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主编◎刘宇慧



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EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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前 言

词汇是英语学习的基础。词汇量大,词的用法掌握得好,有助于听力、阅读、翻译、写作等各项能力的提高。为帮助读者记忆、掌握并能熟练运用所学词汇,我们根据教育部高等教育司 2007 年颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中规定的词汇表编著成此书。此书所列出的词条涵盖了全部较高要求的单词及一般要求的主要单词,特别是积极词汇;而将一般要求中的同根词列入主干词的例句中。这样既可节省篇幅,又可以让读者接触到大学英语四、六级要求的全部主要词汇,有助于考生备考大学英语四、六级全国统考。对所列出的单词,我们做了以下工作:

1. 根据词汇表给出每个单词的词性及词义。
2. 标出音标,便于读者通过正确发音记忆单词。
3. 列出短语,按照考试和实际应用的需求,扩大了短语的覆盖面。比较常见和重要的短语和搭配在相关主体词条下以及例句部分重复出现,以使考生加深记忆。
4. 设置句型栏目,所选例句均是写作中常见句型,有些是从历年大学英语四、六级考试作文范文中选出的句子;例句中由主体词构成的短语、搭配、句型用粗体标出,便于读者整体记忆,掌握用法。此栏目帮助读者在记忆单词的同时,学会使用单词,提高写作能力。

我们希望以上学习、记忆单词的方法有助于读者牢固、扎实地掌握所学单词,以促进英语水平的全面提高。

前 言

本书的编写工作由刘宇慧主持。编写过程中,我们参考了大量的国内外词典、教学参考书和有关词汇学方面的论著,从中得到不少启示,吸取了许多精华,在此我们向有关作者表示衷心感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

体例说明

1. 拼写

不同拼写形式的单词,若拼写接近,则只标明不同的部分,如:analyse/-yze 表示 analyse 与 analyze 的两种拼写形式;colo(u)r 表示 color 与 colour 的两种拼写形式。若拼写差异较大,则分别列出两个单词,中间用“/”隔开,如:draft/draught。

2. 音标

本书采用国际音标,音标放在[]内,重音符号放在重读音节前上方,次重音符号放在次重读音节前下方,如:accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən]。

英、美语发音不同的词及因词性不同而发音有别的词分别标出音标,如:advertise/-ize ['ædvətaɪz; (美)ædvəˈtaɪz]; abuse [əˈbjuːz] v. [əˈbjʊs] n.。

可读可不读的音用斜体标出,如: addition [əˈdɪʃən] n.。

3. 词性

同一单词意义相同而词性不同时,列在一起,如:ache [eɪk] v./n. 疼痛,酸痛

4. 略语表

n. (noun) 名词

v. (verb) 动词

aux.v. (auxiliary verb) 助动词或情态动词

a. (adjective) 形容词

ad. (adverb) 副词

pron. (pronoun) 代词

prep. (preposition) 介词

num. (numeral) 数词

art. (article) 冠词

conj. (conjunction) 连(接)词

int. (interjection) 感叹词

pl. (plural) 复数

sb. (somebody) 某人

sth. (something) 某事

5. 符号

[] 用于

1) 国际音标

2) 名词复数

3) 中文中可替换的部分, 如: aboard [ə'bo:əd] **ad.** 在船[飞机、火车、公交车]上, 上船[飞机、火车、公交车] **prep.** 在船[飞机、火车、公交车]上

4) 对词汇用法方面的说明, 如: apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] **n.** [英] 房间, 套间; [美] 公寓

() 用于

1) 注明词形变化, 如: arise [ə'raɪz] (arose [ə'rəʊz]; arisen [ə'raɪzn]) **v.** 出现, 发生; 由...引起, 由...产生

2) 中文和英文中可省略的部分, 如: accent ['æksənt] **n.** 腔调, 口音; 重音(符号)

/ 用于

1) 并列词性, 如: adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] **n./a.** 形容词(的)

2) 表示英文中可替换的部分, 如: absence from school/office 缺课; 旷工



abandon [ə'bəndən] *v.* 抛弃; 放弃

④ abandon oneself to 纵情于..., 沉湎于...

able ['eɪbl] *a.* 有能力的, 能干的; 出色的

④ be able to do 能..., 会...

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 不正常的, 反常的

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船[飞机、火车、公交车]上, 上船[飞机、火车、公交车]

prep. 在船[飞机、火车、公共汽车]上

④ go aboard 上船[飞机等]

Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机[本轮船]!

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 取消; 废除, 废止

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.* 流产, 夭折; 失败

④ get/have/procure an abortion 使堕胎, 流产, 小产

induced abortion 人工流产 forced abortion 堕胎

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 附近, 在周围; 到处; 大约, 差不多 *prep.* 关于, 对于;

在...周围, 在附近 *a.* 准备

④ be about to do 即将, 正要, 正打算

What/How about...? [表邀请, 建议]...好吗? ...怎么样?

④ It is (about/high) time that we took some measures to get rid of fake products. (写作中常用于结论段)

above [ə'baʊ] *prep.* 在...之上, 超过 *a.* 上面的; 上述的 *ad.* 在上面, 以上

④ above all 首先, 尤其 from above 由上方来(的) the above 上述之事

④ 在写作中 above all 常用于表示总结的句子中。

1. **Above all**, we must know ourselves well to lower our goal.

2. **From the above**, we can safely come to the conclusion that people's living standard has been rising markedly in the past five years.

3. **As has been mentioned above**, trees are so important to man that we cannot survive without them.

4. **From all the facts given above**, we can see that it is advisable for parents and banks to set restriction on college students' using credit cards.

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* 到外国, 在国外; 到处, 传开

④ go abroad 到国外;外出 from abroad 从国外,从海外
home and abroad 国内外

- ⑤ 1. Studying **abroad** is beneficial to young people in many aspects.
2. People may broaden their horizon by traveling **abroad**.

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* 突然的,意外的;(举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席,不在场;缺乏,没有

④ absence from school/office 缺课;旷工

absence of mind 心不在焉 in the absence of 在没有…时

- ⑤ In the **absence** of social knowledge and experience, students would not be likely to adjust to the future society which is full of fierce/severe competitions.

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的;完全的

④ absolute majority 绝对多数 absolute zero 绝对零度
the absolute 绝对者;上帝

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* 吸收;吸引…注意,使专心

④ be absorbed in 专心于…,全神贯注于…

abstract ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的 *n.* 摘要,提要,梗概 *v.* 提取,抽取

④ in the abstract 一般性地;抽象地

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒谬的,荒唐可笑的

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 大量;丰富;充足

④ an abundance of 大量的,多的 in abundance 丰富地,大量地,充裕地
abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 丰富的,充足的

④ (be) abundant in 丰富,多;富裕

abuse [ə'bjuz] *v.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用 [ə'bjʊ:s] *n.* 辱骂;虐待;滥用

academic [ækə'demɪk] *a.* 学术的;学院的

academy [ə'kædəmɪ] *n.* (高等)专科院校;研究院

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] *v.* 加速;促进

- ⑤ As the pace of modern life continues to **accelerate**, an increasing number of people have become aware of the importance of health.

accent ['æksənt] *n.* 腔调,口音;重音(符号)

accept [ək'sept] *v.* 接受;承认,认可;同意

access ['ækses] *n.* 进入,接近;入口,通路;接近 *v.* 接近,进入;获得接触
(数据或程序)的途径

④ gain/have/get/obtain (easy) access to 容易进入,易于获得

Internet access 上网接口,网络接口 access the Internet 上网

- ⑤ With the rapid development of IT and information industry, a lot

of people have access to Internet at home or via mobile phones.

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* 附件; 配件 *a.* 附属的

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* 意外, 偶然的事; 事故

☞ by accident = by chance 偶然地, 意外地 without accident 平安无事的

by accident of 因...的机会; 由于...方面的运气

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 提供(住宿); 容纳; 供给, 供应

☞ accommodate sb. with 向某人提供...

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住宿, 膳宿

☞ come to an accommodation 达成和解

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同, 陪伴; 伴随, 伴奏

☞ accompany sb. on/at sth. 用...给某人伴奏

be accompanied by 陪伴, 伴随

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成; 实现

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致, 符合; 调和, 协定 *vt.* 一致; 给予 *vi.* 符合

☞ be in accord with something 一致; 符合 according to 根据

of one's own accord 自愿地, 主动地

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* 因此, 于是; 照着(办、做); 相应地

☞ **Accordingly**, both the positive and negative factors must be taken into careful consideration as for studying abroad.

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 说明, 报道; 账目, 账户 *v.* 解释, 说明(原因等)

☞ on account of 由于..., 因为... on no account 绝不

on all accounts = on every account 无论如何, 务必

settle one's account with 与...结清账目; 与某人算账(解决与某人的争执)

take sth. into account = take account of 对...加以考虑, 顾及

take no account of 忽视, 对...丝毫不加考虑

account for 说明理由; 导致, 引起; 构成决定性的或主要的因素

☞ 1. **Taking all the factors into account**, we can safely come to the conclusion that the advantages of setting a test of spoken English far outnumber its disadvantages.

2. **On no account** should we ignore the negative aspects of the Internet.

3. The following factors may **account for** the dramatic change that happened in people's diet.

accumulate [ə'kjʊ:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积累, 积聚

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] *a.* 准确的, 精确的

☞ to be accurate 准确地说

☞ **To be accurate**, the shortage of fresh water is the direct result of the

surprising waste and pollution of water.

accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.* 谴责; 控告

⑩ **accuse sb. of** 指责; 控告

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 惯常的; 习惯的

⑩ **be/become/get accustomed to sth./doing sth.** 习惯于

ache [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛, 酸痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 取得; 获得; 实现; 成功

acid ['æsid] *a.* 酸的 *n.* 酸

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.* 承认; 对...表示感谢, 致谢

⑩ **acknowledge sth. as/to be sth.** 认为...是...

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.* 使熟悉; 使了解

⑩ **acquaint oneself with** 熟悉; 精通, 通晓

be/get/become acquainted with 与(人)相识; 熟知; 精通(事物)

⑩ The most important thing in attending a foreign university is to **get acquainted with** the latest knowledge in science and technology and make use of the first-rate facilities available.

acquire [ə'kwɪə] *v.* 获取, 取得

⑩ **acquire knowledge/experience/education** 获得知识[经验]; 受教育

⑩ **Acquiring** a good knowledge of English will be of benefit to you later in your career.

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩(约合 0.4 公顷)

across [ə'krɒs] *prep./ad.* 横越, 横穿; ...宽

act [ækt] *v.* 表演; 行动, 表现; 起...作用 *n.* 行为, 动作; 法令, 条例; (一)幕

⑩ **in the act** 当场 **put on an act** 装模作样, 摆架子, 故弄玄虚

act as 充当 **act for** 代理; 为...而尽力 **act on/upon** 按照...而行动

act out 把...表现出来; 把...付诸行动

⑩ It is imperative that the government lay down a strict law on which all the citizens **act** to protect the environment.

action ['ækʃən] *n.* 行动, 行为; 动作, 活动; 作用

⑩ **bring...into action** 使...开始行动, 发动...; 使起作用

be in action 活动中; 在起作用; 战斗[交战]中

out of action 不活动; 不起作用 **take action** 采取行动

put...into action 使...活动; 把...付诸实施

⑩ 1. We are supposed to **take** immediate and effective **action** to solve the problem of energy crisis.

2. As stated in the previous paragraph, the programs featuring

violence have cast an ill effect on the behavior of children, who **act violence out** in real life, then proper **action** should be taken in time to regulate current TV programs.

activate ['æktɪveɪt] *v.* 使行动, 使活动; 启动

activity [æk'tɪvɪtɪ] *n.* 活动; 活跃; 活力

㊶ Students may get to know the world outside the campus by taking part in various and colorful **activities** in their spare time.

actual ['æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 现实的; 现在的

㊶ in actual fact 实际上, 事实上

㊶ **Actually**, in some big cities the shortage of fresh water has already seriously threatened people's life and work.

acute ['ækju:t] *a.* 敏锐的; 严重的; 尖的

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* 使适应, 使适合; 改编, 改写

㊶ adapt...to 使...适应, 使...适合 adapt...for 为...改编, 为...改写
adapt oneself to 使自己适应

㊶ Students must get in touch with the world outside the campus so that they can **adapt themselves to** society quickly when they graduate.

addict [ə'dɪkt] *v.* [常用于被动] 沉溺于; 嗜好; 上瘾 ['ædɪkt] *n.* 有瘾的人, 上瘾的人

㊶ addict oneself to 沉溺于

addicted [ə'dɪktɪd] *a.* 有瘾的, 成瘾的; 入迷的

㊶ be addicted to 沉溺于; 对...入迷的

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 加, 加法; 附加物

㊶ in addition 加之, 又, 另外 in addition to 加之, 除...之外(还...)

㊶ 1. **In addition**, science and technology will be improved at a much higher speed than ever before, which will bring great benefits to our daily life and work.

2. **In addition**, fake commodities have equally affected some manufacturers with sound reputations.

3. **In addition**, with the rapid increase of the world's population, the rising demand of fresh water by industry, and the serious pollution of our surroundings, the whole world is faced with an increasingly dangerous situation of running out of fresh water.

4. **In addition to** gene, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment.

address [ə'dres] *n.* 地址; 致辞 *v.* 致函; 致辞

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] *a.* 足够的, 充分的; 恰当的

adhere [əd'hɪə] *v.* 黏住, 附着; 坚持

④ adhere to 坚持...; 固守...

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* 相邻的, 邻近的

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n./a.* 形容词(的)

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* 与...毗连; 邻近, 靠近

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调整, 调节; 校正

④ adjust oneself to 使自己适应...

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] *v.* 管理, 经营; 治理; 施行, 执行; 给予, 提供

④ administer sth. to sb. 给予某人..., 供给 administer to 有助于...

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* 管理, 经营; 行政机关; 政府

admire [əd'maɪə] *v.* 赞美, 钦佩; 羡慕

④ admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人的...

admit [əd'mɪt] *v.* 准许进入; 承认

④ admit sth./doing/having done sth./that 承认...

admit sb. to/into 接纳某人进入...; 吸收某人参加

adolescence [ˌædə'lesəns] *n.* 青少年期, 青春期

adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt] *n.* 青少年 *a.* 青春期的, 青少年的

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 采用, 采纳; 收养, 过继

④ adopt sth. as sth. 作为...而采纳 adopt (...) measures/policy/attitude/technique 采取...措施[政策、态度、技术]

⑤ Advertisers have **adopted** every possible means in making advertisements, such as sound, light, colors, cartoon films, and human performance.

adore [ə'dɔː] *v.* 敬爱, 崇敬; 非常喜欢

adult ['ædʌlt] *a.* 成年的, 已成熟的 *n.* 成年人

advance [əd'vɑːns] *v.* 前进, 进展; 促进, 推进; 提出(建议); 提前 *n.* 前进, 进展; 预付; 提前

④ in advance 预先, 事先 in advance of 比...前进[进步]

⑤ For many years, human society has developed **with the advance of** science and technology.

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* 优势, 长处; 好处

④ take advantage of 利用; 欺骗 to advantage 有利地, 有效地; 显眼地 to a person's advantage = to the advantage of a person (对人)有利地, 顺利 gain/get/win/have advantage over/of 胜于, 优于

⑤ 1. Attending schools abroad has/brings about many **advantages** to us./ There are various **advantages** of attending schools abroad.

- College students can gain a lot of **advantages** from taking part in sports.
- The **advantages** of having a spoken English test far outnumber/outweigh its **disadvantages**.
- It is **advantageous** for people to own a car./Owning a car is **advantageous** to people in several aspects.
- If you have a good command of English, you will **have great advantage over** others in job-seeking.
- College students are supposed to **take advantage of** diverse means to get to know the society.

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 奇遇;冒险,冒险活动

adverb ['ædvɜ:b] *n.* 副词

adverse ['ædvɜ:s] *a.* 不利的,有害的

advertise/-ize ['ædvətaɪz; (美) 'ædvə'taɪz] *v.* 登广告,做广告

- ㊶ 1. Although **advertisements** enable you to make decisions quickly, sometimes they can cause troubles.
2. The ironical thing is that the **advertisements** of the same type of things are often shown one after another so that you are confused as to which product you should choose.

advise [əd'vaɪz] *v.* 劝告,忠告;建议;通知

㊶ advise sb. on sth. 对于某事给某人建议

- ㊶ Therefore, in my opinion, **it's advisable to** spare no effort to protect our forest resources and to plant more trees for a better environment and for our offspring.

advocate ['ædvəkeɪt] *v.* 拥护;提倡 *n.* 拥护者,提倡者

aerial ['eəriəl] *a.* 航空的;空中的 *n.* 天线

aesthetic [is'θetɪk] *a.* 美的;美学的;审美的;有审美力的;给人以美感的

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事情,事件

affect [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响;(使)感动

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱,慈爱;感情;影响

affiliate [ə'fɪliət] *v.* 使隶属[附属]于 *n.* 附属机构;分公司

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] *v.* 断言;肯定

afflict [ə'flɪkt] *v.* 使痛苦,使苦恼;折磨

㊶ be afflicted with/by 受...折磨 **afflict sb. with** 使某人受...的折磨

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 买得起,花得起(时间);提供,给予

㊶ afford sth./to buy sth. 买得起,花得起

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* 害怕的; 担心的; 恐怕

㊶ be afraid of 害怕... be afraid of doing/to do 害怕做...

be afraid of/that 担心, 担忧 I am afraid (that) 我(遗憾地)认为..., 恐怕...

after ['ɑ:ftə] *ad.* 以后, 后来 *prep./conj.* 在...之后, 在...以后, 在...后面

㊶ after all 终究, 毕竟

㊷ **After all**, film is still a charming kind of art as it used to be.

again [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 再, 再一次, 又, 重新

㊶ again and again=time and (time) again 再三地, 一再地

be oneself again 恢复健康, 康复 (every) now and again 时而

once again 再一次 over again 再一次

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 对(着), 相反, 逆着; 和...比; 靠着, 依着

㊶ There are many reasons **against** owning a private car.

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄; 时代, 时期 *v.* 上年纪; 老化

㊶ act/be one's age 举止和年龄相称 come/be of age 达到(做...的)年

龄, 到法定年龄 for one's age 论年龄 over/under age 超过[未达]年

龄 age group 年龄层 at the age of 在...岁时 for ages 长期

agency ['eɪdʒənsɪ] *n.* 代理处, 代办处; 代理, 中介

㊶ travel agency 旅行社 advertising agency 广告商, 广告公司 ticket

agency 售票代理处 Employment Service Agency 职业介绍服务处

Environmental Protection Agency 环境保护局

by/through the agency of 借助于...的作用; 经过...的斡旋

agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程

㊶ place/put sth. on the agenda 把某事提到日程上来

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt] *v.* 恶化, 加重; 加剧

aggregate ['ægrɪɡet] *v.* 聚集, 集合; 总计 *n.* 合计; 总数 *a.* 总的, 合计的

㊶ in the aggregate 总共; 总体上; 总体上考虑

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* 侵略的, 好斗的; 有进取心的

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* 苦恼, 痛苦

agree [ə'ɡri:] *v.* 同意, 赞成; 一致, 相合

㊶ agree with (sb.或意见看法) 与(人、想法)意见一致; (气候、食物等)适

合; 相投 agree to (proposal, plan, arrangement; to do sth.) 同意

agree on/upon (双方或多方就某个问题)达成一致意见(主语通常为复数)

㊷ Some people **agree** that life in the city is more colorful than that in the

countryside, while others disagree.

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

ahead [ə'hed] *ad.* 在前面,向前;提前

④ ahead of 在...之前 get ahead of 比...好,超越

get ahead 前进;发迹 go ahead 前进,推进

aid [eɪd] *v.* 帮助,援助,救援 *n.* 辅助设备;助手

④ come/go to sb.'s aid 前来[去]援助某人 aid sb. in/with 为...帮助某人

in aid of 作为...的帮助;为了... first aid 急救 a hearing aid 助听器

AIDS [eɪdz] *abbr.* 艾滋病, 获得性免疫功能丧失综合征 (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

aim [eɪm] *v.* 瞄准,针对;旨在 *n.* 目标,目的

④ aim at 瞄准,以...为目标 aim to do 立志要...

air [eə] *n.* 空气,大气;天空;神气 *v.* 晾,晾干;使通风

④ by air 搭飞机;以航空邮寄 give air to 发表[公开]出来

in the air 在空中(的);(谣言等)在流传中(的)

on the air 广播中(的),被广播(的) put on airs 装模作样,摆架子

take the air 到户外透气 off the air 终止广播(的)

aisle [aɪl] *n.* 通道,走道

④ go/walk down the aisle 结婚,走向圣坛举行婚礼

roll in the aisles [口]捧腹大笑

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 警报,警报器;惊恐,惊惶 *v.* 使惊恐,使惊慌;向...报警

album [ˈælbəm] *n.* 集邮本;照相簿;签名纪念册

④ photo album 相册

alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精,乙醇

alert [ə'leɪt] *a.* 警觉的,警惕的;机灵的

④ on the alert 注意着...,提防着...

alien ['eɪliən] *a.* 外国的;与...相反的 *n.* 外国人;外星人

alienate ['eɪliəneɪt] *v.* 使疏远,使不友好;使分离;使敌对;使反感

④ alienate sb. from 使某人疏远...

alike [ə'laɪk] *a.* 相像的,相同的

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* 活的,活着的;活跃的,有活力的

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的,整个的;全部的 *ad.* 全部,完全;更加,越发 *pron.* 每个人,全体,全部

④ above all 首先,尤其 after all 毕竟,终究;虽然这样 all but 几乎,差不多 all in all 总之 all over 到处,四处,遍及 all right 行,很好;顺利,良好 first of all 首先 in all 总共,总计 not at all 一点也不

- ④ 1. **All things considered**, we college students must learn as much knowledge as we can during our stay at the university, or we can't meet the future challenges and can't be what we are expected to be.
2. **Most important of all**, part-time jobs give them the chance to learn the value of responsibility.
3. **First of all**, books introduce me to a new colorful world free from the limitation of time and space.
4. **All in all**, traveling has both advantages and disadvantages.

allege [ə'li:dʒ] *v.* 断言, 宣称

④ It's alleged that... 据说...

alleviate [ə'li:vieɪt] *v.* 减轻; 缓和

allocate [ˈæləkeɪt] *v.* 分配, 分派, 把... 拨给

allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许, 准许, 承认; 使得到

④ allow sb. to do... 允许某人做... allow for 考虑到, 体谅

allowance [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴; 补助, 零用钱; 允许

④ make allowance for 考虑到, 体谅

alloy [ˈæloɪ] *n.* 合金

ally [ˈælaɪ, ə'laɪ] *n.* 同盟国, 同盟者; 支持者 *v.* (with) 使结盟

almost [ˈɔ:lməʊst, ˈɔ:lməst] *ad.* 几乎, 差不多

④ almost never 几乎未曾

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a./ad.* 单独的[地], 独自的[地]; 独一无二的[地]

④ leave/let...alone 听其自然, 不要去管 let alone 听其自然; 更不用说

along [ə'ləŋ] *prep.* 沿着 *ad.* 往前, 向前

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 高声地; 大声地

alphabet [ˈælfəbet] *n.* 字母表

④ the alphabet 初步, 入门

already [ɔ:l'redɪ] *ad.* 已, 已经

also [ˈɔ:lsəʊ] *ad.* 而且; 也, 亦, 同样

④ not only...but also 不但...而且

alter [ˈɔ:lta] *v.* 改变, 变更

alternate [ˈɔ:l'təneɪt] *v.* 轮流, 交替 [ɔ:l'tɜ:mət] *a.* 轮流的, 交替的

alternative [ɔ:l'tɜ:mətɪv] *n.* 供选择的东西; 选择对象 *a.* 二选一的, 供选择的

④ have no alternative but to do 除...之外别无他法

although [ɔ:l'dəʊ] *conj.* 虽然, 尽管

④ **Although** nowadays more and more people take the College English