.* ①有瘾的人 ②入迷的人

The man has been addicted to drugs for three years. 那人吸毒已有三年。

a drug addict 吸毒上瘾的人

a work addict 工作狂

be addicted to drugs 吸毒成瘾

addict oneself to/be addicted to 沉溺于

① addiction *n.* 沉溺,吸毒成瘾 ② addictive *a.* 使上瘾的,使成瘾的

He _____ drugs two years ago.

- A) addicted B) addicted to
C) became addicted to D) became addicted

答案 C)。译文:他两年前染上了毒瘾。addict 使沉溺,使上瘾,常用结构: be addicted to。

addition [ə'dɪʃn] *n.* ①加,加法 ②增加的人或物

In addition to giving a general introduction to computers, the course also provides practical experience. 课程除了介绍一般电脑知识外,还提供实际操作的机会。

in addition: 另外,加之(为副词,相当于 as well)。in addition to doing sth.: 加上,除...之外(为介词,相当于 as well as)。in addition to: 除...外(还有)(= besides, aside from)。with exception of: 除...外(没有)(= except, except for)。

① addition *n.* 加法 ② subtraction *n.* 减法 ③ multiplication *n.* 乘法
④ division *n.* 除法

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 添加的, 额外的, 另外的 ㊶ extra, supplementary

An **additional** charge is made for heavy bags. 重的行李要额外收费。

㊶ additionally *ad.* 额外地

adequate ['ædɪkwət] *a.* ① 充足的, 足够的 ㊶ enough ② 适当的, 胜任的 ㊶ competent, equal to

The city's water supply is no longer **adequate** for its growing population. 这座城市的用水已经不足以供应日益增长的人口了。// He is **adequate** to the task. 他能胜任这份工作。

㊶ be adequate for sb. 对某人足够 be adequate to (doing) sth. 胜任(做)

㊶ adequate: 数量上和质量上的充足, 有不多不少之意。sufficient: 强调充足而有余。enough: 常用词, 可放在名词前后。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ① (to) 黏附, 附着 ㊶ stick to, cling to ② (to) 遵守, 坚持 ㊶ abide by ③ (to) 追随, 支持 ㊶ follow

It had rained all day and the mud **adhered** to their shoes. 整天下雨, 他们的鞋子都沾满了泥。// He **adhered** to the original plan. 他坚持原计划。

㊶ adhere to 坚持 ㊶ stick to

adhere to the opening policy 坚持开放政策

㊶ adhere: 正式场合使用, 侧重坚持、遵守。stick: 强调坚持、保持。cling: 强调抓紧、缠绕。

㊶ adherence *n.* 黏附, 坚守(to)

考 He resolutely _____ to what he had decided at the board conference.

A) insisted B) persisted C) persevered D) adhered

答案 D)。译文: 在董事会上, 他执意坚持自己的决定。adhere to 坚持, 忠于。A) insist 同 on 连用, insist on sth./doing sth. 一定要..., 坚决主张。B) persist 同 in 连用, persist in doing sth. 坚持做某事, 执意做某事。C) persevere 尤指不顾困难坚持做某事。

考 More than 85 percent of French Canada's population speaks French as a mother tongue and _____ to the Roman Catholic faith.

A) caters B) adheres C) ascribes D) subscribes

答案 B)。译文: 85% 以上的法裔加拿大人把法语当成母语并且坚持信仰罗马天主教。A) cater (to, for) 迎合, 投合。C) ascribe (to) 把... 归于。D) subscribe (to) 捐款, 订阅。

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* (to) 邻近的, 毗连的 ㊶ adjoining, neighboring ㊶ remote Jiangsu Province is **adjacent** to Zhejiang Province. 江苏省与浙江省交界。

㊶ adjacent to 邻近, 在... 附近 ㊶ border on

live on adjacent streets 住在相邻的街上

㊶ adjacent: 邻近的, 搭界的, 可以相接触, 正式用词。neighboring: 附近的, 邻近的, 表示距离近, 不一定相连。near: 附近的, 常用的。

考 My office is _____ to my brother's, so we often have lunch together.

A) intimate B) distant C) adjacent D) nearby

答案 C)。译文:我的办公室离我弟弟的很近,所以我们常常一起吃午饭。
adjacent 毗连的,临近的,常用结构:be adjacent to 与...毗邻。A) intimate(朋友间)亲密的,亲近的。B) distant 远隔的,遥远的。D) nearby 附近的,不远的,如:
a nearby river 近处的河流。

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt.* 贴近,与...毗连 ㊟ be joined to, attach ㊞ detach

Our classroom adjoins the library. 我们的教室与图书馆相邻。

辨 **adjoin** 是及物动词:

China adjoins to Russia. (误)

China adjoins Russia./China is joined to Russia. (正)中国与俄国接壤。

联 **adjoining a.** 毗连的,邻近的

考 Although the two girls have been living in _____ apartments for 2 years, they have never said a word to each other.

A) adjoining B) ascending C) discrete D) remote

答案 A)。adjoining 毗连的,如:the adjoining rooms 毗连的房间。B) ascending 上升的,处于上升期的。C) discrete 分离的,不相关联的,如:The word "heart" has several discrete meanings. "heart" 这个词有好些不相关联的词义。D) remote 遥远的,如:a remote mountain village 一个遥远的山村。

考 The playground _____ the school.

A) joins B) links C) connects D) adjoins

答案 D)。译文:运动场紧靠着学校。adjoin 与...毗连。A) join 连接,参加。B) link 连接,常用结构:link up with 与...相连。C) connect 连接,结合,常用结构:connect sth. with 把某物与...相连。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ① 校准,校正,调整 ㊟ modify ② 调节,改变...以适应 ㊞ adapt *vi.* (to) 适应

He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他很快就适应了个国家炎热的气候。

搭 **adjust/adapt...to** 使适应于

adjust/adapt oneself to(doing) sth. 使自己适应于

联 ① **adjustable a.** 可调节的 ② **adjuster n.** 调整者,调停者

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] (= administrate) *vt.* ① 掌管,料理...的事务 ㊟ manage, deal with ② 施行,实施 ㊞ carry out ③ 给予,派给,投(药)

Mr. Jones administers the company's accounts. 琼斯先生管理公司的账目。//

The nurse administered the medicine to the patient. 护士给病人服药。

考 The government _____ relief to famine victims.

A) ruled B) administered C) controlled D) dominated

答案 B)。译文:政府向灾民发放救济品。administer 正式派给,供给。A) rule 统治(一个地方,国家)。C) control 控制。D) dominate 支配,在...占上风。

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ① 钦佩,赞赏,羡慕 ㊟ appreciate, honour ㊞ despise ② 称赞,夸奖 ㊞ praise

She couldn't help but notice his admiring glance. 她无法不注意他爱慕的眼光。

搭 **admire sb. for** 因...而羡慕某人,因...而佩服某人

㊞ **admire:** 对人的仰慕。respect: 对(地位高的)人的尊敬。honour: 对人或物的

极大敬仰。wonder at: 对...惊异,指“好”或“坏”的事情。

② admirable *a.* 出色的

admission [əd'mɪʃn] *n.* ① 准许进入, 准许加入 ② entrance, access ③ prohibition ④ 承认, 供认 ⑤ confession, acknowledgment ⑥ denial

Hundreds of people were refused admission to the hall. 数以百计的人被拒绝进入大厅。// Her admission of guilt surprised everyone. 她承认有罪, 使所有的人都大吃一惊。

⑦ admission to the university 进大学 admission to the school 入学
gain admission into a club 获得加入俱乐部的许可
Admission by ticket only. 凭票入场。

adolescence [ˌædəʊ'lesns] *n.* 青春期, 青少年 ② youth

Adolescence is often a difficult time in one's life. 青春期常常是人生中一个困难的阶段。

③ The period of _____, i.e., the period between childhood and adulthood, may be long or short, depending on society's definition as to what constitutes maturity and adult.

A) childhood B) adolescence C) youth D) elderly

答案 B)。adolescence 青春, 青春期, 如: during adolescence 在青春期间。A) childhood 童年。C) youth 青春, 青年。D) elderly 相当老的, 上了年纪的, 如: an elderly man 一位老年人。

adolescent [ˌædəʊ'lesnt] *n.* 青少年 ② adult *a.* 青春期的, 青少年的

Her adolescent behavior made me wonder if she is over fifty. 她那年轻人般的举动使我怀疑她是否已过 50 岁了。// It is reported that over 30% of the adolescents are smokers in the country. 据报道, 这个国家有 30% 的青少年吸烟。

① childhood *n.* 少年时代 ② in one's teens 十几岁 ③ in the twenties 二十几岁 ④ the middle-aged 中年人

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养 ② 采取, 采纳, 采用 ③ accept ④ reject ⑤ 正式通过, 批准 ⑥ pass

He was adopted as a baby. 他还在襁褓中时就被别人收养了。// They have adopted a new method of making wine. 他们采用了酿酒的新方法。

⑦ adopted 作前置定语表示“收养的”, 作后置定语表示“采用的”:

the adopted son 收养的儿子 the methods adopted 采用的方法

⑧ adoptive *a.* 收养(某人)的, 采用的

adore [ə'dɔː] *vt.* ① 崇拜, 敬慕, 爱慕 ② admire, honour ③ abhor, hate ④ 非常喜欢

She adored the new-born child and made many plans for his future. 她极爱她的新生儿, 为他的未来订了许多计划。

⑤ adore sb. for his noble character 因某人品德高尚而崇拜他

adore sb. as a living Goddess 把某人当作活女神崇拜

⑥ ① adorer *n.* 崇拜者, 爱慕者 ② adorable *a.* 值得崇拜的 ③ adoring *a.* 崇拜的, 敬慕的 ④ adoration *n.* 崇拜, 敬慕

adverse [ˈædvɜːs] *a.* ①不利的,有害的 ② unfavorable, hostile ③(意见等)反对的 ④ opposing

Don't do anything that is adverse to other's interests. 不要做有损他人利益的事情。// He was under adverse circumstances. 他处于不利的环境中。

④ adverse wind 逆风 (be) adverse to 反对,不利于

adverse circumstances 不利情况

be adverse to one's interests 有损某人的利益

have adverse effects upon 对...产生不利影响

⑤ adversity *n.* 逆境,厄运

⑥ The maiden sail of the ocean liner was delayed several times due to the _____ weather condition.

A) favorable B) adverse C) opposed D) opposite

答案 B)。adverse 不利的。A) favorable 赞成的,有帮助的,如: be favorable to the proposal 支持这项建议。C) opposed 反对的,常用结构: be opposed to 反对。

D) opposite 相对的,面对面的,如: on the opposite side of the street 在街的对面。

advisable [ədˈvaɪzəbl̩] *a.* 可取的,适当的,明智的 ⑦ wise, clever

It is advisable to wear a safety belt when you're driving. 开车系上安全带是明智的。

⑧ It is advisable that + should 型虚拟语气(should 可省)

advocate [ˈædvəkət] *vt.* 拥护,提倡,主张 ⑨ favor, support *n.* [ˈædvəkət] ①拥护者,提倡者 ② champion ③辩护人,律师 ④ lawyer, attorney

They advocated building more parks and planting more trees in the city. 他们建议在城市里多建公园多植树。// He is a strong advocate of prison reforms. 他竭力主张监狱改革。

⑤ an advocate of ...的拥护者,主张 advocates of peace 和平的拥护者

⑥ advocate to do (误) advocate doing (正)主张做某事

aerial [ˈeəriəl] *a.* ①飞机的,航空的,由飞机进行的 ②空中的,架空的 *n.* 天线

The massive aerial bombing of military and strategic targets lasted for several days. 对军事和战略目标的大规模空中轰炸持续了数月。

③ an aerial line 航线 aerial mail 航空信

an aerial battle 空战 an aerial photograph 空中摄影

an aerial attack 空袭 aerial roadway 架空索道

aerial tanker 空中加油机 aerial current 气流

④ ①aeroplane *n.* 飞机(英) ②airplane *n.* 飞机(美) ③aerialist *n.* 空中飞人,高空杂技演员 ④aerially *ad.* 在空中

aesthetic [ˌɪsˈθetɪk] *a.* ①美学的,艺术的 ② artistic ③审美的

This chair may be aesthetic but it's not very comfortable. 这把椅子也许很美观,但并不是很舒服。

④ aesthetic feeling 美感 aesthetic standards 审美标准

aesthetic psychology 审美心理学 aesthetic perception 艺术直觉

⑤ ①aesthetics *n.* 美学,审美观 ②aesthete *n.* 审美家